Vaughn College of
Aeronautics and Technology

2015-2016
Student Handbook
A publication of the office of student affairs
Welcome from the President

It is my pleasure to welcome new and returning students to campus for the 2015-2016 academic year. Congratulations on your decision to attend Vaughn College, a place where you will enjoy rewarding experiences and build long-lasting relationships.

You are enrolled at Vaughn during an exciting time. In the last ten years, Vaughn has invested in academic programs including the addition of three new bachelor’s degrees in mechatronic engineering, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, a bachelor’s degree in aeronautical sciences and a master’s degree in airport management, as well as new facilities including a 220-bed residence hall, upgraded laboratories and a complete campus renovation that included soundproofing totaling more than 45 million dollars. In addition, a new multimillion dollar "learning commons" that houses the services of a traditional library combined with information technology support and the resources of the Teaching and Learning Center has been added where students can find support for all of their academic coursework.

Whether you read this handbook as a new or returning student, we sincerely hope you will develop and maintain a genuine sense of belonging to the Vaughn College community. Not only will your education here provide you with valuable knowledge you need to succeed, but you will also have the chance to learn about yourself through leadership positions, interactions with diverse students and faculty, and participation in a wide variety of campus activities.

This handbook is designed to inform you of the services, programs, and activities at Vaughn, as well as our expectations of you as a member of our learning community. We hope it answers many questions you may have about the resources available to you, the ways we work together to achieve our goals, and the opportunities you will have as a student. Please feel welcome to contact any Vaughn office should you need assistance or support. Best wishes for a fulfilling and successful year.

Best regards,

Sharon B. DeVivo, Ed.D.
Welcome to Vaughn College! I am so excited to welcome and embrace you into our campus family. Vaughn is a close-knit community that is energetic and vibrant. We are pleased that you have chosen to join us on this journey of growth and development for yourselves and the campus as well.

It is the goal of student affairs to help ensure that the educational experience of each student is positive and empowering. A full educational experience that will best prepare you for a successful future happens not only in the classroom or lab, but outside these formal environments as well. This is why I urge you to explore the full range of extra-curricular opportunities available to you here.

This handbook outlines the variety of services, activities, programs, and other resources on campus. In addition to the excellent academic support services available, you will also discover that there are many different types of activities and clubs on campus to enhance your student experience. Remember that there is a student government association that welcomes your involvement with important committees, events, and also in elected offices. All students are invited to attend their meetings, and we encourage you to use the student government association as your official voice here at Vaughn.

Another useful feature of this handbook is the daily planner included in the front section. Use it to help track projects, deadlines, activities, and to generally manage your time for success. As with all endeavors, the more you put into your education and experience here at Vaughn, the more you will get out of it. Make your collegiate experience memorable; become involved in campus life!

If you have any questions about being a student at Vaughn, feel free to call on me or anyone else in the office of student affairs. We wish you a wonderful academic year. Work hard and play safe!

Sincerely,

Jerima DeWese
The Student Handbook of Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology is prepared by the office of student affairs in consultation with other College departments. It is a compilation of the services, policies, practices and procedures that exist at the Vaughn. Please read it and become familiar with its content. Together with other major College publications such as the 2015-2016 Catalog, it provides answers to many of your questions, informs you of your rights and responsibilities, and establishes Vaughn’s expectations of you as a member of our community.

Keep in mind that while the handbook strives to be comprehensive, there will always be new developments that occur during the year that necessitate changes to existing practices. Therefore, Vaughn reserves the right to modify, change, or eliminate any policy, practice, or procedure described in this handbook and to promulgate new policies and procedures as needed or in response to changes in applicable laws and regulations. Such changes may be of any nature, including but not limited to, the modification or elimination of policies, procedures, activities, services, or programs. Students will be advised of changes where practical. By the act of enrolling at Vaughn, including registering for courses, attending classes, paying tuition or fees, or participating in College activities, students consent to comply with the policies, procedures, and practices described in this handbook and the Vaughn’s related rights. If you have any questions or need further clarification, contact the associate vice president of student affairs.

Vaughn College has designated the college administrators identified below as the officials who can provide information on, or handle complaints regarding, Title IX (gender rights and non-discrimination) and Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (rights and discriminatory practices involving individuals with disabilities). They may be contacted as follows:

**Title IX**
Kalli Kousoutis  
Title IX Coordinator  
Assistant Vice President, Strategic Planning and Assessment  
Planning and Assessment  
718.429.6600, ext. 142  
kalli.koutsoutis@vaughn.edu

Jerima DeWese  
Title IX Deputy Coordinator  
Associate Vice President  
Student Affairs  
Residence Hall, Office  
718.429.6600, ext. 221  
erima.dewese@vaughn.edu

Mary Durkin  
Title IX Deputy Coordinator  
Associate Vice President  
Human Resources  
Main Building  
718.429.6600, ext. 105  
mary.durkin@vaughn.edu

**Section 504/ADA:**
Jerima DeWese  
Associate Vice President  
Residence Hall, Office  
718.429.6600, ext. 221  
erima.dewese@vaughn.edu

Frank Wang  
Executive Director, Student Success Center  
Teaching and Learning Center  
718.429.6600, ext. 163  
frank.wang@vaughn.edu

**Non-Discrimination Notice**
Vaughn College is committed to maintaining an environment in its educational programs and activities that is free from discrimination, harassment, or retaliation. The College expects that all of its members will treat each other fairly and equitably, and without regard to differences. These standards encompass applicants, students, faculty, staff, visitors and vendors, and are to be observed by all members of the community with respect to all of the College’s operations.
Consistent with this commitment, it is the policy of Vaughn College not to tolerate unlawful discrimination or harassment based on age, race, color, creed, ethnic origin, religion, national origin, citizenship status, sex, gender, gender expression, sexual orientation, marital or partnership status, pregnancy, disability, military or veteran status, predisposing genetic characteristics, domestic violence status, or for any other legally protected basis. Such behavior is unlawful and undermines the character and purpose of Vaughn College.

This policy is not intended to abridge academic freedom, the open expression of ideas, or the College’s educational mission, and does not extend to statements or written materials that are relevant and appropriately related to the subject matter of courses.

Any individual or group that feels there may have been discrimination or harassment is strongly encouraged to ask for guidance or file a complaint. The College will take steps to achieve a prompt and equitable resolution of any complaints. The College has appointed the Associate Vice President of Student Affairs and the Associate Vice President of Human Resources as officials responsible for coordinating efforts with regard to nondiscrimination, including Title IX (gender discrimination and sexual misconduct), and Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (disability discrimination).

For more information about this policy, to learn about the procedure for addressing violations of this policy, or to report misconduct you may contact:

**Title IX Coordinator**  
Kalli Koutsoutis, Assistant Vice President, Planning and Assessment  
Main Building, 718.429.6600 ext. 142  
kalli.koutsoutis@vaughn.edu

**Jerima DeWese, Deputy Title IX Coordinator** and Associate Vice President of Student Affairs, whose office is located in the Residence Hall Office. Ms. DeWese may be contacted by phone at 718-429-6600, ext. 221 or by email at jerima.dewese@vaughn.edu.

**Mary Durkin, Deputy Title IX Coordinator** and Associate Vice President of Human Resources, whose office is located in the Main Building. Ms. Durkin may be contacted by phone at 718-429-6600, ext. 105 or by email at mary.durkin@vaughn.edu.
MISSION STATEMENT

Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology is an institution dedicated to providing a distinctive education to a diverse population of students. Our mission is to create an environment that cultivates personal growth and leadership in preparation for successful careers. The College is committed to:

1. Maintaining a culture of excellence that is conducive to learning, which enables students, faculty and staff to achieve their fullest personal, professional and career potential;
2. Providing students with the theoretical knowledge and practical skills they need to achieve professional success in their chosen careers; integrating technology into academic programs while emphasizing communication and analytical skills;
3. Instilling in our students the professional and civic values that will make them outstanding contributors to society; educating students about how to be responsible citizens, whose integrity, personal values and high ethical standards will be emulated within the community;
4. Ensuring academic excellence by recruiting and developing an outstanding faculty and instructional staff, encouraging the pursuit of research and other professional development activities that extend the body of scientific knowledge and its practical application to societal and industrial needs;
5. Serving the industries that employ our graduates by providing an innovative curriculum responsive to changing needs, covering a broad spectrum from leading-edge certification and training to baccalaureate aviation, management and engineering technology degree programs;
6. Providing an administration that is responsive to the daily and long-term management issues that ensure an environment of excellence in learning; and
7. Welcoming men and women from all racial, cultural, ethnic, and religious backgrounds to join our students, faculty, staff, and trustees in creating a sense of community in support of the vision and mission.

GETTING HELP

In addition to the student handbook, Vaughn College has several publications that provide information about College policies, procedures, regulations and programs. Students should always feel free to check the website for the latest information at: www.vaughn.edu. The website has the following: the catalog, financial aid guide, admissions guide, residence hall policies and procedures, class schedules, international student guide, and much more.

If you have questions or concerns regarding any Vaughn-related issue, please refer to the appropriate office for details.

The most commonly asked questions about financial aid, adding/dropping or withdrawing from classes, grades and academic policies are answered in the College catalog.

Vaughn is small enough that almost any problem can be handled satisfactorily and, in most cases, informally. Concerns should be brought to the appropriate person as quickly as possible, so that the problem does not interfere with a student’s studies. The following list has been provided to help you to bring your question or concern to the right person.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Questions about:</th>
<th>Contact</th>
<th>Title/Office:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student Affairs/Academic support</td>
<td>Mr. Lamhaouar</td>
<td>vice president</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisement</td>
<td>Mr. Wang</td>
<td>executive director, student success center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>Dr. Addabbo</td>
<td>chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aviation Training Institute</td>
<td>Mr. Procia</td>
<td>vice president</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aviation</td>
<td>Dr. Russo</td>
<td>chair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering/Technology</td>
<td>Dr. Rahemi</td>
<td>chair</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Career counseling  Mr. Meade executive director, career development  
Class/schedule  Mr. Chutkhan associate director  
Disability services  Ms. DeWese associate vice president  
Mr. Wang executive director, student success center  
Discrimination  Ms. DeWese associate vice president  
Student development  Ms. DeWese associate vice president  
Financial aid  Ms. Cruz associate vice president  
Management  Dr. Lubner chair  
Health services  Ms. Holland director, student affairs  
Fitness center  Mr. McCollum director, athletics, student services and wellness  
Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP)  Mr. Haiber executive director, HEOP  
Housing  Mr. Porcelli residence hall director  
Personal counseling  Dr. Holder director, counseling and wellness  
Prior learning credit  Mr. Sookdeo acting director, admissions  
Security  Mr. Capunay director, security  
Sexual assault/harassment assessment  Ms. Koutsoutis assistant vice president, planning and assessment  
Student activities  Ms. DeWese  
Student affairs  Mr. McIntosh assistant director, student engagement and activities  
Student discipline  Ms. Holland director, student affairs  
Student affairs  Mr. Gormley dean of students  
Student government  Mr. Vincent Cuneo president  
International students  Mr. Sookdeo acting director, admission  
Transcript requests  Ms. Lawrence customer care representative, registrar  
Tutoring  Mr. Wang executive director, student success center  
Transfer credit  Mr. Sookdeo acting director, admissions  
Writing and Language Lab  Ms. Sterneker director, academic support  

Getting Academic Support
The faculty and administration of Vaughn College are dedicated to your academic success. Few students can proceed through college without occasional assistance. Students can reach out for academic support to receive a reinforcement of concepts in courses or when you experience difficulty. Your instructor can be the first and primary source of assistance with additional support from the Teaching and Learning Center (TLC). Services in the TLC include the peer tutorial program, computer-aided and audio–visual supplemental instruction, computer-aided writing, as well as a series of mini–lectures and workshops on study and interpersonal skills.

Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP)
The College participates in the New York State Education Department’s HEOP program, which has been designed for educationally and economically disadvantaged New York State residents who otherwise might not be able to attend college. The program includes intensive academic and personal support as well as financial support. To be considered for HEOP, follow the standard admission procedure described in the College catalog.
STUDENT RESOURCES

There are many services and resources available to students at Vaughn College, including:

Alumni Association
The mission of the Alumni Association is to assist in improving communication between the College and alumni, students, faculty and industry, thus creating a strong network of relations for the growth and development of the College and its student body. The alumni association hosts events throughout the year, as well as regularly scheduled meetings. Upon graduation, alumni are encouraged to keep the College informed of changes in address and to continue their association with the College through many of the services offered by the office of alumni development and relations.

Teaching and Learning Center (TLC)
The TLC offers a variety of services including peer tutorial, computer-aided instruction, mini lectures, and audio-visual instructional library, weekly workshops and a quiet study area. At Vaughn, we want to do all we can to make your first year here—and your entire college experience—a successful one. To help achieve this goal, we recently opened a comprehensive Teaching and Learning Center (TLC) in the center of our campus. Here you'll find a quiet place to study, a welcoming environment where you can collaborate with faculty or fellow students, and an open door when you need some extra help. Peer tutoring is available to provide the extra support you may need during your academic tenure at Vaughn.

Bookstore
Vaughn’s bookstore is owned and operated by Barnes and Noble, Inc. The Bookstore sells the educational materials needed by most students. You can also purchase clothing, stationery, models and other items of interest. The bookstore sells personal equipment and hand tools that are required by some courses and that meet course quality standards.

The College bookstore can also be accessed on-line at www.vaughn.bkstore.com. You can purchase textbooks and materials using this Internet site. Textbooks for courses that are taught through the College’s distance learning program are also available at varsitybooks.com.

Book Vouchers
Vaughn has established a book voucher policy to help students purchase textbooks and necessary educational supplies with their financial aid funds prior to the scheduled refund date. The full policy on book vouchers is available from the office of financial aid. The following is a summary of the voucher policy:

Book vouchers are issued through the office of financial aid to students who have received a financial aid award, have credit on their tuition account, and have proof of registration. These vouchers may only be used at Vaughn’s bookstore.

You may spend up to the amount indicated on the voucher, and the voucher must be used to purchase books and supplies for courses in which you are registered. Clothing, snacks and other non-course related items cannot be purchased with a voucher. A registration form must be presented with the voucher for all transactions.

Students may use a voucher as needed during the semester; however, students can obtain as many vouchers as necessary from the office of financial aid as long as there is credit on the student’s tuition account. It is strongly advised that you meet with your instructor at least once before using your voucher, as students are responsible for ensuring that they purchase the correct textbooks and supplies. Subsequent purchases must be paid for out-of-pocket. Lost vouchers will not be replaced.
The book voucher is not cash. It cannot be combined with cash transactions (including cash, credit cards, checks, money orders, etc.). Cash back or cash refunds are not permitted.

Credit for any balance shown on your voucher will be assigned to your account once the office of student accounts has reconciled all transactions, which may be as early as the fifth week of classes, but no later than the end of the semester.

Returned books are subject to the policies established by Barnes and Noble, Inc., which is not controlled by the College. The policy stated here is that of Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology.

**Bulletin Boards**

The College has bulletin boards for posting college news and information throughout the campus. All clubs and organizations shall have access to post information on the bulletin boards. Certain designated bulletin boards may be used for personal items or outside commercial interests. Anyone interested in posting an item to any of the college’s bulletin boards must first have it approved for posting and stamped by the office of student affairs.

**Food Service**

Breakfast, lunch and dinner are served in Vaughn’s cafeteria. The dining room is adjacent to the student lounge and across from the bookstore. This area can be used for eating, studying or socializing. It’s open to all members of the College community and their invited guests. Daily hours and specials are posted.

**Career Services**

The office of career services assists students and alumni with career guidance and placement services. Through this office, students can explore career interests, develop job search skills and strengthen their awareness of career options. The office of career development also assists students with résumés, letter writing, interview training and on-campus recruitment. In addition, it maintains a listing of available full–time, part–time, and summer positions, as well as internships and co-op opportunities through an online up-to-date database known as Vaughn Career Connect. For more information about this tool, please stop by the office. The career development office also sponsors two career fairs every academic year (November and April), as well as an internship and graduate school fair. Other sponsored activities include workshops, speakers and field trips. These events are advertised throughout the campus, via email and posted on Vaughn’s web site (www.vaughn.edu).

**Common Hour**

The period from 11 a.m. to 12 p.m. on Tuesday and Thursday is reserved as common hour. This is a free period that is generally used for club meetings, activities, guest speaker events and intramural games. Students are encouraged to use this time productively by meeting with instructors or advisors, attending in–house workshops or taking care of College-related administrative items (e.g., financial aid, student accounts or the registrar’s office).

**Information Technology Services**

Vaughn College has invested significant resources in its computing infrastructure. Network access to computing labs, classrooms, faculty offices and student is provided via a high-speed, fiber optic network backbone, with secure wireless access available in many academic and all residential locations.

All campus computer labs are equipped with state-of-the-art HP computers running the latest version of Microsoft Office Professional through Outlook 365 using your Vaughn email account, and many other industry standard software programs. These computing labs are used for teaching and learning during the day and are available for general student use during non-class hours. All labs are also equipped with high-speed laser printers.
In addition to providing well-connected academic and residential facilities, Vaughn College has also invested heavily in modern instructional technology. Classrooms have been equipped with large screen computer and video projection equipment. While this audio-visual equipment is used to present course content in a digital format in the classroom, the College also provides digital access to course content outside of the classroom using an online learning management system. Both of these technologies serve to augment the traditional classroom based learning approach.

Registered students also have access to student information through the “Vaughn Portal,” under MyVaughn at www.vaughn.edu. The portal provides customizable information, a daily campus calendar, as well as news and information.

**Counseling Services**

The office of counseling and wellness provides counseling services for enrolled Vaughn College students. Walk-in consultations and individual and group counseling services are available.

The mission of the office is to assist students in transitioning from high school to college and to provide services that address their mental, social, emotional and personal needs in order to ensure successful college matriculation. The mental health counselor helps the individual identify his/her issues, aids in setting goals, and lends support as the goals are reached and changes are made.

**Counseling Code of Ethics**

The mental health counselor maintains and protects the confidentiality of their counselees. Exceptions to the rule exist in the event a counselee represents danger to himself/herself or others. Counselee information can be provided upon completion of a release of information form by the counselee.

**Referrals for Services**

Referrals by faculty or staff may be made by calling the counseling office to schedule an appointment or completing a referral form. The use of the referral form is preferred, but not required. Walk-ins are accepted, although making an appointment gives the greatest assurance that the counselor will be available.

**Disabled Students**

Students with disabilities are encouraged to consult with the associate vice president of student affairs, or the director of student academic advisement, for assistance. The goal of the College is to work with students with disabilities so that each student may benefit from the educational opportunities. As provided by law, where applicable, Vaughn will work with disabled students to fashion reasonable accommodations.

Any academic program accommodation sought by a student must be approved and administered by the administrator responsible for these determinations, and cannot be arranged directly or informally with faculty. Students should seek assistance as early as possible. Details on Vaughn’s requirements for a student to be eligible for accommodations are available from the executive director of student academic advisement.

Students with disabling conditions should consult with Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities campus coordinators identified throughout this handbook regarding services and accommodations. It is the College’s goal that students should be able to participate fully in the College’s programs and activities. Accordingly, the associate vice president of student affairs, together with the executive director of the student advisement center are the designated College administrators responsible for these matters and available to assist students.
**Fitness Center**
The student fitness center has weight training and cardiovascular equipment, has free weights, as well as Nautilus equipment, a Stairmaster, treadmill and stationary bicycle.

The fitness center is staffed by part-time student workers. Students who wish to utilize the fitness center must sign the Vaughn College fitness center waiver and release agreement as well as get a fitness sticker placed on the back of their student identification card. All users must abide by the posted guidelines for effective and safe use of the center. For more information, please see the office of student services and wellness, located in the student lounge, LL19 or by calling 718.429.6600, ext. 202.

**Housing**
Our three-story residence hall, opened in December 2007, provides accommodations for more than 220 students, and supplements the learning experience through educational, cultural and social programming. Residents live in either a two-person, three-person or four-person suite with a semiprivate bathroom. The residence hall has laundry, study and kitchen facilities in common areas within the building. Residence hall rooms are furnished with a bed, dresser, desk, chair and wastebasket for each individual student. Each room is also equipped with a phone connection, cable hookup and an Ethernet connection. The hall also has wireless capability. All inquiries about on-campus housing can be directed to the office of residence life at 718-429-6600, ext. 371 or via email at housing@vaughn.edu.

Additionally, the office of residence life offers housing information assistance to students and prospective students in finding off-campus housing upon request Vaughn does not review or inspect available off-campus listings and students are responsible for exercising their independent judgment about the appropriateness of housing options and lease terms.

**International Student Services**
Many students from countries around the world have chosen to further their education at Vaughn. Their presence adds to the richness of our diverse population.

The international student advisor helps to orient international students to life at Vaughn, New York City and the United States. The advisor also helps with campus and community services, social security, travel and immigration matters and liaisons with other offices and government agencies and departments. Designated representatives from the office of student affairs and admissions serve as the primary international student advisors.

**Internships**
Students interested in participating in an internship should contact the office of career development and the chair of their specific academic department. Postings of internship opportunities can be found in several locations throughout the College as well as online through Vaughn Career Connect, the web-based internship and job posting site for students. Students participating in internships must register for the appropriate major-specific course or the three-credit elective course INT401 Internship. Tuition and fees will be assessed for this course. Students must register for a total of 12 credits (including INT401) to be eligible for full-time financial aid. Students pursuing an associate in occupational studies degree may take the INT401 course, but may not apply the internship credit toward their degree. International students must consult with the international advisor regarding special regulations pertaining to their participation in internships.

The general procedure for participation in internships is as follows:

1. The student selects the internship in which he/she wishes to participate.
2. The career development office completes an initial screening to ensure that participation criteria are met and forward the application to the sponsoring company.
3. Once accepted by the company, the student must complete an “Internship Application Form” (IAF) from the career services office.
4. The student takes the IAF to the chair of his/her major department or the liberal arts department (for the INT401 course) for approval.

5. Once approved, the student must register for INT401 through the office of the registrar.

A five- to seven-page report on the internship experience will be required as part of the course. The department chair will provide full details on the paper’s format and content.

**Library**

Vaughn’s library has an extensive collection that includes thousands of books, periodicals, videos, computerized aircraft manuals, e-books and software. The College offers students online access to a wealth of research databases with a Vaughn email address and to a collection of videos—in DVD and Blu-ray formats.

**Research Databases and Information Literacy**

Vaughn’s library offers extensive general, technical, resource and periodical material totaling more than 42,000 volumes. The real and virtual resources include books, periodicals, videos, and research databases. There are research databases available that contain more than 22,000 full text periodicals and newspapers. In addition, the library has an e-book collection of more than 80,000 full-text online books. All faculty, staff and students can access these databases through Vaughn’s website. To utilize this service, you must have a Vaughn email account. The library also houses an assortment of subject specific DVD’s as well as a collection of current movie titles that are available for overnight use.

An information literacy module is embedded in the library site. This module is part of the information literacy course (ILT101) offered by Vaughn College and is a requirement for all students enrolled in any AOS program. All students, faculty and staff members can access the module to assess their skills in informational literacy.

Vaughn’s new library opened in the fall of 2014. This multimillion dollar "learning commons" houses the services of a traditional library combined with information technology support and the resources of the Teaching and Learning Center. The result is a new information "hub" that is nearly triple the size of the current library where students can find support for all of their academic coursework. There are 30 computer stations and 4 virtual flight simulator stations in the library. All library services are available at this location.

Hours during the fall and spring semester:

Monday and Tuesday
7:30 a.m. to 11 p.m.

Wednesday and Thursday
7:30 a.m. to 9 p.m.

Friday
7:30 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Saturday
8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Sunday
12 p.m. to 5 p.m.

**Lockers**

A limited number of lockers are available for rent for a minimal fee on campus. Lockers are located in various locations throughout the campus. Students may rent lockers on a semester basis, or they may be rented for an entire academic year. Lockers must be emptied at the completion of the rental period. Items left in lockers one week beyond the rental period will be removed and discarded.
The College is not liable for any lost or stolen property; the use of a good lock is strongly advised. To rent a locker, contact the office of student services, located in the lower level student lounge in room LL19.

The lockers are the property of Vaughn College, and the College reserves the right to inspect any locker and search its contents. A student shall have no expectation of privacy with regard to the contents of a campus locker. A student may not store dangerous or illegal items and materials or flammable substances in a locker.

**Lounge**
The student lounge is used for relaxation and recreation between classes. It is also available for club and organization functions, at the discretion of the office of student activities. Students must respect themselves and others while using the student lounge. Appropriate language, behavior and attire are expected at all times.

**Parking**
Parking is provided as a service for students, faculty and staff. Anyone using the College parking facilities must register their vehicle with the College and obtain the appropriate parking permit. Students can obtain their parking permit from the office of student services. The College's policies and regulations on parking can be found in the rules and regulations section of this book.

**Peer Tutors**
The Teaching and Learning Center (TLC) is an academic support service for students. The TLC also offers peer tutorial services for students who want to reinforce concepts or who may need extra academic help. To connect with a tutor or to be a peer tutor stop by the TLC located off of the main corridor.

**Student Success Center**
The Student Success Center (SSC) is a center committed to fostering a system of advisement that enables students to flourish academically, personally and professionally from the point of acceptance to graduation. The SAC is designed to provide students with appropriate information on institutional policies, procedures and programs as they relate to degree completion.

**Publications**
The office of student affairs publishes a monthly newsletter that is emailed to all students, titled “Student Affairs Newsletter.” It contains the latest news about activities and events on campus. Many important notices are posted through the newsletter. Students are encouraged to take the time to read this newsletter.

**College Catalog**
The catalog contains information on programs of study, course descriptions, academic and graduation requirements, as well as financial aid. It is available on the College's web site at www.vaughn.edu. Students are responsible for being familiar with its contents.

**Student Handbook**
This handbook is one of the most important sources of information that you will receive during your years at Vaughn College. If you have any questions or comments about the information in it, feel free to discuss them with any member of the student affairs staff. Your comments and ideas are always
welcome. You are responsible for understanding and abiding by the policies and procedures contained within this handbook and the catalog.

**College Closings**
Closings are generally caused by inclement weather, such as heavy rains or snowstorms. When these conditions make travel difficult, listen to local radio news stations WINS (1010 AM) and WCBS (880 AM), call Vaughn for the automated announcement on whether or not the College will be closed, check your Vaughn email or look for a text message from the College. You can also visit the home page at www.vaughn.edu.

**EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION SYSTEM**
In efforts to maintain a safe and well-connected campus, Vaughn College has implemented a state-of-the-art emergency notification system. The system offers 24-hour uptime and server redundancy to make sure messaging is available immediately via: email, SMS/text messages, voice broadcasts, and social media outlets such as Facebook and Twitter.

**STUDENT GOVERNMENT, LEADERSHIP, AND ORGANIZATIONS**

**Student Government Association**
Student Government Association (SGA) serves and represents the student body through effective, responsible leadership and governance. Under the purview of the associate vice president of student affairs, the student government acts as a liaison between the College’s administration and the student body, working toward the betterment of student welfare and morale.

The SGA works in conjunction with other student organizations, and the student affairs staff, to coordinate many extracurricular and co-curricular student activities. All student organizations operate under the guidance of the office of student affairs and the Student Government Association and are expected to abide by its constitution.

Any matriculated student registered and in good standing at Vaughn is eligible to be a member of the SGA. The executive board of the SGA consists of five elected officers: president, vice president, secretary, treasurer, and student activities committee chair. Officers are elected every spring through a college-wide election. All registered students are allowed and encouraged to vote in the SGA elections.

**Student Clubs**

*Circle K* – This club was created to provide community service and outreach opportunities to Vaughn Students and serve as peer leaders for the student body. Circle K also focuses on the improvement of the relationship between students, faculty and peers. The club is dedicated to improve campus life by fundraising for equipment to enhance student resources.

*Gaming and Culture Club* – This club aims to bring the Vaughn community together around a love of electronic and non-electronic gaming and a friendly spirit of competition.

*Red Tail Pilots Club* – This club was established to provide assistance to our student pilots be they beginners or advanced in their training, to become leaders within the aviation community. The club displays aviation videos, discusses aviation news and also has many educational trips and guest speakers. Each member of the club has an opportunity to participate in every meeting and event.

*Robotics Club* – This club was designed to bring together students with an interest in the field of robotics. Students will have the opportunity to either work on large established projects, small competition projects or propose new projects.

*Runway Club* – This club is an organization designed for fashion enthusiasts who appreciate and follow the trends in fashion. The Runway Club hosts numerous fundraisers that are geared to raise money for charities, club events and the annual fashion show.
**VATCO** – This student organization offers educational workshops, speaker series, and networking opportunities to air traffic control students.

**Veteran Student Organization** – This organization was established to enable veteran students to transition their military leadership skills to their student life experience. The club holds student elections for its officers and hosts activities including a resource fair, veterans day event and guest speaker series.

**Women in Aviation** – The Vaughn College chapter of Women in Aviation is dedicated to living out the mission of the international non-profit organization on the Vaughn campus by providing networking, education, mentoring and scholarship opportunities for women (and men) who are striving for challenging and fulfilling careers in the aviation and aerospace industries.

**Professional Societies**

Vaughn College has chapters of several national and international professional societies. Membership offers students the opportunity to expand their knowledge through interaction with industry professionals and to establish lasting professional contacts. The student chapters sponsor industry-related field trips and lectures, as well as social activities for all students.

*American Association of Airport Executives (AAAE)* – The College has a local chapter of this national organization. Among its goals, the AAAE works to promote, develop and instill professional attitudes in students who are engaged in the study of airport development and administration.

*American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA)* – The AIAA is a nationwide society of professional aerospace specialists such as aeronautical engineers, test pilots and electronic engineers. The organization was created to exchange intelligence, standardize practices and encourage and enlighten young people on the career options in this field. Since 1947, the College has had a student branch that actively participates in intercollegiate design competitions, aircraft manufacturing, company tours and College functions.

*Society of Black Engineers (SBE)* – The student chapter works to support engineering students thought the national society’s leadership development offerings and mentorship opportunities. The group’s mission is to increase the number of culturally responsible Black engineers who excel academically, succeed professionally and impact their community positively.

*Hispanic Society of Aeronautical Engineers (HSAE)* – This organization was established to bring together students of different backgrounds and assist them in obtaining their goals within the aviation industry and at Vaughn College. Among the club’s objectives is a commitment to promote awareness of Hispanic culture among the HSAE’s members and throughout the College community.

*Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)* – The IEEE is an international organization, established to encourage interest in the field of electricity and electronics. All members receive the IEEE journal and are encouraged to attend the annual convention. Guest speakers are invited to lecture on various topics of interest.

*Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE)* – The SAE is a national professional society whose members meet to discuss new and advanced technologies in the aviation industry. The SAE conducts field trips to aviation and aerospace-related corporations, participates in nationwide competitions and sponsors many student activities.

*The Society of Women Engineers* – This society addresses the needs of women attending college and entering the field of aerospace. Membership is not limited to women, however. Any student who is interested in the advancement of women in the aviation industry may join. For more information, contact the coordinator of student activities and leadership.

*Women In Aviation-International* – The Vaughn College chapter of Women in Aviation-International is designed to help women integrate into what has traditionally been a male dominated field.
**College Professional Fraternity**

*Alpha Eta Rho* – The international collegiate fraternity for students in the field of aviation is Alpha Eta Rho. The fraternity serves as a contact between the aviation industry and educational institutions to foster, promote and mentor today’s college students toward successful careers in the aviation field.

**Sports Program**

Vaughn College currently has eight intercollegiate sports programs that compete in the Hudson Valley Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (www.HVIAC.net) as well as the United States Collegiate Athletic Association (www.theuscga.com). These programs were established to provide athletic opportunities for Vaughn students to compete against NCAA Division III programs and other HVIAC and USCAA participants. Our sport programs are specifically tailored to the needs of the student body. It is designed to help students develop physical fitness, mental health, competitiveness, and leadership skills while enhancing a healthy spirit of fair play and team unity. Vaughn has teams in Men’s and Women’s Basketball, Men’s and Women’s Cross Country, Men’s Soccer, Women’s and Men’s Tennis, and Baseball.

For more information about all the teams, please contact the office of athletics, recreation and students services located just off the main lobby in room E107.

*The soccer team is a men’s team but women are allowed and encouraged to try out and participate on these teams.*

**New Student Organizations**

It is highly beneficial for any new group to become recognized by the College and by the Student Government Association (SGA). Becoming a recognized College organization puts groups in a better position to request services from the College. In addition, only recognized organizations will be allocated funds by the finance committee of the SGA or will be permitted to use college facilities.

The procedure for obtaining recognition for a new student group is as follows:

- Have a representative of the interested students meet with the dean of students to discuss their ideas and plans.
- Obtain a list of signatures of students planning to join the proposed organization.
- Choose an advisor (See guidelines in this section of the student handbook). The advisor should meet with the assistant director of student activities and must sign the “Advisor Contract.”
- Draft a constitution which should include the organization’s mission and role of its officers and members
- Submit copies of the signatures, the constitution and the proposed official name of the organization to the dean of students for review.
- Once the appropriate paperwork has been submitted, the dean of students will review the proposal and determine the acceptance.
- A finalized copy of the organization’s constitution, membership roster and an approved advisor must be submitted to the dean of students for their records. The above information should also be on file with the approved advisor.

In exchange for being recognized, the organization accepts the responsibility to operate within the guidelines and policies set forth by the Office of Student Affairs, SGA and Vaughn College. All recognized student organizations must:

- Have an approved advisor. The advisor of the club must sign and adhere to the “Advisor Contract.”
- Receive the approval of the dean of students for all organization–sponsored activities.
• Appoint one club representative who will attend all general meetings of the SGA, including the clubs and council and/or senate meetings.
• Have elected officers to serve as liaison to the College administration and the SGA.
• Sponsor at least two academic, social, cultural and/or fundraising activities during each academic semester.

The associate vice president of student affairs reserves the right to review and/or disband any student organization due to failure to comply with the College’s regulations. All student organizations must file a report with the office of student activities at the end of each semester and must adhere to the guidelines set forth by the College and the SGA. For more detailed guidelines contact the office of student activities.

Faculty/Staff Advisers
All recognized student organizations must have an approved adviser. The role of the adviser is to serve as a consultant and mentor to the group. Advisers should have a strong interest in the organization’s mission and should provide guidance and professional advice. All advisors must be a faculty member or a full-time employee of Vaughn College and sign the “Adviser Contract.” It is up to the members of the organization to select an adviser. If the selected individual agrees to serve in this capacity, the College administration and the associate vice president of student affairs must finalize the appointment.

The adviser is expected to attend the organization’s meetings, support their activities and work with the office of student activities. The members of the student organization are required to keep their advisor informed of their plans and activities at all times.

Publicity Procedures For On-Campus Groups
• The College generally does not permit commercial advertising unless specifically deemed beneficial to the College community.
• All flyers, posters and other publicity material distributed within the College by students or student organizations must first be approved and stamped by the office of student activities.
• Distribution privileges may be denied to any person or organization if the content or format of the material is deemed inappropriate or unnecessary. Approved material will be stamped and given a date by which it will have to be taken down and/or out of circulation. It is the responsibility of the publicizing individual or organization to remove all material by the specified date.
• Student organizations may have copies of flyers or banners made through the office of student affairs. The cost of reproduction will be taken out of the organization’s budget.
• All external publicity must be coordinated and approved by the director of public affairs. For more information on exact guidelines on off-campus publicity procedures, see the director of public affairs.

Distribution and Posting
• Flyers may not be left on cars in the College’s parking lot.
• Posters, banners, etc. are to be posted only on designated bulletin boards. No announcements may be posted on walls, doors, windows or painted surfaces without the permission of the office of student activities.
• The posting of personal announcements is permitted on designated bulletin boards only after the office of student activities or the dean of students has approved them.
• Notices on bulletin boards are to be removed only by persons authorized to do so
• Student organizations that want to make announcements through any of the mass media must first contact the office of public affairs.
Publicity Procedures for Non-Campus Groups
The College generally does not permit commercial advertising unless specifically deemed beneficial to the college community. All flyers, posters and other publicity material distributed by students or student organizations must first be approved and stamped by the associate director of student activities.

HEALTH, SAFETY AND SECURITY

Health Services
The College endeavors to assist students in addressing important health issues and in providing information about health insurance and safety requirements and services. The office of counseling and wellness is the primary source of information and assistance in matters of health and wellness.

The College does not maintain a healthcare facility on campus. Some members of the staff have been trained in basic first aid, and first aid supplies are available on campus for minor injuries. In the event of a significant health-related problem or emergency, the College will utilize the New York City 911 emergency system to obtain immediate assistance.

To assist Vaughn personnel in the event of an emergency, students should provide the College with the name and telephone number of an individual for contact in an emergency, and whether the student has any medical conditions, limitations, or allergies which would be significant in the event of a medical emergency.

Vaughn maintains a relationship with a medical consultant at Astoria Medical Center who can be contacted for basic physical examinations. Dr. Carl A. Nicoleau can be reached at 718.565.6880.

If there is a medical emergency, injury, or accident, on or adjacent to campus, it must be reported immediately to the College’s office of student affairs. This will enable the College to respond promptly, to take appropriate follow-up actions, and file a report of the incident.

The Office of Student Affairs can assist with referrals for students in need of medical insurance while attending Vaughn College. Depending on the student’s choice of enrollment, medical insurance may be able to cover all or a portion of medical, emergency, and hospital and specialist bills. International students are required to have health insurance that applies in the US.

To obtain more information about emergency precautions and procedures, and student health insurance, please contact the office of student affairs at 718.429.6600 ext 170.

Student Health Insurance
Vaughn College would like for all eligible students to have health insurance coverage because inadequate or no coverage could cause a financial burden. However, health insurance coverage is REQUIRED for all residential students. If you are covered under a family group health plan, please contact your plan administrator to review and confirm your coverage while staying on campus in the State of New York. Group health plans often do not cover full-time student dependents once they have reached a specific age, or when they are married. In addition, students who have declared financial independence for financial aid may not be covered. We also urge students who are covered by an HMO, PPO or similar policy to determine the extent of coverage available while living in New York.

Students in need of health insurance should review all available plans carefully. Be sure to obtain a full description of coverage including costs, benefits, exclusions, reductions, limitations, and the terms under which the coverage of each plan may remain in effect. There are many resources in New York to assist individuals looking for low-cost health plans. You may wish to contact WellCare at 1.800.288.5441 or Flor.Gomez@wellcare.com via email.
**Immunizations**

New York state law requires all students born on or after January 1, 1957, and who are taking six or more credits at Vaughn College, to demonstrate that they have current immunizations for measles, mumps, and rubella (German measles). A student who fails to submit timely proof of recent immunizations will be prohibited from registering for classes, or administratively withdrawn from classes. Immunization records will be checked to ensure compliance with all local, state and federal laws as a routine aspect of early registration, as well as regular course registration. Effective August 15, 2003, all students enrolled in six or more credit units are required to have a meningitis vaccine response form on file.

**Immunization Walk-in Clinics**

Immunizations required for school attendance are available at all health department clinics. Call the department’s Immunization Hotline at 311 for further information about vaccination services. This service is provided free of charge if you do not have medical insurance. Their locations are:

Corona Health Center
34-33 Junction Blvd
3rd Floor
Queens, NY
(Between 34th Avenue and 34th Road)
Wednesday and Friday
8:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.

Tremont Health Center
1826 Arthur Avenue
1st floor
Bronx, N.Y. (between Cross Bronx expressway and Tremont Avenue)
Monday, Tuesday and Thursday
8:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.

Fort Greene Health Center
295 Flatbush Avenue
Ext 5th Floor
Brooklyn, New York
(Corner of Willoughby Street and Flatbush Avenue, ext., near the Fulton mall and Long Island University)
Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday
8:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.

**Smoking**

In accordance with New York state law and Vaughn policy, smoking is prohibited in all campus buildings and facilities. Students who violate this policy will be subject to disciplinary action.

**Safety Codes and Regulations**

Vaughn’s safety programs and policies are designed to enhance safety consciousness, to teach job-related safety skills and procedures and to maintain the College’s excellent safety record. Compliance with safety codes and policies is mandatory and strictly enforced.

Campus safety includes, but is not limited to, the wearing of safety equipment and garments, as proscribed in all laboratories and shops. In particular, students must wear safety goggles to protect eyes and must familiarize themselves with safety equipment and procedures in each laboratory or shop (appropriate safety goggles are available in the bookstore). Students who do not comply with safety policies are subject to disciplinary action.
Campus Security

This section, describing the College’s safety programs, is intended to raise your level of awareness and to increase your understanding of preventive measures. Safety at the College depends on each individual making it a priority. Vaughn College is committed to promoting a campus environment, which is safe and secure. Institutional staff and security personnel are available to assist in matters that involve the safety of students, faculty, and staff. Surveillance and alarm apparatus provide further security measures. The College provides the following information to all of its students as part of the College’s commitment to safety and security and pursuant to the requirements of the Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act. If you should have any questions about any of the information provided in this material, please contact the associate vice president of student affairs.

College Security

The associate vice president of college services oversees the selection and coordination of a contract security service to oversee the College’s facilities and adjacent parking lots. The security service is required by state law to screen and train its guards for enforcement and protection work. Security cameras and lights assist in this service. A working relationship with the local police and airport security help the College’s own efforts, as the security service does not make arrests. It can, however, provide a security presence and assist law enforcement officials when members of the College community call them. There are many steps you can take to enhance campus safety.

All members of the College community receive a photo identification (ID) card. ID cards are obtained in the office of student services, must be visibly displayed at all times when entering, and throughout your duration on campus. Visitors are to “sign in” for identification purposes, and will receive a visitor pass. In our effort to increase security, the College has installed card access doors. All doors will be locked (except the main entrance) and students, faculty and staff must use their valid ID card to gain access to the premises.

If you witness any suspicious behavior or observe questionable activity by an individual(s) known or unknown, notify the security desk guard immediately so they can investigate. Whether you are the victim or a witness, notify the security desk or the director of college services office immediately of any criminal activity (including sexual assault). Include as much factual detail as possible. When appropriate, members of the College community will be encouraged to report criminal activity, including sexual assault, to the police.

Incidents of crime and other emergencies requiring immediate assistance may be phoned into the security desk (ext. 130) and the police (911 is the city–wide emergency number and does not require a coin in pay phones). Other emergencies, such as fires, severe electrical problems, lab accidents and chemical spills should also be reported immediately to the security desk. The College will respond as quickly as possible to aid and investigate any report of criminal activity, security breach or emergency.

Campus Safety

Information on security procedures and crime prevention is made available to students and staff as part of the orientation process. Periodic programs on these issues and updates on recurring or unusual security incidents will be shared with the community. Regular efforts will be designed to encourage students, faculty and staff to observe safety precautions for their own security and the security of others. This includes the importance of cooperating with efforts to secure doors and entrances, concentrating traffic toward specific areas at off–peak hours, caution about parking areas and guidance on traveling to and from the campus. All are urged to notify college security officers for a security problem. Awareness of conditions, care about being alone in isolated places and efforts to travel with other students or staff is encouraged to promote personal and campus safety. A safe college is everyone’s responsibility. Students, faculty, and staff members are encouraged to report all criminal acts, suspicious activity, or emergencies promptly and have the right to report these matters confidentially. Victims or witnesses can report crimes on a voluntary and confidential basis for inclusion in the annual disclosure of crime.
statistics by contacting the associate vice president of student affairs. The associate vice president of student affairs will submit the report without disclosing the names of victims or witnesses.

As part of the growing awareness of personal safety and crime prevention, programming on the effects of alcohol and drug abuse and their relationship to criminal activity—impairment may increase the risk of victimization or sexual assault—is also a part of the educational effort.

**Identification/Keys/Access to Facilities and Services**

No person shall lend or give to another person a College identification card, key or key card, College fee sheet, or other official identification for the purpose of gaining entry into any College building, activity or event or obtaining a service of any kind from the College. No person shall use a College identification card, key, or key card, College fee sheet, telephone access code, or other official identification which is not rightfully his/hers for the purpose of gaining unauthorized entry into any College building, activity, or event or obtaining a service of any kind from the College.

No person shall fail to immediately produce his/her College identification card when requested to do so by a College official. No person shall knowingly bypass the security systems designed to control access to the Residence Halls (i.e., propping open doors, disabling locks, unlocking windows, etc.).

**Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct Policy**

Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology (“Vaughn College”) is a community dependent upon trust and respect among its members. The College is committed to promoting and maintaining a healthy and safe learning, residential and working environment that promotes responsibility and respect in all matters where no one is unlawfully excluded from participation in, denied the benefits of, or subjected to discrimination in any College program or activity on the basis of gender, sex, sexual orientation, sexual identity, gender identity, or gender expression (“sex discrimination”).

Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct, as defined below is a form of sex discrimination prohibited by federal and state law, including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, that may deny or limit an individual’s ability to participate in or benefit from College programs or activities. Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct offenses within the College community are a violation of trust and respect, are prohibited and will not be tolerated by Vaughn College. This prohibition applies to Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct incidents occurring between members of the College community (students, employees, and contractors, consultants, or vendors doing business or providing services to the College) on or off campus at any College academic, educational, co-curricular, athletic, study abroad, residential or other College sponsored program, as well as off-campus incidents not associated with College programs if the conduct has the effect of creating a hostile environment impacting members of the College community. This conduct and any retaliation or intimidation associated with it is prohibited by the College and may also violate federal and state law.

The College is dedicated to preventing Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct offenses by providing:

- Education, prevention, and training programs that inform the community about the risks and myths that contribute to Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct;

- Assistance and support, including procedures sensitive to a person who has been the victim of a Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct offense; and

- A process for the prompt and equitable investigation and resolution of incidents of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct that includes appropriate disciplinary sanctions for those who commit Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct offenses, as well as the imposition of remedial actions to address and remedy the effects of such offenses.

The College is committed to eliminating Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct, preventing its recurrence, and addressing and remedying its effects and makes this Policy and accompanying information readily available to all students, employees and other members of the College community.
Violations of this Policy may result in the imposition of sanctions up to and including termination, dismissal, suspension or expulsion.

SCOPE OF POLICY

This Policy addresses Vaughn College’s responsibilities under Title IX and the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013 and the New York State Education law. Title IX prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex (gender) in educational programs and activities and programs that receive federal assistance. Similarly, Section 304 of the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013 and state law require that colleges have procedures in place to respond to matters of Sexual Assault, Domestic Violence, Dating Violence and Stalking.

Vaughn College’s Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct Policy applies to any allegation of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct made by or against a student or an employee of the College or a Third Party regardless of the sex, sexual orientation, sexual identity, gender, gender expression, or gender identity (“gender-related status”) of any party. The College’s prohibition against Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct applies not only in the educational, student residential and working environment, but also to all other academic, educational, athletic, residential life, extracurricular or work-related settings and activities, such as business trips and business-related social functions, as well as educational field trips, athletic trips, and internship placements. Moreover, the College’s prohibition against Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct applies not only to physical contact, but also to oral, written and electronic and other technology-assisted communications, such as e-mail, voicemail, Internet communications and searches.

There is no geographical limitation to invoking this Policy. The College’s prohibition against Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct applies whether or not the incident(s) occurs on a Vaughn College campus and whether or not the incident(s) occurs during educational or working hours. This means that students, employees (faculty and staff) and Third Parties affiliated with the College are protected under this Policy regardless of where the incident occurred and that the College will respond to incidents of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct that arise from events that initially occurred off College property or outside a College program or activity. In responding to off campus events, the College will consider the effects of the off-campus conduct on an individual’s educational, working, or resident life experience, including the impact on the individual’s ability to participate in College activities or programs. Although there is no geographical limitation to invoking this Policy, Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct that is alleged to have occurred at a significant distance from the College and/or outside of College property may be more difficult for the College to investigate.

PERIOD OF LIMITATIONS

There is no window of time after an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct has occurred in which a report must be made. The College, however, strongly encourages early reporting in order to preserve evidence for a potential legal or College resolution proceeding. Delays in reporting, while permitted, may limit the College’s ability to respond fully to the report.

If the alleged perpetrator is no longer a student or employee, the College may not be able to take disciplinary action against the individual, but it will still seek to meet its obligations by providing support for a victim and taking steps to end the misconduct, prevent its recurrence, and address its effects.

SUMMARY OF THE COLLEGE’S CONFIDENTIALITY POLICY

Vaughn College encourages victims and witnesses of an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation or Intimidation to talk to somebody about what happened – so victims can get the support they need, and so the College can respond appropriately.

Different College employees have different abilities to maintain a victim’s confidentiality:
Some College employees, such as the professional counselors in the Office of Counseling and Wellness, are required to maintain near complete confidentiality; talking to them is sometimes called a “privileged communication.”

Other College employees, such as the non-professional staff members in the Office of Counseling and Wellness, may speak with a victim in confidence and generally only report to the College that an incident occurred without revealing any Personally Identifying Information. Disclosures to these employees will not necessarily trigger a College investigation into an incident against the victim’s wishes.

Thirdly, all other employees are required to report all the details of an incident (including the identities of both the victim and respondent) to the College’s Title IX Deputy Coordinators. A report to these employees (called “Responsible Employees”) constitutes a formal report to Vaughn College – and generally obligates the College to investigate the incident and take appropriate steps to address the situation.

The College encourages victims to talk to someone identified in one or more of these groups. Vaughn offices and employees who cannot guarantee confidentiality will maintain students’ privacy to the greatest extent possible.

For detailed information regarding the various options for reporting an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, including how one can maintain confidentiality see Section VI – Reporting Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation and Intimidation Incidents.

**Bystander Intervention**

The College expects all community members to take reasonable and prudent actions to prevent or stop an act of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct or provide assistance if an act has occurred. Taking action or providing assistance may include direct intervention, calling law enforcement, or seeking assistance from a person in authority.

If someone suspects a friend, acquaintance, or stranger may be in a high risk situation for becoming a victim, is being victimized, or has been victimized in any form of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, it is important to decide as a bystander whether there is a safe and reasonable way to intervene effectively.

**Do’s:**

- Remind friends that affirmative consent is required and is the difference between sex and sexual assault and that someone can be too intoxicated to consent;
- Take the initiative to help friends who aren't thinking clearly from becoming targets of violence (or) take steps to stop a friend who chooses to use violence;
- When possible, prevent an intoxicated friend/person from going to a private location with an acquaintance or friend;
- Contact Vaughn College Security, Title IX Coordinators or another person of authority who can assist.

**Don'ts:**

- Let friends engage in activities, such as excessive alcohol/drug consumption, that impedes judgement and that therefore could lead to actions, including sexual advances, that are unwelcome and/or endanger the rights, safety, and well-being of others;
- Let friends walk/ run alone in secluded areas or at night;
- Leave a friend or acquaintance alone at a party;
- Leave residence hall doors unlocked;
- Let friends drink to the point of impairment;
- Place yourself in a vulnerable situation where you are unable to voice consent.
OTHER FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT

The College recognizes that harassment related to an individual’s gender-related status can occur in conjunction with misconduct related to an individual’s race, color, religion, age, national origin, ancestry, citizenship, disability, pregnancy, genetic disposition, veteran or military status, marital status, familial status or other legally protected characteristic (“protected characteristics”). Targeting individuals on the basis of these protected characteristics is also a violation of College policy. When misconduct relates to both a person’s gender-related status and other protected characteristics, the College will coordinate the investigation and resolution efforts by following the process set forth in this Policy to address any and all harassment and discrimination.

NOTICE OF NON-DISCRIMINATION/NON-HARASSMENT

Vaughn College is committed to maintaining an environment in its educational programs and activities that is free from discrimination, harassment, or retaliation. The College expects that all of its members will treat each other fairly and equitably, and without regard to differences. These standards encompass applicants, students, faculty, staff, visitors and vendors, and are to be observed by all members of the community with respect to all of the College’s operations.

Consistent with this commitment, it is the policy of Vaughn College not to tolerate unlawful discrimination or harassment based on age, race, color, creed, ethnic origin, religion, national origin, citizenship status, sex, gender, gender expression, sexual orientation, marital or partnership status, pregnancy, disability, military or veteran status, predisposing genetic characteristics, domestic violence status, or for any other legally protected basis. Such behavior is unlawful and undermines the character and purpose of Vaughn College.

This policy is not intended to abridge academic freedom, the open expression of ideas, or the College’s educational mission, and does not extend to statements or written materials that are relevant and appropriately related to the subject matter of courses.

Any individual or group that feels there may have been discrimination or harassment is strongly encouraged to ask for guidance or file a complaint. The College will take steps to achieve a prompt and equitable resolution of any complaints. The College has appointed the Associate Vice President of Student Affairs and the Associate Vice President of Human Resources as officials responsible for coordinating efforts with regard to nondiscrimination, including Title IX (gender discrimination and sexual misconduct), and Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (disability discrimination).

For more information about this policy, to learn about the procedure for addressing violations of this policy, or to report misconduct you may contact:

**Title IX Coordinator**
Kalli Koutsoutis, Assistant Vice President, Planning and Assessment  
Main Building, 718.429.6600 ext. 142  
kalli.koutsoutis@vaughn.edu

**Jerima DeWese, Deputy Title IX Coordinator** and Associate Vice President of Student Affairs, whose office is located in the Residence Hall Office. Ms. DeWese may be contacted by phone at 718-429-6600, ext. 221 or by email at jerima.dewese@vaughn.edu.

**Mary Durkin, Deputy Title IX Coordinator** and Associate Vice President of Human Resources, whose office is located in the Main Building. Ms. Durkin may be contacted by phone at 718-429-6600, ext. 105 or by email at mary.durkin@vaughn.edu.

**TITLE IX**

Title IX is a comprehensive federal law that prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in any federally funded education program or activity.
Title IX prohibits all forms of discrimination on the basis of sex (gender), including all forms of sexual violence, sexual assault and sexual harassment. This prohibition applies to all Vaughn College faculty, staff, students and third parties in both the educational and employment settings. If inappropriate sexual behavior occurred, the College will take prompt and effective steps to end the behavior, prevent its recurrence, and address its effects.

Inquiries concerning the application of Title IX and its implementation may be referred to the Title IX Coordinator or to the U.S. Department of Education or the Office for Civil Rights.

**TITLE IX COORDINATOR**

The Title IX Coordinator is responsible for monitoring the overall Title IX implementation for Vaughn College and coordinating compliance with all areas and departments covered under Title IX regulations.

If a Complaint is filed, one of the Deputy Title IX Coordinators will meet with the Complainant to explain the available options, the process used to investigate the Complaint, and any available support, resources, and protective measures. The Title IX Coordinator works in conjunction with the Deputy Title IX Coordinators who will also be informed of all Title IX claims filed and their ultimate disposition.

Inquiries and/or reports of misconduct should be directed to either of the Deputy Title IX Coordinators noted previously (Ms. DeWese or Ms. Durkin). If one of the Deputy Title IX Coordinators is not immediately available, please contact the other Deputy.

**Title IX Coordinator Responsibilities:** The Title IX Coordinator is a neutral administrator in any Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct investigatory and resolution proceedings, including any allegations pertaining to incidents of Retaliation and Intimidation in this Policy. The Title IX Coordinator is responsible for:

- Overseeing all Title IX complaints and investigations to provide prompt, fair, and equitable resolutions and working with all parties (the Title IX Coordinator does not, however, determine if a Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct Policy violation has occurred);
- Identifying and addressing any patterns or systemic problems that may arise;
- Being available to meet with students and employees, provide support and answer questions;
- Working with other College officials;
- Coordinating training, education, and communication pertaining to Title IX, as well as periodic reviews of the College’s climate and culture with regard to Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct;
- Determining appropriate Interim Measures for a Complainant upon learning of a report or complaint of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct;
- Being available to assist with Vaughn College Security Department and local law enforcement if necessary;
- Ensuring that appropriate policies and procedures are in place for working with local law enforcement and coordinating services with local victim advocacy organizations and service providers, including rape crisis centers;
- Ensuring that the College carries out its Title IX responsibilities.
- The Title IX Coordinator also assists with:
  - Access to medical and mental health treatment;
  - Victim support and resources; and
o Serving as someone to talk to.

In addition, the Title IX Coordinator maintains an annual report documenting: (1) the number of reports or Complaints received pursuant to the College’s Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct Policy; (2) the categories of those involved in the allegations; (3) the number of Policy violations found; and (4) examples of sanctions imposed for each violation of this Policy.

DEPUTY TITLE IX COORDINATORS

The Deputy Title IX Coordinators work cooperatively with the Title IX Coordinator to assist with the handling of Title IX-related Complaints. The Deputy Title IX Coordinators may serve as the Assigned Title IX Coordinator in connection with a given Complaint.

Inquiries and/or reports of misconduct should be directed to either of the Deputy Title IX Coordinators (Ms. DeWese or Ms. Durkin). If one of the Deputy Title IX Coordinators is not immediately available, please contact the other Deputy.

OFFICE OF CIVIL RIGHTS

In addition to the College’s Title IX Coordinator, inquiries regarding Title IX from members of the campus community may be directed to the United States Department of Education’s Office of Civil Rights (“OCR”). This agency may be contacted as follows:

The OCR regional office for New York is located at:

United States Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights
Region 2 – New York
Jacob Javits Federal Building
26 Federal Plaza - Suite 3312
New York, NY 10278
Voice Phone (800) 368-1019
FAX (212) 264-3039
TDD (800) 537-7697

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION

33 Whitehall Street, 5th Floor
New York, NY 10004
1-800-669-4000
TYY: 1-800-669-6820
Fax: 212-336-3790

PROHIBITED CONDUCT

1. Prohibition Against Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct

Vaughn College prohibits all forms of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct as defined in Section B below. Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct is a broad term that includes Sexual Harassment, Sexual Violence (non-consensual sexual contact and non-consensual sexual intercourse), Sexual Assault, Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Stalking, and aiding or facilitating the commission of a violation of this Policy.
The College also prohibits Hostile Environment Harassment, which includes acts of verbal, non-verbal, or physical aggression, intimidation, or hostility based on sex, gender identity, or gender expression, even if those acts do not involve conduct of a sexual nature.

Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct can occur between people of different sex or gender or of the same sex or gender. All members of the College community are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that does not infringe upon the rights of others.

2. Anti-Retaliation and Intimidation

In addition, the College strictly prohibits Retaliation against anyone who files a complaint, serves as a witness, or otherwise participates in the enforcement of this Policy. The College does not allow threats or other forms of Retaliation or Intimidation against any students, employees, or Third Party who files a complaint or participates in the enforcement of any Vaughn College Policy. Any form of Retaliation should be reported promptly to Vaughn College Security Department or the Title IX Coordinator or Deputy Coordinators. Violations of the Anti-Retaliation and Intimidation Policy may result in disciplinary action independent of the sanctions or Interim Measures imposed in response to the underlying allegations.

Initiating a complaint of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct will not affect a Complainant’s employment, compensation or work assignments or, in the case of students, grades, class selection, or any other matter pertaining to student status.

Finally, these policies should not, and may not, be used as a basis for excluding or separating individuals of a particular gender, gender identity, gender expression or any other legally protected characteristic, from participating in business, work-related, student or residential life social activities or discussions in order to avoid allegations of harassment. The law and the policies of Vaughn College prohibit disparate treatment on the basis of sex, gender identity, gender expression or any other legally protected characteristic, with regard to terms, conditions, privileges and perquisites of employment or admission as a student. The prohibitions against Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct and Retaliation are intended to complement and further these policies, not to form the basis of an exception to them.

SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT DEFINITIONS:

For purposes of this Policy, Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct is prohibited by the College and includes the following:

**Sexual Harassment:** For purposes of this Policy, Sexual Harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, other verbal, visual or physical conduct of a sexual nature, such as sexual assault or acts of sexual violence or other offensive behavior directed towards an individual because of or on account of the individual’s sex, whether by a person of the opposite or same gender, when either:

- Submission to, rejection, or toleration of such conduct is made explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual’s employment, education (i.e., grades), living environment, or participation in a Vaughn College program or activity; or
- Submission to, rejection, or toleration of such conduct is used as a basis for or a factor in decisions affecting that individual’s employment, education, living environment or participation in a Vaughn College program or activity; or
- Such conduct creates a Hostile Environment (see Hostile Environment Harassment).

**Hostile Environment Harassment:** For purposes of the Policy, Hostile Environment Harassment is defined as the unlawful harassment against an individual on the basis of his or her sex, or gender-related status when the conduct is either:

- Sufficiently serious (i.e., severe, pervasive, or persistent) and objectively offensive so as to deny or limit the individual’s ability to participate in or benefit from the College’s programs or activities; or
• The conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual’s employment or education.

The determination of whether an environment is “hostile” must be based on all of the circumstances, giving consideration to whether a reasonable person in a similar situation would have perceived the conduct as objectively offensive. Also, the following factors will be considered:

• The degree to which the conduct affected one or more students’ education or individual’s employment;

• The nature, scope, frequency, duration, severity, and location of incident or incidents; and

• The identity, number, and relationships of persons involved.

A single or isolated incident of Hostile Environment Harassment may create a hostile environment if the incident is sufficiently severe. The more severe the conduct, the less need there is to show a repetitive series of incidents to provide a hostile environment, particularly if the harassment is physical in nature.

**Forms of Sexual Harassment or Gender-Based Hostile Environment Harassment:** Sexual Harassment or Hostile Environment Harassment based on one’s sex or gender-related status may include acts of verbal, nonverbal, or physical aggression, intimidation, or hostility based on sex or gender-related status, even if the acts do not involve conduct of a sexual nature. In either type of harassment, the effect will be evaluated based on the standard of a reasonable person in the position of the Complainant. Sexual Harassment or Hostile Environment Harassment can take many forms:

• It may be blatant and intentional and involve an overt action, a threat or reprisal, or may be subtle and indirect, with a coercive aspect that is unstated.

• It does not have to include intent to harm, be directed at a specific target, or involve repeated incidents.

• It may be committed by anyone, regardless of gender, age, position, or authority. While there may be a power differential between two persons, perhaps due to differences in age, social, educational, or employment relationships (e.g., supervisor to subordinate, faculty member to student, coach to student-athlete, student leader to first year student), harassment can occur in any context and between persons of equal power status (e.g., student to student, staff to staff, faculty member to faculty member, visitor/contracted employee to staff).

• It may be committed by a stranger, an acquaintance, or someone with whom the complainant has an intimate or sexual relationship.

• It may be committed by or against an individual or may be a result of the actions of an organization or group.

• It may occur by or against an individual of any sex, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation.

• It may occur in the classroom, in the workplace, in residential settings, over electronic media (including the internet, telephone, and text), or in any other setting.

• It may be a direct proposition of a sexual nature.

• It may be a one-time event or part of a pattern of behavior.

• It may be committed in the presence of others or when the parties are alone.

• It may affect the complainant and/or third parties who witness or observe harassment.
Examples of behavior that might be considered Sexual or Hostile Environment Harassment include, but are not limited to:

- Threats, either directly or by implication, of adverse employment or academic action if sexual favors are not granted; or punishing, either directly or by implication, for refusing to tolerate harassment, for refusing to submit to sexual activity, or for reporting harassment;
- Promising favorable treatment or continued employment in return for sexual favors;
- Change of academic or employment responsibilities (increase in difficulty or decrease of responsibility) based on sex or gender-related status;
- Unwanted, unnecessary and objectively inappropriate physical contact or suggestive body language, such as touching, patting, pinching, hugging, kissing, or brushing against an individual’s body;
- Sexual assault;
- Physical coercion or pressure of an individual to engage in sexual activity or punishment for a refusal to respond or comply with sexual advances;
- Display or distribution of pornographic material or sexual explicit drawings, pictures, or written materials;
- Sexual rumors or ratings of sexual activity/performance or the circulation, display, or creation of e-mails or websites of a sexual nature;
- Excessively offensive remarks, including unwelcome graphic or suggestive comments about an individual’s body, appearance or dress;
- Jokes and humor about sex or gender-specific traits;
- Inappropriate use of sexually explicit or offensive language or derogatory language directed at another person’s sexuality, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation or gender expression;
- Insults and threats based on sex, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation or gender expression;
- The display in the workplace of sexually suggestive objects or pictures which create an intimidating or hostile work environment;
- The display or circulation of written materials or pictures degrading to an individual(s) or gender group where such display is not directly related to an educational/pedagogical, artistic, or work goal;
- Acts of verbal, nonverbal, or physical aggression, intimidation, or hostility based on sex or sex-stereotyping. Harassment for exhibiting what is perceived as a stereotypical characteristic for one’s sex, or for failing to conform to stereotypical notions of masculinity and femininity, regardless of actual or perceived gender-related status of the harasser or her/his/their target;
- Abusive, disruptive or harassing behavior, whether verbal or physical, which endangers another’s mental or physical health, including but not limited to threats, acts of violence, or assault based on gender-related status and/or in the context of intimate partner violence;
- Other unwelcome and unwanted conduct of a sexual nature, such as leering, name calling, suggestive comments and sexual propositions or innuendos and other oral,
written or electronic communications of a sexual nature that an individual communicates is unwanted and unwelcome.

**Sexual Violence:** Sexual violence refers to physical sexual acts perpetrated against a person’s will or where a person is incapable of giving consent (e.g., due to the student’s age or use of drugs or alcohol, or because of an intellectual or another disability that prevents the student from having the capacity to give consent). A number of different acts fall into the category of sexual violence, including **Rape**, **Sexual Assault**, **Sexual Battery**, **Sexual Abuse** and **Sexual Coercion**. All such acts of Sexual Violence are forms of sex discrimination prohibited by Title IX and other federal and state laws.

**Sexual Assault:** Sexual Assault is any nonconsensual sexual act proscribed by law including when the victim lacks capacity to consent. Sexual assault includes:

- **Non-Consensual Sexual Contact:** Any intentional sexual touching, however slight and with any object or body part, that is without consent (as defined in this Policy) and/or by threat, intimidation, coercion, duress, violence, or by causing a reasonable fear of harm. This includes intentional contact with breasts, buttocks, groin, mouth, or genitals, as well as any other intentional bodily contact that occurs in a sexual manner.

- **Non-Consensual Sexual Intercourse (Rape):** The penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, forcibly or without affirmative consent or where the victim is incapable of affirmative consent due to mental or physical incapacity. **Statutory rape** is non-forcible sexual intercourse with a person who is under the statutory age of consent. In New York, the statutory age of consent is 17 years old.

**Sexual Coercion:** Sexual Coercion is the improper use of unreasonable and persistent pressure to compel another individual to initiate or continue sexual activity against an individual’s will. Coercion can include a wide range of behaviors, including intimidation, manipulation, threats and blackmail. Coercion may be emotional, intellectual, psychological or moral. A person’s words or conduct are sufficient to constitute coercion if they wrongfully impair another individual’s freedom of will and ability to choose whether or not to engage in sexual activity.

**Force:** Force is the use or threat of physical violence or intimidation to overcome an individual’s will to choose whether or not to participate in sexual activity.

Note: The above definitions consistent with federal law will be utilized in determining whether an incident of Sexual Violence in violation of this Policy by the preponderance of the evidence standard has occurred. The above definitions will also be utilized by the College for Clery Act Reporting purposes.

**Domestic Violence:** Includes felony or misdemeanor crimes of violence committed by a current or former spouse of the victim, by a person with whom the victim shares a child in common, by a person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the victim, by a person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim or by any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected from that person’s acts.

**Dating Violence:** Is violence committed by a person who is or has been in a romantic or intimate relationship with the victim. The existence of such a relationship will be determined based on a consideration of the length of the relationship, the type of relationship, the frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

**Stalking:** Is defined as a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for his or her safety or the safety of others, or suffer substantial emotional distress.
Stalking may include contact through a third party, the monitoring of an individual online or involve the use of social media, email or other technology.

Examples of stalking include:

- Unwelcome and repeated visual or physical proximity to a person;
- Repeated oral or written threats;
- Extortion of money or valuables;
- Unwelcome/unsolicited written communication, including letters, cards, emails, instant messages, and messages on on-line bulletin boards;
- Unwelcome/unsolicited communications about a person, their family, friends, or co-workers;
- Sending/posting unwelcome and/or unsolicited messages with another username;
- Implicitly threatening physical conduct or any combination of these behaviors directed toward an individual person.

Sexual Exploitation: Sexual exploitation is an act or omission to act that involves a member of the Vaughn College community taking non-consensual, unjust, humiliating, or abusive sexual advantage of another, either for the individual’s own advantage or to benefit anyone other than the one being exploited. Examples of sexual exploitation include but are not limited to the following:

- Creating pictures, movies, web cam, tape recording, graphic written narrative or other means of memorializing sexual behavior or a state of undress of another person without the other’s knowledge and consent;
- Sharing items described in the paragraph above, beyond the boundaries of consent where consent was given. For example, showing a picture to friends where consent to view it was given for oneself only;
- Observing or facilitating observation by others of sexual behavior or a state of undress of another person without the knowledge and consent of that person;
- “Peeping Tom”/Voyeuristic behaviors;
- Engaging in sexual behavior with knowledge of an illness or disease (HIV or STD) that could be transmitted by the behavior;
- Engaging in or attempting to engage others in illegal “escort services” or illegal “dating services” which include or encourage in any way sexual behavior in exchange for money;
- Surrfeitiously providing drugs or alcohol to a person for the purpose of sexual exploitation; and
- Causing another person to be exposed to pornographic material without the person’s advance knowledge or consent.

Retaliation: Retaliation is defined as taking adverse action against an individual making a complaint under this Policy or against any person cooperating or participating in the investigation of a complaint or the enforcement of any interim measures or sanctions under this Policy. Retaliation includes intimidation, threats, harassment, and other adverse action including adverse job action and adverse academic action against any such complainant or third party.

Intimidation: Intimidation is defined as implied threats or acts that cause an individual to fear harm or ill-treatment to oneself or others.
Aiding or Facilitating Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct: Promoting, aiding, facilitating or encouraging the commission of any behavior prohibited under this Policy.

OTHER DEFINITIONS

Assigned Title IX Coordinator: “Assigned Title IX Coordinator” means either the Title IX Coordinator or the Deputy Title IX Coordinator assigned by the Title IX Coordinator to handle a given Complaint.

Complainant: A “Complainant” is an alleged victim of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct who files a Complaint, or on whose behalf a Complaint is filed.

Complaint: A “Complaint” is an allegation of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct asserted against another party.

Consent (Affirmative): is a knowing, voluntary, and mutual decision among all participants to engage in sexual activity. Consent can be given by words or actions, as long as those words or actions create clear permission regarding willingness to engage in the sexual activity. Silence or lack of resistance, in and of itself, does not demonstrate consent. This definition does not vary based upon a participant’s sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression.

- Consent to any sexual act or prior consensual sexual activity between or with any party does not necessarily constitute consent to any other sexual act.
- Consent is required regardless of whether the person initiating the act is under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol.
- Consent may be initially given but withdrawn at any time.
- Consent cannot be given when a person is incapacitated, which occurs when an individual lacks the ability to knowingly choose to participate in sexual activity. Incapacitation may be caused by the lack of consciousness or being asleep, being involuntarily restrained, or if an individual otherwise cannot consent. Depending on the degree of intoxication, someone who is under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or other intoxicants may be incapacitated and therefore unable to consent. Intoxication (being drunk/high) is not an excuse for non-consensual sexual contact.
  - Consent cannot be given when it is the result of any coercion, intimidation, force, or threat of harm.
  - When consent is withdrawn, or can no longer be given, sexual activity must stop.

Note: Alcohol and Other Drugs: In general, sexual contact while under the influence of alcohol or other drugs poses a risk to all parties. Alcohol and drugs impair a person’s decision-making capacity, awareness of the consequences, and ability to make informed judgments. It is especially important, therefore, that anyone engaging in sexual activity be aware of the other person’s level of intoxication. If there is any doubt as to the level or extent of the other individual’s intoxication or impairment, the prudent course of action is to forgo or cease any sexual contact or activity.

Being intoxicated or impaired by drugs or alcohol is never an excuse for sexual misconduct and does not diminish one’s responsibility to obtain affirmative consent.

- See Appendix B for the College’s Alcohol and Drug Use Amnesty policy.

Incapacitation: occurs when an individual lacks the ability to knowingly choose to participate in sexual activity. Incapacitation may be caused by the lack of consciousness or being asleep, being involuntarily restrained, or if an individual otherwise cannot consent. Depending on the degree of intoxication, someone who is under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or other intoxicants may be incapacitated and therefore unable to consent.
Evaluating incapacitation requires an assessment of how the consumption of alcohol and/or drugs affects an individual’s:

- Decision-making ability;
- Awareness of consequences;
- Ability to make informed judgments;
- Capacity to appreciate the nature and the quality of the act; or
- Level of consciousness.

An individual who engages in sexual activity with someone the individual knows or reasonably should know is incapable of making a knowing, reasonable decision about whether to engage in sexual activity is in violation of this Policy.

**Personally Identifiable Information:** “Personally Identifiable Information” (as that term is defined by FERPA) [http://ptac.ed.gov/glossary/personally-identifiable-information-pii](http://ptac.ed.gov/glossary/personally-identifiable-information-pii) includes, but is not limited to:

- A student's name;
- The name of a student's parent(s) or other family members;
- The address of a student or a student's family;
- A personal identifier, such as a student's social security number, student number, or biometric record;
- Other indirect identifiers, such as a student's date of birth, place of birth, or mother's maiden name;
- Other information that, alone or in combination, is linked or linkable to a specific student and that would allow a reasonable person in the College community, who does not have personal knowledge of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student with reasonable certainty; or
- Information requested by a person whom the College reasonably believes knows the identity of the student to whom the Education Record relates.

**Respondent.** A “Respondent” is an individual who has been accused in a Complaint of committing Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct.

**Responsible Employee:** A “Responsible Employee” is a College employee who has the authority to redress Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, who has the duty to report incidents of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct or other student misconduct, or who a student could reasonably believe has this authority or duty. The College will designate Responsible Employees.

**Student:** A “Student of the College” includes all persons taking courses at the College both full and part-time, pursuing undergraduate, graduate or professional studies; and those who attend post-secondary education institutions other than Vaughn College and who reside in College residence halls. Persons who are not officially enrolled for a term, but who have a continuing relationship with the College are considered students for the purpose of this policy. Solely for purposes of this definition, the term “employee of the College” does not include students who are employed by the College through a work-study or similar program.

**Third Party:** A “Third Party” is any contractor, consultant, or vendor doing business or providing services to Vaughn College.
REPORTING SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT, RETALIATION OR INTIMIDATION INCIDENTS

Vaughn College encourages all individuals to report alleged incidents of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation or Intimidation to the College and to report any potential criminal conduct to law enforcement.

REPORTING OPTIONS WITHIN THE COLLEGE

Victims or witnesses of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct or associated incidents of Retaliation or Intimidation are encouraged to talk to somebody about what happened – so victims can get the support they need, and so the College can respond appropriately. Victims and witnesses do not need to determine whether incidents of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct qualify as misconduct before reporting in good faith to the College.

The various confidential and non-confidential disclosure options available to members of the Vaughn College community are set forth below:

1. **Professional, Licensed College Counselors (Confidential Resource)**

   Individuals have the option to report alleged Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct to the Confidential Sources on campus listed below. Individuals may choose this option if they want to discuss the incident in a confidential setting but do not want any action to be taken. Confidential Sources can provide individuals with both immediate and long-term help. They will listen and help access additional assistance, and explain options for making a non-confidential report to the College and reporting to the police.

   The professional or non-professional counselor or advocate listed below will preserve an individual’s privacy to the extent possible by the law. This means that Personally Identifiable Information shared with these professionals is not part of students’ or employees’ College education or personnel records and will not be reported to other College personnel (including the Title IX Coordinator), to the Respondent, or to others unless the disclosing individual gives his or her consent to the disclosure or the law requires it (as may be the case with alleged Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct involving a minor or under conditions involving imminent harm to one or more members of the College community.) Therefore, disclosures to these employees generally will not trigger a College investigation into an incident against the victim’s wishes.

   A victim who speaks to one of the professional or non-professional counselors or advocates listed below must understand that, if he or she wants to maintain confidentiality, the College will be unable to conduct an investigation into the particular incident or pursue disciplinary action against the Respondent. Even so, these counselors and advocates will still assist the victim in receiving other necessary protection and support, such as victim advocacy, academic support or accommodations, disability, health or mental health services, and changes to living, working or course schedules. Moreover, a victim who at first requests confidentiality may later file a Complaint with the College and/or report the incident to local law enforcement.

   a. **Office of Counseling and Wellness (Confidential Source)**

      Individuals can make a confidential report of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct by contacting a professional, licensed counselor at the **Office of Counseling and Wellness** during posted business hours:

      **Office of Counseling and Wellness**
      Dr. Dinelly Holder, Director of Counseling and Wellness
      Main Building - Room E106
      718-429-6600, ext. 350
      Email: Dinelly.holder@vaughn.edu
The licensed professional(s) in the Office of Counseling and Wellness may also be visited in person during the normal business hours listed below:

**Fall/Spring Office Hours:**
- Monday, Thursday, Friday: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
- Tuesday and Wednesday: 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.

**Summer Hours:**
- Monday to Thursday: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
- Friday: 9 a.m. to 2 p.m.

b. **Non-professional Counselors and Advocates in the Office of Counseling and Wellness (Limited-Confidential Resource)**

Non-professional individuals who work or volunteer at the Office of Counseling and Wellness, including front desk staff and student employees, can generally talk to a victim of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct without revealing any personally identifying information about an incident to the College.

Without revealing the victim’s identity, these individuals are required to report the nature, date, time, and general location of an incident to the Title IX Coordinator. This limited report – which includes no Personally Identifiable Information that would directly or indirectly identify the victim – helps keep the Title IX Coordinator informed of the general extent and nature of sexual violence on and off campus so the coordinator can track patterns, evaluate the scope of the problem, and formulate appropriate campus-wide responses. Before reporting any information to the Title IX Coordinator, these individuals will consult with the victim.

2. **Responsible Employees (Formal, Non-Confidential Reporting to the College)**

Individuals who believe that they have been the subject of or have witnessed an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation or Intimidation are encouraged to report the conduct to the College so that it can take immediate and appropriate steps to investigate or otherwise determine what occurred (subject to the confidentiality provisions), and, if it is determined that Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct has occurred, take appropriate steps to address the situation.

There are several ways to formally report Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation or Intimidation incidents to the College:

a. **Title IX Coordinator or a Deputy Title IX Coordinator**

**Title IX Coordinator**, Kalli Koutsoutis, Assistant Vice President, Planning and Assessment, whose office is located in the Main Building. Ms. Koutsoutis may be contacted by phone at 718.429.6600 ext. 142 or by email at kalli.koutsoutis@vaughn.edu.

**Inquiries and/or reports of misconduct should be directed to either of the following Deputy Title IX Coordinators. If one of the Deputy Title IX Coordinators is not immediately available, please contact the other Deputy.**

- **Jerima DeWese, Deputy Title IX Coordinator** and Associate Vice President of Student Affairs, whose office is located in the Residence Hall Office. Ms. DeWese may be contacted by phone at 718-429-6600, ext. 221 or by email at jerima.dewese@vaughn.edu.

- **Mary Durkin, Deputy Title IX Coordinator** and Associate Vice President of Human Resources, whose office is located in the Main Building. Ms. Durkin may be contacted by phone at 718-429-6600, ext. 105 or by email at mary.durkin@vaughn.edu.
b. **Vaughn College Security Department**

Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation or Intimidation may be reported to the Vaughn College Security Department.

The Vaughn College Security Department is located at:

**MAIN BUILDING:** 86-01 23rd Ave, Flushing 11369  
**RESIDENCE HALL:** 22-40 90th St, Flushing 11369  
**ASTORIA:** 43-05 20th Ave, Astoria 11105

The Vaughn College Security Department is also available by phone at **718-429-6600:**

- **MAIN BUILDING - EXT. 130**
- **MAIN BUILDING - LIBRARY - EXT 301**
- **RESIDENCE HALL - EXT. 300**
- **ASTORIA - EXT. 270**

Vaughn College Security Officers are **available 24 hours a day, seven days a week.**

Vaughn College Security Department personnel will immediately report to the Title IX Coordinator all relevant details about the alleged Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct that the College will need to determine what happened – including the names of the victim and alleged perpetrator(s), any witnesses, and any other relevant facts, including the date, time and specific location of the alleged incident.

c. **Human Resources**

In addition to the Deputy Title IX Coordinators, incident of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation or Intimidation may also be reported to the Human Resource Office if the Complainant or witness is an employee, or Third Party. Human Resource Office is located in the Main Building. Human Resource staff members are available during business hours (9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday) by phone at **718-429-6600, Extensions -105, 224 and 115.**

d. **Other Responsible Employees**

A Responsible Employee is a College employee who either has the authority to redress Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, has the duty to report incidents of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct or other student misconduct, or is an individual who a student could reasonably believe has this authority or duty.

The following positions have been designated by the College to be “Responsible Employees”:

- The President;  
- the Vice Presidents;  
- the Title IX Coordinator and Deputy Title IX Coordinators;  
- all Student Affairs staff, including resident assistants and professional residence life staff;  
- all Athletic Department Staff, including coaches;  
- and all Security Department officers. Faculty and staff are also required to report Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct offenses to the Title IX Coordinators.

The College will exercise sensitivity with respect to the privacy of the reporting person. However, privacy concerns will be balanced with the College’s obligations with regard to individual and community safety as well as requirements of federal and state law.

When a member of the College community tells a Responsible Employee about an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation or Intimidation, the College will take immediate and appropriate steps to investigate what happened and to resolve the matter thoroughly, promptly and impartially.

If someone discloses an incident to a College employee who is responsible for responding to or reporting misconduct covered by this policy, but wishes to maintain confidentiality, or does not consent to the institution’s request to initiate an investigation, the College will weigh that against the College’s obligation to provide a safe, non-discriminatory environment. Factors the College will consider when weighing whether to move forward with an investigation without the complainant’s consent include:
• Whether the accused has a history of violent behavior or is a repeat offender;
• Whether the incident represents escalation in unlawful conduct from previously noted behavior;
• The risk that the accused will commit additional acts of violence;
• Whether there was a single perpetrator or multiple;
• Whether the accused used a weapon or force;
• Whether the circumstances otherwise reveal a pattern of conduct at given location or by a particular group or organization;
• Whether the reporting individual is a minor;
• Whether the circumstances otherwise suggest an ongoing or future risk to the campus community or the complainant, and similar considerations.

The decision whether or not to proceed will be shared with the Complainant. Ultimately, the College retains the right to act upon any information that comes to its attention.

Before a victim reveals any information to a Responsible Employee, the Responsible Employee will make reasonable efforts in light of the circumstances to ensure that the victim understands the employee’s reporting obligations – and, if the victim wants to maintain confidentiality, direct the victim to confidential resources.

B. REPORTING OPTIONS OUTSIDE THE COLLEGE

1. Privileged and Confidential Communications to Community Resources

Off-campus counselors, advocates, and health care providers will generally maintain confidentiality and not share information with the College unless the victim requests the disclosure and signs a consent or waiver form. Confidential community resources are set forth in the Resource Table of Appendix A.

Note: While off-campus community counselors and advocates may maintain a victim’s confidentiality vis-à-vis the College, they may have reporting or other obligations under state law.

2. Law Enforcement

Any member of the College community who has experienced an incident of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct may also report the conduct to local law enforcement. Victims of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct are not required to report to local law enforcement. The College’s investigation and resolution of a case of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct is not contingent upon a party’s decision to report or not report to local law enforcement. Reports to the police may be made at the same time and in addition to reports to the College. In some circumstances, the College, however, may be obligated to report the matter to local law enforcement, such as in the case of violent felonies or missing persons.

Victim support and resources are available even if a student, employee or Third Party elects not to pursue criminal charges or file a report or Complaint with the College.

The College will assist individuals in making a report to local law enforcement.

A criminal investigation into the matter does not preclude the College from conducting its own investigation. If a report is filed with both the College and law enforcement, the College will proceed with its normal investigation process. The College, however, may need to temporarily delay its fact-finding portion of the investigation while law enforcement is gathering initial evidence.

Neither the results of a criminal investigation nor the decision of law enforcement to investigate or decline to investigate the matter is determinative of whether Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, for purposes of this Policy, has occurred.
Individuals can file a police report 24 hours a day by contacting the Vaughn College Security Department at 718-429-6600: Main Building - Ext. 130; Library – Ext 301; Residence Hall - Ext. 300; Astoria - Ext. 270.

If the incident occurred off campus in the East Elmhurst and or Astoria NY area, individuals can file a report with the NY Police Department:

Emergency: Dial 911

Non-Emergency Contact:

115th Precinct, 92-15 Northern Blvd., Jackson Heights, NY 11372; (718) 533-2002

114th Precinct, 34-16 Astoria Blvd., Astoria, NY 11103; (718) 626-9311

If a victim chooses to file a police report, those on and off-campus resources listed in the Resources Table of Appendix A can provide assistance in contacting local law enforcement.

3. Protective Orders

Orders of protection and other forms of legal protection may be available to individuals who have experienced or are threatened with violence. The College can assist such individuals in obtaining judicial protective orders. For more information on how to obtain an order of protection from the courts, contact Title IX Coordinator, Title IX Deputy Coordinators or the Office of Wellness and Counseling who can explain and support you through the process.

The College will provide a copy of any order of protection that it receives to the parties affected by it, explain the order of protection and the consequences for violating it, call upon and assist local law enforcement in effecting an arrest for violation of the order of protection or similar document, and follow legally issued orders of protection or similar documents, including denying the restricted person access to the College’s property, if necessary.

4. Preservation of Evidence/Emergency Medical Attention

Preservation of evidence is critical, especially in cases of possible violence and sexual violence, and it must be done properly and promptly. In sexual assault cases, it is important not to shower, change clothes or brush one’s hair, as physical evidence may be lost, although having showered or changed does not mean that a sexual assault forensic exam (rape kit) cannot be completed. In cases of violence or physical abuse, it is important to document injuries, including by taking photographs.

For more information about support services and resources see Appendix A.

For more information for local, non-College affiliated confidential hotlines and crisis centers see Appendix D.

GENERAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL ALLEGATIONS OF SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT

A. TIME FRAME FOR RESOLUTION

The College will endeavor to investigate and resolve all reports of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct within 60 days. The complexity and severity of a Complaint, holiday or semester breaks and availability of witnesses, for example, may extend the process beyond 60 days. In general, a Complainant and Respondent can expect to receive periodic updates from the Title IX Coordinators and/or Investigator.
If an investigation cannot be completed within sixty days, the Title IX Coordinators will notify the Complainant and Respondent(s) of that fact and provide an updated timeframe for completing the investigation.

B. PUBLIC AWARENESS EVENTS

Public awareness events such as candlelight vigils, protests, or other forums in which students disclose incidents of Sexual Misconduct, are not considered notice to the College of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct for purposes of triggering its obligation to investigate any particular incident(s). Such events may, however, inform the need for campus-wide education and prevention efforts, and the College will provide information about students’ Title IX rights at these events.

C. FALSE INFORMATION AND MALICIOUS ACCUSATIONS

Any individual who knowingly files a false report or Complaint under this Policy, who knowingly provides false information to College officials, or who intentionally misleads College officials who are involved in the investigation or resolution of a report of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, Retaliation, and/or Intimidation may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination or dismissal.

D. CLERY ACT STATISTICAL AND TIMELY WARNING REPORTING OBLIGATIONS

Statistical Reporting: The Clery Act is a federal law requiring institutions of higher education to collect and report statistics on certain crimes in an annual Security Report. Campus Security Authorities at the College have a duty to provide the College’s Security Department with information regarding certain crimes when they are reported to them. All personally identifiable information is kept confidential, but statistical information regarding Clery reportable crimes must be shared, including the date and location of the incident (but not the specific address) and information about the reported crime to allow for proper classification. This report provides the College community with information about the extent and nature of crime on the College’s campus and helps ensure greater community safety.

The following individuals are considered to be Campus Security Authorities and are required to inform the Vaughn College Security Department of crimes reported to them: Vice Presidents, Department Chairs, Directors and Athletic Coaches; Any employee in a supervisory or management role; Any faculty member responsible for supervising any activities or programs that include direct contact with students outside of classroom (including faculty advisors to recognized student organizations); Vaughn College Security Department personnel; Any staff member whose primary job description includes providing academic advice to students; Residence Hall staff; and Student Affairs staff; and any other staff with significant responsibility for student and campus activities. These individuals can keep the victim’s identity anonymous in their report to Campus Safety and Security if they are not also a “Responsible Employee.”

Timely Warning Notifications: If a report of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct reveals that there is an immediate threat to the health or safety of students or employees on campus, or that an ongoing serious or continuing threat to the campus community exists, an emergency Timely Warning notification will be issued. The purpose of the Timely Warning notification is to enable individuals to protect themselves and to increase safety awareness, as well as seek information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of the perpetrator. The victim’s names and other personally identifiable information will not be included in any emergency notification or public safety advisory.

E. INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES AND INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

This Policy is accessible to students, employees and third parties with disabilities. The College will make arrangements to ensure that individuals with disabilities are provided appropriate accommodations as needed to participate in the steps and procedures outlined in this Policy.

Requests for accommodations by students must be made to Vaughn College’s ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act) Coordinators. All other members of the campus community should contact the Human
Resource Office. The ADA Coordinators or the Human Resource Office as applicable will review the supporting disability-related documentation, make a decision about the request, notify the individual about approved accommodations and make arrangements for the accommodations. Accommodations may include, but are not limited to, providing interpreters for the deaf, providing recordings of materials for the blind, and assuring a barrier-free location for any proceedings.

In addition, this Policy is accessible to students who are English language learners and is distributed on campus in such a way that all students are aware of their rights under Title IX and the Violence Against Women Act.

F. COOPERATION WITH LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT

Vaughn College will cooperate with local law enforcement investigations.

INITIATING A FORMAL COMPLAINT OF SEXUAL OR GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT

A. INITIATION OF A FORMAL COMPLAINT

A report of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct becomes a formal Complaint in one of the following ways:

1. An alleged victim may file a written Complaint with the College or a Third Party may file a written Complaint on his or her behalf. An alleged victim may submit a written statement in his or her own words to the Title IX Coordinator providing sufficient information for the College to investigate the allegations contained therein;

2. An alleged victim can meet in person with the Title IX Coordinator, a Deputy Title IX Coordinator or another designated Responsible Employee to report alleged Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct. Reports made to a Responsible Employee will be referred to the Title IX Coordinator, who will ask the alleged victim to submit a written statement in his or her own words.

3. Pursuant to Title IX, the College has an obligation to address all incidents of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct of which it becomes aware. If the Title IX Coordinator decides to proceed with a formal Complaint under these circumstances, a College administrator will serve as the “Complainant.”

Once a formal Complaint is initiated, an alleged victim will be referred to as a “Complainant” and an alleged perpetrator will be referred to as a “Respondent.”

B. INTERIM PROTECTIVE AND DISCIPLINARY MEASURES

Once a Complaint has been initiated, the Title IX Coordinator, in consultation with the appropriate Deputy Title IX Coordinator(s) and other appropriate administrators as necessary, will determine whether any Interim Measures and Interim Disciplinary Sanctions are needed, and assess the parties’ requests for Interim Measures, to support the Complainant and Respondent and to protect the campus community.

1. Examples of Interim Measures

The Title IX Coordinator may implement one or more of the following Interim Measures, if appropriate and/or reasonably available. Interim Measure are available even if a party chooses not to report an offense to local law enforcement:

• Issuing of mutual “no-contact” orders to prevent any contact between the Complainant, the Respondent, witnesses, and/or third parties. If the Respondent is a student, the Title IX Coordinator will issue a “no contact” order to the Respondent. Continued intentional contact with the Complainant is a violation of this policy and may result in additional conduct charges. Both the Complainant and Respondent may request review of the “no
contact” order and explain why they think that the order should be modified;

- Providing the Complainant an escort to ensure that he or she can move safely between classes, work, and/or activities;
- Changing a Complainant’s or a Respondent’s on-campus housing, if any, to a different room and/or floor and providing assistance from College support staff in completing the relocation;
- Rescheduling classwork, assignments, and examinations;
- Changing work arrangements or schedules;
- Providing academic support services such as: alternative course completion options, dropping a course without penalty in some cases, or transferring to a different class section (with the agreement of the appropriate faculty);
- Limiting access to College facilities or activities, including participating in collegiate sports, pending resolution of the matter. Temporary (interim) suspension/removal from campus.

Note: Failure to comply with the terms of Interim Measures may be considered a separate violation of this Policy.

The specific Interim Measures will vary depending on the facts of each case. The Title IX Coordinator will consider a number of factors in determining what Interim Measures to take, including, for example, the specific needs expressed by the Complainant and Respondent; the age of the parties involved; the severity of the allegations; whether the allegations were part of a pattern of conduct; whether a weapon was involved; whether the Complainant and Respondent share the same residence hall, dining hall, class, transportation, or job location; and whether other judicial measures have been taken to protect the Complainant and Respondent (e.g., civil protection orders).

Throughout the College's investigation and resolution process, the Title IX Coordinator will periodically check with the Complainant and Respondent to ensure interim measures are effective and, if not, identify alternatives.

C. INITIAL MEETINGS

1. Meeting with the Complainant

The Title IX Coordinator or deputy will contact the Complainant in writing to schedule an initial meeting. (If the person who reported the alleged Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct is a Third-Party Reporter, the Title IX Coordinator will attempt to meet with him or her as soon as possible to gather information.) At this initial meeting, the Title IX Coordinator or deputy will, as applicable:

- Provide the Complainant a copy of this Policy, and review his or her rights under the Policy (see Appendix C);
- Provide the Complainant information about on and off-campus resources, such as the Office of Counseling and Wellness;
- Explain the avenues for formal and, if applicable, informal resolution of the Complaint;
- Explain the steps involved in a Formal Title IX investigation;
- Advise the Complainant that he or she may have an advisor of his or her choice present throughout the Title IX investigation and resolution process. The advisor may be an attorney, retained at the Complainant’s own expense. Any advisor will function as a silent observer in any meeting or proceeding related to the investigation or resolution process. If the Complainant is a member of the Vaughn College community and does not have an advisor, the College will provide him or her with a list of faculty or staff who
have volunteered to act as an advisor to parties involved in the Title IX investigative and resolution process;

• Discuss confidentiality standards and concerns;

• Discuss the importance of preserving relevant evidence or documentation in the case (e.g., texts, emails, notes, photographs (etc.);

• Discuss protection from, and reporting of, Retaliation and Intimidation; and

• Discuss with the Complainant, as appropriate, possible Interim Measures that can be provided to him or her during the pendency of the investigative and resolution processes. (If Interim Protective Measures have already been implemented, the Title IX Coordinator will evaluate whether they should continue to be provided and whether other Interim Measures should also be implemented.) The College may implement such measures regardless of whether a formal Complaint has been filed (with either campus officials or law enforcement agencies) or whether an investigation has commenced (by either campus officials or law enforcement agencies). These Interim Measures may include the protective measures listed in paragraph B.1 above.

The Title IX Coordinator will promptly inform the Complainant (no later than it is communicated to the Respondent) of the imposition of any Interim Measures and, to the extent that it affects him or her, the Respondent.

2. Meeting with Respondent

If the Complainant wishes to pursue resolution through the College or if the College otherwise deems that further investigation is warranted, the Title IX Coordinator will contact the Respondent in writing to schedule an initial meeting. During the initial meeting with the Respondent, the Title IX Coordinator will, as applicable:

• Provide the Respondent, in writing notice of charges, information consistent with state and federal privacy laws and, if applicable, the alleged victim’s request for confidentiality, that is sufficient to allow him or her to respond to the substance of the allegation, including, if possible, the name of the Complainant and the date, location, and nature of the alleged Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct;

• Provide the Respondent a copy of this Policy, including a review of his or her rights under the Policy (see Appendix C);

• Explain the College’s procedures for resolution of the Complaint;

• Explain the steps involved in a Formal Title IX investigation;

• Advise the Respondent that he or she may have an advisor of his or her choice present throughout the Title IX investigation and resolution process. The advisor may be an attorney, retained at the Respondent’s own expense. Any advisor will function as a silent observer in any meeting or proceeding related to the investigation or resolution process. If the Respondent is a member of the Vaughn College community and does not have an advisor, the College will provide the Respondent with a list of faculty or staff who have volunteered to act as an advisor to parties involved in the Title IX investigative and resolution process;

• Discuss confidentiality standards and concerns with the Respondent;

• Discuss non-Retaliation and Intimidation requirements with the Respondent;

• Inform the Respondent of any Interim Measures to be provided to the Complainant that directly affect the Respondent (e.g., changing the Respondent’s class schedule, or moving the Respondent to an alternate residence hall);
• Discuss the importance of preserving relevant evidence or documentation in the case (e.g., texts, emails, notes, photographs (etc.));

• Refer the Respondent to the **Office of Counseling and Wellness** or other resources, as appropriate; and

• Discuss with the Respondent, as appropriate, possible Interim Measures that can be provided to the Respondent during the pendency of the investigative and resolution processes. The College may implement such measures if requested and/or appropriate, and reasonably available, whether a formal Complaint has been filed (with either campus officials or law enforcement agencies) or whether an investigation has commenced (by either campus officials or law enforcement agencies). Such determination will promptly be communicated to the Respondent (no later than it is communicated to the Complainant) and, to the extent that it affects him or her, the Complainant.

D. **TITLE IX COORDINATOR’S INITIAL ASSESSMENT**

After meeting with the Complainant and the Respondent, the Title IX Coordinator will make a determination as to whether (a) a Formal Title IX Investigation is warranted to resolve the case; (b) the case can possibly be resolved through Informal Resolution; or (c) there is insufficient evidence to pursue charges of alleged Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct.

In the event that the Title IX Coordinator determines there insufficient evidence to pursue charges of the alleged Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct as defined by this Policy, the Title IX Coordinator will determine (in separate consultation with the Complainant, the Respondent, and other College administrators) and document the appropriate resolution of the Complaint, will promptly notify the parties of the resolution and will close the Complaint. Either party may appeal the Title IX Coordinator’s decision according to the procedures for appeal below.

**INFORMAL RESOLUTION**

In appropriate instances where it is deemed possible and safe, the Title IX Coordinator may choose to attempt to resolve certain Complaints of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct through Informal Resolution means. If, based on the facts of the case, it is determined that an Informal Resolution may be appropriate, the Title IX Coordinator will discuss this option with the Complainant during the initial meeting. If the Complainant agrees, the Title IX Coordinator will discuss Informal Resolution with the Respondent during the initial meeting. Consent from both parties is required to proceed further in the Informal Resolution process.

*The College will not use the Informal Resolution process to address complaints of Sexual Assault, Dating Violence, Domestic Violence, Stalking or any matters involving physical touching or violence of any kind, as well as other cases of serious violations of the Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct Policy as determined by the Title IX Coordinator.*

It is not necessary to pursue Informal Resolution first in order to make a Formal Resolution Complaint. Moreover, either party may terminate the Informal Resolution process at any time and proceed with Formal Resolution. The Title IX Coordinator may also terminate Informal Resolution at any time and order that the parties proceed with Formal Resolution instead. In such cases, statements or disclosures made by the parties in the course of the Informal Resolution process may be considered in the subsequent Formal Resolution proceedings.

If Informal Resolution is determined to be appropriate and the parties agree to proceed, the Title IX Coordinator or a trained designee will meet separately with both parties to present and discuss a resolution based on the information available. If both the Complainant and Respondent are satisfied with a proposed resolution and the Title IX Coordinator believes the resolution satisfies the College’s obligation to provide a safe and non-discriminatory environment for the entire College community, the resolution will be implemented, and the matter will be closed. If these efforts are unsuccessful, the Formal Resolution process will commence.
FORMAL TITLE IX INVESTIGATION AND RESOLUTION PROCEDURES

If the Title IX Coordinator determines that a Formal Resolution is warranted to resolve the Complaint or Informal Resolution efforts are not successful, the Title IX Coordinator will refer the matter for Formal Resolution, which includes a thorough and prompt investigation and provides for a fair and impartial evaluation and resolution.

A. FORMAL RESOLUTION PROCEDURES FOR SEXUAL OR GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT COMPLAINTS

1. Assignment of an Investigator

If the Title IX Coordinator determines that a Formal Title IX Investigation is warranted to resolve a Complaint of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct or Informal Resolution efforts were not successful, the Title IX Coordinator will appoint an investigator or an investigative team ("investigator") who has specific training and experience investigating allegations of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct. The Title IX Coordinator will notify both the Complainant and the Respondent in writing of the Formal Title IX Investigation and the name of the investigator(s). The investigator(s) may be an employee(s) of the College or an external investigator(s) engaged to assist the College in its fact gathering.

The Respondent and the Complainant may protest the appointment of the investigator(s) by identifying a possible conflict of interest in writing to the Title IX Coordinator within twenty four (24) hours after the appointment of the Investigator(s). The Title IX Coordinator will carefully consider such statements and will assign a different investigator(s) if it is determined that a material conflict of interest exists.

2. The Investigator’s Activities

The Title IX investigation will be conducted in a manner appropriate in light of the circumstances of the case. The formal investigation may include, but is not limited to, conducting interviews of the Complainant, the Respondent(s), and any witnesses (witnesses must have observed the acts in question or have information relevant to the incident and cannot be participating solely to speak about an individual’s character); reviewing law enforcement investigation documents, if applicable; reviewing student and personnel files; and gathering, examining, and preserving other relevant documents and physical, written (including medical records), and electronic evidence (including social media, security camera footage, etc.). The parties will have an equal opportunity to present relevant witnesses and evidence to the investigator, as well as identify witnesses who may have relevant information. Moreover, both the Complainant and Respondent(s) may have an advisor accompany (but not actively participate) him or her through the investigation process.

The investigation will be discreet and only disclosed only to those who “need to know.” In cases where the Complainant, Respondent, and witnesses are students, the College will take reasonable care to protect the students’ privacy by using an assigned number in incident reports and in publicly available recordkeeping.

3. The Investigator’s Report

The Investigator will complete, generally within 30 days after the investigation begins, a preliminary written report that is a neutral summary of the facts.

The Complainant and Respondent will be given the opportunity to review the Investigator’s Report. Consistent with FERPA or safety concerns, identifying information about a party or third parties may be redacted at the discretion of the Title IX Coordinator. A Complainant and Respondent may request an opportunity to submit any additional comments or evidence to the investigator within five (5) business days of the opportunity to review the report.

4. Adjudication

Upon receipt of any additional information by the Complainant or Respondent, if any, or after the five (5) day comment period has lapsed without comment, the investigator(s), in consultation with the Title IX Coordinator, will issue a final Report to the Hearing Officer who will review the Investigative Report
and make a Determination in consultation with the Title IX Coordinator as to whether the Respondent, by the preponderance of the evidence, violated any provision of the College’s Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct Policy. (See Notice of Outcome section below)

a. **Determination Not to Proceed to Disciplinary Action**

If the Hearing Officer, in consultation with the Title IX Coordinator, determines that the Respondent did not violate any provision of the College’s Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct Policy, the final outcome letter to both parties will inform them of this determination and the parties’ right to appeal that decision.

b. **Determination to Proceed to Disciplinary Action**

If the Hearing Officer, in consultation with the Title IX Coordinator, determines that there is sufficient information to find, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the Respondent violated the College’s Sexual and Gender-based Misconduct Policy, the final written report to both parties will inform them that the matter will be referred to the appropriate Administrative Officer to determine what disciplinary sanction, if any, may be appropriate.

5. **Disciplinary Sanctions and Remedial Actions**

The Administrative Officer is responsible for determining the appropriate disciplinary sanction.

a. **Assignment of the Administrative Officer**

- For Complaints against **Students**, the Administrative Officer is typically the Vice President of Student Affairs and Academic Support or designee.
- For Complaints against **Staff**, the Administrative Officer is typically the Functional Vice President of the department or a designee.
- For Complaints against **Faculty**, the Administrative Officer is typically the Vice President of Academic Affairs or designee.
- For a Complaint against a **Student Employee** who is acting solely within the scope of his/her College employment at the time of the incident the Administrative Officer is typically the Vice President of Student Affairs and Academic Support or designee.
- For complaints against a **Third Party**, the Administrative Officer is typically the Vice President of Finance and College Services or designee.

The Administrative Officer must be a neutral and impartial decision-maker. Any Administrative Officer who has reason to believe s/he cannot make an objective decision regarding the appropriate sanction must recuse him/herself from the process.

b. **Imposition of Disciplinary Sanctions**

Both the Complainant and Respondent will be provided five (5) days from the date they are provided the Hearing Officer determination to submit a written impact statement for the Administrative Officer’s consideration. The Administrative Officer, in reaching a final decision on an appropriate sanction, will review the Investigative Report, the Hearing Officer written determination on responsibility and impact statements, as well as consult with the Title IX Coordinator.

The Administrative Officer may impose any sanction deemed appropriate after a consideration of all of the relevant information.

- For **Students**, the sanction may include warnings, behavioral contracts, community service, referrals to professional counseling, social probation, probation, suspension from the College, expulsion, and the withholding or revocation of a degree.
  - **Transcript Notations.** Students suspended or expelled for committing an act of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, stalking or a “violent crime,” as
defined by the Clery Act, will have a notation placed on their transcript as follows: “suspended after a finding of responsibility for a code of conduct violation” or “expelled after a finding of responsibility for a code of conduct violation.” The College will consider requests to remove transcript notations. A transcript notation will not be removed prior to one year after conclusion of the suspension. Expulsion notations will not be removed in any case. Appeals seeking removal of a transcript notation should be addressed to the Title IX Coordinator. If an accused student withdraws from the College while charges are pending and declines to complete the disciplinary process the following notation will be placed on his/her transcript: “withdrew with conduct charges pending.”

- For **Staff** and **Employees (non-Faculty)**, the sanction may include any form of discipline or termination as set forth in the Employee Handbook, including disciplinary action such as warning, reprimand, withholding of a promotion or pay increase, reassignment, temporary suspension without pay or termination, as well as possible training and/or referral to counseling.

- For **Faculty**, the sanction may include any form of discipline or termination as set forth in the Faculty Handbook, including disciplinary action such as warning, reprimand, withholding of a promotion or pay increase, reassignment, temporary suspension without pay or termination, as well as possible training and/or referral to counseling.

Both parties will be notified in writing, and in a simultaneous manner, of the College’s determination on the charges.

**c. Remedial Actions**

In addition to the imposition of disciplinary sanctions, the Title IX Coordinator may take remedial action to remedy the hostile environment created by the Policy violation. These remedies may be imposed to protect the parties and the College community and are considered separate from, and in addition to, any disciplinary sanction or interim measure that may have been provided prior to the conclusion of the College’s investigation.

**i. Examples of Remedial Action for the Complainant/Respondent Following a Determination:**

Remedies for the Complainant and Respondent, as determined by the Title IX Coordinator to be appropriate may include:

- Providing an escort to ensure that the parties can move safely between classes and activities;
- Ensuring the Complainant and Respondent do not share classes or extracurricular activities;
- Moving the Respondent or Complainant (if the Complainant requests to be moved) to a different room and/or floor in the residence hall);
- Providing comprehensive, holistic support services including medical, counseling and academic support services, such as tutoring.

**ii. Examples of Remedial Action for the Broader College Community:**

Remedies for the broader College community, as determined by the Title IX Coordinator to be appropriate may include:

- Designating an individual from the **Office of Counseling and Wellness** who is specifically trained in providing trauma-informed comprehensive services to victims of sexual violence to be on call to assist students whenever needed.

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1 “Violent crimes” defined by the Clery Act are murder, sexual offenses (forcible and non-forcible), robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, manslaughter, and arson.
• Training or retraining employees on the College’s responsibilities to address allegations of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct and how to conduct Title IX investigations;

• Developing materials on Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct;

• Conducting bystander intervention and Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct prevention programs with students;

• Issuing policy statements or taking other steps that clearly communicate that the College does not tolerate Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct and will respond to all reported and known incidents;

• Conducting a campus climate check to assess the effectiveness of efforts to ensure that the College is free from Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct, and using that information to inform future proactive steps that the school will take;

• Targeted training for a group of students if, for example, the Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct created a hostile environment in a residence hall or on an athletic team.

6. Final Outline Letters

Both parties will be notified concurrently, in writing, of the administrator’s determination on the charges and proposed sanction. These outcome letters will contain findings of fact, the decision, and sanction, if any, as well as a rationale for the decision and sanction. The notice of outcome letters will also provide each party with their appeal options.

7. Appeals

The Complainant and the Respondent may appeal the determination of the final outcome letter. Appeals are decided by an Appeal Panel

There are three grounds for appeal:

• The original conduct review meeting was inconsistent with the established procedures;

• Evidence is now available that could not have been obtained at the time of the conduct review meeting; or

• The sanction is excessive, inconsistent or insufficient with the nature of the offense.

The appeal shall consist of a plain, concise, and complete written statement outlining the grounds for the appeal. The appeal must be submitted within 5 days of the date of the final outcome letter to the Appeal Panel.

Upon receipt of the appeal, the Title IX Coordinator (or designee) will provide the other party notice of the appeal and the opportunity to respond in writing to the appeal. Any response to the appeal must be submitted within five (5) business days from receipt of notice of the appeal. In the event that both parties initially appeal the findings, each party will be provided notice and a copy of the other party’s appeal.

The appeal will be conducted in an impartial manner by a panel (or designee). In any request for an appeal, the burden of proof lies with the party requesting the appeal, as the original determination and sanction are presumed to have been decided reasonably and appropriately. The appeal is not a new review of the underlying matter. (The Panel will review the written investigation report and all supporting documents and may consult with both parties independently.)

The panel can affirm the original determination of responsibility, alter the determination of responsibility, and/or alter the sanctions, depending on the circumstances. The matter can also be referred back for further investigation or consideration if appropriate.
The panel will communicate the results of the appeal to the Complainant and Respondent in writing generally within fifteen (15) business days from the date of the submission of all appeal documents by both parties. Appeal decisions are final.

B. QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS REGARDING INVESTIGATIONS

What Standard of Proof is used in allegations of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct?

The Respondent will not be presumed responsible. Instead, responsibility must be established by a preponderance of the evidence standard. “Preponderance” means more than half or “more likely than not.” If, for example, the investigator concludes that the totality of the evidence weighs equally on both sides, the preponderance standard has not been met and the charges have not been proven.

Are Complainants and Respondents allowed to question each other?

Respondents and Complainants will NOT be allowed to personally question or cross-examine each other, but are instead encouraged to submit questions to the investigator who may then ask the other party on the student’s behalf. Questions submitted by either party will be utilized at the investigator’s discretion.

May the Respondent’s Prior Conduct History be considered?

While previous conduct violations of the Respondent(s) are generally not admissible as information about the present alleged violations, the investigator and Administrative Officer may consider the Respondent’s prior conduct history in the sanction stage if:

- The Respondent(s) was previously found to be responsible;
- The previous incident was substantially similar to the present allegation; and/or
- The information indicates a pattern of behavior by the Respondent(s).

What information must be provided to the Complainant in the notice of outcome?

Title IX requires both parties to be notified, in writing, about the outcome of the investigation and any appeal. This notification will be provided concurrently in writing. The College must inform the Complainant as to whether or not it found that the alleged conduct occurred, any individual remedies offered or provided to the Complainant or any sanctions imposed on the Respondent that directly relate to the Complainant, or other steps the College will take to eliminate the hostile environment, if the College finds one to exist, and prevent its recurrence.

What sanctions imposed on the Respondent may “directly relate” to the Complainant?

Sanctions that directly relate to the Complainant include, but are not limited to, requiring that the Respondent stay-away from the Complainant until both parties graduate (No-Contact Orders), suspensions, removal from residential housing or being moved to another residence hall, alteration of class schedule, or expulsion.

What type of Disciplinary Sanctions may be used?

In light of the facts and circumstances of each case, the sanctions, or combination of sanctions (with or without appropriate modifications) outlined above may be applied.

May a Complainant or Respondent appeal the College’s Determination of Responsibility?

Yes. Complainants and Respondents may appeal the sanction. The appeal must be submitted within 5 days of the date of the final outcome letter to Office.

The three grounds for appeal are:

- The original conduct review meeting was inconsistent with the established procedures;
- Evidence is now available that could not have been obtained at the time of the
conduct review meeting; or

• The sanction is excessive, inconsistent or insufficient with the nature of the offense.

The appeal will be conducted in an impartial manner by the Panel. In any request for an appeal, the burden of proof lies with the party requesting the appeal, as the original determination and sanction are presumed to have been decided reasonably and appropriately. The appeal is not a new review of the underlying matter. The Panel shall consider the merits of an appeal only on the basis of the grounds for appeal. The Panel will review the written investigation report and all supporting documents and may consult with both parties independently.

What happens if it is discovered that the Complainant purposely filed a false Complaint?

Knowingly and maliciously making false allegations of sexual or gender-based misconduct is a serious violation of College policy and will be addressed through the College’s disciplinary procedures.

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

A. Educational Programs

Vaughn College provides resources for education about and prevention of Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct. They include:

- Alcohol and Drug Workshops
- Sex Signals
- Life Reality Skit Demonstration
- Meeting of Minds Workshop; Understanding the Differences
- Rape Aggression Defense Training
- Know Your Campus
- The Do’s and Don’ts of Dating
- Sexuality, Sexual Preference and Anatomy
- Title IX Awareness and Understanding
- Women’s Health Fair
- Adjusting to College Life

B. Training

Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct prevention training, which includes training with respect to sexual offenses, is required for members of the College campus community according to the following schedule:

• All students on an annual basis;
• Student athletes;
• Student organization leaders;
• New faculty and staff, within six months of hire;
• All faculty and staff- biennially;
• Key students, camp counselors and program leaders prior to performing the duties or participating in the qualifying activity; the College’s training includes, but is not limited to, information on (a) Title IX and a review of the College’s prohibition against Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Domestic Violence and Stalking, (b) how to file a formal Title
IX Complaint with the College, (c) resources available to Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct victims such as counseling, health services and interim measures, (d) Bystander Intervention Training; and (e) options for reporting an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct to campus or local law enforcement. In addition, all incoming students are educated regarding the legal definitions for dating violence, sexual assault, domestic violence, stalking and affirmative consent in the State of New York.

ANNUAL REPORTING

The Title IX Coordinator maintains an annual report documenting: (1) the number of reports or Complaints received pursuant to this Policy; (2) the categories of those involved in the allegations; (3) the number of Policy violations found; and (4) examples of sanctions imposed for Policy violations.

For further information see the following Appendices:

APPENDIX A: Immediate Assistance Following a Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct Incident, page 90
APPENDIX B: Student Alcohol and Drug Use Amnesty Policy, page 93
APPENDIX C: Students’ Bill of Rights, page 93
APPENDIX D: Resource Table, page 94
APPENDIX E: New York Crime Definitions, page 96

Bias Related Crimes

New York State law requires that Vaughn College inform students about the Hate Crimes Prevention Act of 2000 (Article 485) (the “Act”) and how hate crimes, also known as bias-related crimes, can be prevented on campus. The College strives to bring together students from all types of cultural backgrounds, and to provide an environment in which they might interact and learn from one another. To help promote an environment free of hateful acts, the College has policies and procedures to report and prevent bias-related crimes and incidents. Copies of this policy and the New York law are available from the Office of Student Affairs for all current and incoming students and employees, as well as prospective students and employees upon request and online at www.vaughn.edu

Bias-Related Crimes

Under the New York State Hate Crimes Act of 2000, a person commits a hate crime when he or she commits a specified offense in the Act and either:
(a) Intentionally selects the person against whom the offense is committed or intended to be committed in whole or in substantial part because of a belief or perception regarding the race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, religion, religious practice, age, disability or sexual orientation of a person, regardless of whether the belief or perception is correct; or
(b) Intentionally commits the act or acts constituting the offense in whole or in substantial part because of a belief or perception regarding the race, color, national origin, ancestry, gender, religion, religious practice, age, disability or sexual orientation of a person, regardless of whether the belief or perception is correct.

Bias-Related Incidents

Are acts or behavior that are a violation of the Student Code of Conduct and reasonably believed to be motivated by a person’s real or perceived race, color, creed, religion, age, sex, gender, national origin, marital or parental status, sexual orientation, citizenship status, veteran status, disability, or any other category prohibited by law.

Reporting Procedures

Individuals are encouraged to report all incidents immediately to Campus Security, 718 429-6600 extension 130 and the Associate Vice President of Student Affairs, Jerima DeWese, 718 429-6600 extension 237. Non-felony hate/bias crime incidents can be adjudicated through the Campus Policies and Regulations Governing Conduct as outlined in the Student Handbook. The victim can bring a complaint either through the College judicial system or in criminal courts, or in both. The College will
make every reasonable attempt to help any individual who is a victim of an alleged bias-related crime or incident to change his or her academic or resident situations, if so requested.

Sanctions for Bias-Related Crimes
The College takes bias-related crimes and incidents very seriously. Criminal sanctions may include prison and/or fines depending on the underlying offense. Sanctions imposed by the College may include suspension, termination, and/or expulsion from the College.

Hazing
Hazing in any form is expressly prohibited at Vaughn College. New York State describes hazing as any action or situation which recklessly or intentionally endangers an individual’s mental or physical health or involves the forced consumption of liquor or drugs for the purpose of initiation into or affiliation with any organization. Vaughn considers hazing to include, but not be limited to, conduct or an activity, whether on or off campus, that is demeaning to an individual, produces mental or physical duress, harassment, bullying, or ridicule, or which threatens or endangers the health or safety of any person. Examples of prohibited actions that are considered hazing include creation of excessive fatigue, physical and psychological shocks, morally degrading or humiliating games or activities and any other activities not consistent with the College policies and regulations.

This policy governs conduct on campus, on other College property and at events or activities sponsored by or affiliated with Vaughn College or Vaughn organizations and groups. The policy applies to students, faculty and other staff, as well as visitors, guests and others on the campus, or at College related events, whether present with or without College permission. An individual can be charged with violating the prohibition against hazing if the individual participates in hazing or if the individual plans, promotes or supports hazing, whether or not the individual has any direct participation in the hazing activity. The prohibition applies to organizations such as student clubs, social fraternities or sororities, teams or any similar college-related group.

Violation of the policy will result in serious disciplinary action, and also may result in removal of the violator from College property or bar the person from participation in College activities, as well as possible criminal prosecution. Students, staff or faculty who violate the policy could face disciplinary action as severe as suspension, expulsion or termination, in accordance with existing judicial procedures. An organization explicitly or implicitly authorizing or involved in such conduct could face sanctions which include revocation of its right to operate on College property or withdrawal of its official recognition as a student organization. It shall not be a defense to a charge of hazing that participation was knowing and voluntary by a victim of hazing. Further, any College penalties are separate from and in addition to any penalty that could result from violations of criminal or civil law.

Plan Regarding Investigation of Violent Felony Offenses
The College has a close working relationship with the local police and airport security and assists law enforcement officials when members of the College community call them.

Local police are notified immediately and respond to: crimes against persons, violent crimes, major felonies, crimes involving a known or identified suspect, all private persons arrests on campus, and are called when police presence and/or assistance is deemed appropriate. All crime reports initiated by Campus Security are forwarded to the police for investigation and mandated reporting as required by Uniform Crime Reporting Standards. In addition, College Security assists local fire/paramedic personnel as well as other local and county, state and federal law enforcement agencies when they respond to campus.

There is a written memorandum of understanding between Vaughn College and the New York Police Department (NYPD) or airport security.

Crimes Involving Student Organizations at Off-Campus Locations
The College works with local police to monitor and record student criminal activity off campus. If that activity is in the campus area it may be actionable by the College under the Student Handbook. Given there are no campus groups recognized by the College living off campus, monitoring of any such organization is not applicable. Crimes committed at off campus facilities under the control of the College will be disclosed in the College’s crime statistics if they come to the attention of the Office of
Student Affairs. All recognized student organizations are required to abide by federal, state, and local laws, and College policies.

Advisory Committee on Campus Safety and Security and Compliance
The College-wide Advisory Committee on Campus Safety and Security, which reports annually to the president, reviews all security policies and procedures and makes recommendations for improvement. The committee includes students, faculty and staff. For more information contact the associate vice president for facilities and college services, or go to the College’s web site at www.vaughn.edu. The Compliance Committee will provide upon request all campus crime statistics as reported to the United States Department of Education. For more information contact the associate vice president for planning and assessment, or go to the College’s web site at www.vaughn.edu.

TIPS FOR LIVING IN NEW YORK CITY

City Security
Although it is usually safe to travel and live in New York City, there are some safety tips we’ve assembled from local students:

• Travel in groups during evening hours.
• Have your keys in your hand before entering your apartment or car.
• Know where doormen and guards in the neighborhood are located.
• Remain alert while walking and observe your surroundings.
• Dial the police (911) in case of emergencies; all police calls are free, even from public phones.
• Be aware of confidence games, where money is offered to you for little effort. If someone asks you for change, refer them to a store; many confidence tricks begin this way.
• Keep your wallet in your front pocket, especially in bus or train terminals.
• If you hear a cry for help, try to identify the source and call 911.
• Never leave handbags, briefcases, or other possessions unattended.
• Take photographs and record all serial numbers of your possessions, then leave these in a safe place. You may want to take out renter’s insurance, which is generally inexpensive; if so, the “replacement value” option may be well worth the extra money.

Transportation
New York City’s transit system is one of the largest in the world. The subway trains run up to 45 mph with no traffic and express trains speed long journeys. Trains are air–conditioned in the summer. Subways and most buses cost $2.75 each way. Metro Cards can be purchased at any subway station. Buses also accept Metro Cards or exact change; express buses charge a higher rate. Bus transfers are sometimes available. Connections between subway lines in the same station are free. When paying your fare with a Metro Card, you are allowed one transfer from bus to subway (or subway to bus) free of charge if you transfer within two hours; otherwise, it will cost you another fare. This information is current at the time of this publication; however, routes, fares, schedules and policies are subject to change. For the latest information, visit the Metropolitan Transportation Authority’s web site at www.mta.nyc.nyct.

Taxis provide fast, door–to–door service, but they are much more expensive than mass transit. However, traveling late at night, they are safer than subways, and buses may be few and far between. Yellow cabs, which usually are safe and legal, have a meter and hood medallion. If the cab is vacant, the driver must accept a fare to any location in New York City. Get into the cab before giving your destination; pay and get your change before leaving. Tips vary, but 15 percent of total fare (not under $1) is normal.

Car services generally charge by zones or by the hour and are listed in the phone book. Their cars must have livery or TLC (Taxi and Limousine Commission) license plates. The TLC’s number is 212. 869.4237.
The largest train terminals in the city are Penn Station (New Jersey Transit, Amtrak and Long Island Railroad) and Grand Central Station (Metro North). Bus terminals are at 178th Street (George Washington Bridge terminal) and 42nd Street (The Port Authority of New York and New Jersey) in Manhattan. New Jersey Transit provides an express bus to Newark Liberty International Airport (Elizabeth, NJ).

Driving in the City
Most bridges and tunnels have tolls of between $5 to $14, depending upon time traveled and whether or not you use EZPass. The Port Authority bridges and tunnels cost $14 on the way from New Jersey to New York, but are free on the return trip. The Verrazano–Narrows Bridge costs $16 leaving Brooklyn, but the return trip is free. While some bridges to Manhattan are $7.50, the Manhattan, Queensborough, Williamsburg and Brooklyn Bridge are free. The city’s Police and Department of Transportation and Traffic will ticket and tow illegally parked vehicles. Towing may result in damage to your car, and high ticket fines. Be careful to read the small rectangular signs that describe parking regulations on most streets; if the signs are illegible or missing, you can appeal tickets by mail. Alternate-side-of-the-street parking rules are strictly enforced.

Local Periodicals
Vaughn’s library has a large selection of periodicals. The following are also available locally:

The New York Times has many extras, including special science and arts sections on specific days.

Newsday offers city, state, national and Long Island news. It covers mass transit and community programs as well.

The Wall Street Journal, a financial paper, includes a national and international news section.

The Village Voice is a weekly paper and, like Newsday, it features investigative journalism.

The New Yorker is a magazine that contains arts coverage, fiction and investigative articles.

Specialty papers: Many free newspapers are printed for ethnic and religious communities and for small neighborhoods. These are usually distributed in street corner newspaper boxes or at local newsstands.

CIVIL RIGHTS POLICIES

Policy on Religious Holidays
Vaughn College, as a nonsectarian institution, adheres to the general policy of including in the official calendar of the College certain legal holidays. Students who are members of any religious group may, without penalty, absent themselves from classes to comply with their religious obligations.

Given the various religions represented at the College and the nonsectarian nature of the College, the present calendar policy is intended to apply equitably to all religious groups and to provide opportunities to all to meet their religious obligations.

Students who anticipate being absent because of any religious observance should notify faculty in advance of the absence. Whenever feasible, exams and assignment deadlines will not be scheduled on known religious holidays. Students absent from class because of their religious beliefs are not penalized for any class, exam, or assignment deadline missed on that day or days. Any student who is unable to attend class because of religious beliefs shall be permitted the opportunity to make up any exam or extend the deadline for any missed assignment. However, students are still responsible for making up assignments and exams. No adverse or retaliatory treatment shall result to any student who exercises his or her rights under this policy.

Family Educational Rights and Privacy
Students of the College have legal rights with regard to educational records under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, as well as the related regulations of the US Department of Education. Annually, the College informs students of their rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the relevant regulations. FERPA provides that:
1. Each student has a right to inspect and review his or her educational records and may request that any such record be amended if he or she believes that it is inaccurate, misleading or otherwise in violation of his or her right to privacy;

2. The College will obtain the student’s written consent prior to disclosing personally identifiable information from the student’s educational records, unless such consent is not required by FERPA; and

3. Each student has a right to file a complaint with the Family Policy and Regulations Office of the Department of Education, if the student feels the College has failed to comply with FERPA. Further information regarding FERPA policies at the College may be obtained from the registrar’s office.

Consistent with FERPA, the College designates several categories of student information as “directory information,” which may be disclosed for any purpose at the discretion of the College, unless such disclosure is specifically prohibited by the student as detailed below. Directory information shall consist of a student’s name, address(es), telephone listing, email address, photograph, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, height and weight of members of athletic teams, degrees, honors and awards received, most recent educational agency or institution attended and student identification number, user ID or other unique personal identifier used to communicate in electronic systems that cannot be used to access education records with a PIN, password, etc. (A student’s social security number cannot be used for this purpose.) At the beginning of the academic year, a student may request in writing from the registrar’s office that directory information not be released. Such requests are valid only for that academic year. The College disclaims any and all liability for inadvertent disclosure of directory information.

INVOLUNTARY LEAVE OF ABSENCE OR WITHDRAWAL – NON-DISCIPLINARY

Vaughn College may make a determination to place a student on an involuntary leave of absence or involuntary withdrawal from the College under specific circumstances. Generally this approach will be considered when a student appears to have significant medical, emotional or psychological issues which need to be addressed.

The College may place a student on a leave of absence from their academic program and attendance at the College where the student posses a direct threat to health and safety of the student or others and the student is not able or not willing to take a voluntary leave of absence. A direct threat is when there is a high probability of substantial harm and not just a remote or speculative risk.

This policy is not intended to be used in place of disciplinary action that addresses violations of College codes of conduct, rules or regulations, although the same conduct may be involved in the determination for disciplinary treatment and an involuntary leave. If a student is placed on an involuntary leave at the same time the student also is subject to academic or disciplinary sanctions, when the student returns to the College, the student will continue to be subject to the previously imposed academic or disciplinary status.

INVOLUNTARY LEAVE - ADMINISTRATIVE WITHDRAWAL POLICY

Health and Safety

Vaughn College has promulgated regulations dealing with voluntary student leaves, and has procedures for involuntary leaves due to academic difficulty or as a disciplinary sanction. The College also may face a situation with a student where the College has reached a determination that a student should be placed on a leave due to health and safety concerns for the student. Under these circumstances, Vaughn College reserves the right to place a student on an involuntary leave of absence from the student’s academic program of study when the student is not able or willing to take a voluntary leave and the
College has made a reasonable determination that the student poses a direct threat to the health and/or safety to others.

The US Department of Education Guidelines that form the basis for involuntary leave policies recommend a process for a college to follow that includes:

- An individualized and objective assessment of the student’s ability to participate safely in the College’s program, based on a reasonable medical judgment;
- An assessment that there is a high probability of substantial harm for community members and not merely a slightly increased, remote or speculative risk;
- The assessment should identify the nature, duration and severity of the risk, the probability of occurrence of a threatening injury and whether reasonable modifications could mitigate the risk;
- The determination should take into consideration the observed conduct, actions and statements of the student and not mere belief or knowledge that the student has a disabling condition; and
- The process should act as a guard against adverse action based on unfounded fears, stereotypes and prejudices.

Where Vaughn College believes that an involuntary leave is to be considered, the associate vice president of student affairs will identify a team of professionals to make a reasoned determination. Included on that decision-making team will be a medical or mental health professional. The student will be informed of the College’s concerns and the decision to consider an involuntary leave, and, to the extent feasible, the student will be given a copy of the College’s policy and his or her rights will be explained.

A student under consideration for an involuntary leave will be asked to participate in a medical review and provide relevant medical and/or psychological documentation from the student’s personal health care provider or psychologist to the college. The student will also have the opportunity to provide other relevant information for consideration and review. The College may take into account information about the student’s conduct, behavior, actions, statements, threats and possessions. Based on a review of the data gathered, a reasonable determination will be made whether an involuntary leave is warranted.

During the time the involuntary leave is under consideration and/or during any period for appeal, the College may temporarily exclude the student from campus if there is a significant and immediate concern about safety.

The student will be told of the College’s determination regarding an involuntary leave and the terms of the leave if one is imposed. The student will have an opportunity to appeal the determination. The student shall appeal the determination to the associate vice president of student affairs in writing within three days of learning of the decision. The appeal should state the specific basis on which the student is appealing the involuntary leave (process, facts taken into consideration, details of the involuntary leave). The associate vice president of student affairs, or his or her designee, will have three days to consider and decide the appeal. The associate vice president of student affairs may, in whole or in part, uphold the determination, reverse the determination or return it for further consideration. The time frames exclude weekends and college holidays; the associate vice president of student affairs may extend the time frames for reasonable cause.

An involuntary leave will generally be for the duration of at least one full semester and a maximum length of two full semesters (excluding summer terms). If the College determines that a longer period of separation is necessary, the College may treat the separation as an involuntary withdrawal.

At the commencement of the leave, a student will surrender the College identification card and leave College housing, if applicable. The student may, depending upon the circumstances, have any privileges on the College’s internet system suspended during the period. The student will not be permitted to be on or adjacent to campus or attend campus related events or activities without the prior written consent of the associate vice president. The student’s records will carry a notation of “leave of absence” and appropriate arrangements will be made regarding the student’s status in courses if the involuntary leave occurs during an academic semester. Generally a student will be withdrawn from courses, but it may be
possible to consider alternate arrangements. If the student is receiving financial aid, the financial aid office will advise the student of the impact.

A student who wishes to return to the College after an involuntary leave must notify the College in writing at least eight (8) weeks before registration begins for the semester in which the student seeks to reenroll. The notification should be in writing to the associate vice president of student affairs. If the student wishes to live in College housing an application for housing should also be provided in writing. In this letter the student should set forth the basis for his or her readiness to return to the Vaughn College community. If a student’s medical or psychological condition was a factor in the determination for the involuntary leave, the student should make him/herself available for an assessment by the College that he or she is capable of returning to the College. In addition the student must provide a certificate of fitness to return from the student’s personal health care provider about the student’s readiness to resume participation in College. The student will be asked to authorize in writing that the personal medical care provider may provide the College with additional information and confer with a doctor or counselor at the College about information relevant to the student’s fitness to return to College. The College will make a determination, based on the information provided and the College’s reasonable assessment, whether the student may return to the College for his or her academic program beginning with the desired semester and the terms and conditions of the return. The College may require that a student continue with a course of treatment, that information be provided regularly to appropriate College officials about the student’s continued fitness to be enrolled, and may require the student to meet on a regular basis with a designated College official. Any determination about a student’s readiness to reenroll in an academic program is separate from a decision that a student’s fitness to be in residential housing at the College. In the event the College determines that the student is not ready to reenroll that semester, the student should follow the stated policy when the student wants to be considered next for a return to the College.

In the event a student placed on an involuntary leave does not seek to return to the College by the beginning of the semester next following the end of an involuntary leave, or is out of the College for three consecutive semesters (not counting summer terms), the involuntary leave will convert to an involuntary withdrawal and the student will have to apply for readmission and satisfy any additional conditions set forth by the College for readmission. If a student is placed on an involuntary withdrawal by the College, the student will have to reapply for admission with sufficient time to assess the readmission and the student will have to comply with the above requirements for a return from an involuntary leave.

In the event that a student fails to cooperate with the College in the assessment process for an involuntary leave or an involuntary withdrawal, the College may proceed based on the best information available under the circumstances to make a reasonable determination. The College’s determination in such circumstances will be treated under this policy as if the student did participate and the student will retain their rights and responsibilities. The College, within its sole discretion, may make an interim determination on an involuntary leave or involuntary withdrawal, and revisit the determination at a point that the student is able and/or willing to participate in the process.

A student’s record relating to an involuntary leave or involuntary withdrawal will be maintained consistent with the laws governing student records, and with the process for assessing involuntary leaves and processing a return from an involuntary leave. These records will be maintained by the associate vice president and dean of student affairs and the pertinent offices involved.

The College reserves the right to notify parents or legal guardians if deemed appropriate under the circumstances and applicable law, including making arrangements for family members to pick the student up from the College’s facilities, house the student or obtain health care assistance.

CAMPUS POLICIES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING CONDUCT

Students at Vaughn College shall conduct themselves in a manner compatible with the College’s mission as an educational institution. The College seeks to foster the transmission of knowledge and the pursuit of truth. Freedom of inquiry and expression are an indispensable component for the attainment of these goals. An assertion of rights or freedoms, however, is balanced by a readiness to assume existing
responsibilities. Students of the College are expected to recognize the institution’s academic purposes, respect the rights of others in the community and accept responsibility and accountability for their own behavior.

The College has developed standards of conduct which govern student behavior; policies, and procedures to deal with specific conduct issues (computer use, drugs and alcohol, sexual assaults); a judicial code which sets forth the procedures for judging charges of misconduct; a general grievance procedure, and the applicable sanctions for misconduct. A student whose conduct is not in accord with the College’s standards of conduct shall be subject to disciplinary measures. Students are required to familiarize themselves with these policies, rules, and regulations. Many of these standards, rules, regulations, policies, and procedures apply to all members of the College community, as well as visitors, guests, and vendors. These policies apply to on-campus conduct, as well as conduct at College sponsored or affiliated events or which involve members of the College community.

Standards of Conduct

The following standards of conduct shall govern the behavior of the members of the campus community (students, faculty and staff) as well as visitors, guests and vendors. The standards set forth below address the major areas of conduct but realistically cannot cover every potential act. Therefore, the College reserves the right to apply the principles underlying these standards to similar conduct whether or not specifically identified in this document. These standards apply to the individual(s) who specifically violate the standards, participate directly or indirectly in violating these standards, or those who conspire with others to violate these standards.

Academic Misconduct — is a critical violation of the College’s standards and includes the giving or receiving of unauthorized aid on assignments or exams; using unauthorized sources for papers, reports or assignments; or using improperly acquired tests or academic materials belonging to others, including faculty, staff or outside individuals or commercial sources.

Plagiarism — is also a serious form of misconduct. It includes the use of direct quotes or paraphrases of another’s work, whether published or not, without full credit and acknowledgement. It also includes the use of materials prepared by another person or agency, including vendors of term papers and similar academic materials.

Generally, academic misconduct is handled by a separate process dealing with academic matters, as set forth in the College catalog. Inquiries should be made to the associate vice president of student affairs. However, the College reserves the right to determine which campus procedure will apply for misconduct that involves academic matters.

Compliance with the Law — Members of the College community shall comply with city, state and federal laws and ordinances affecting the maintenance of public order on College premises or affecting College activities. The College retains the right to pursue discipline for violations of the law if it also violates campus rules, regulations, and standards seriously affecting the interests of the College, or seriously affecting a member of the College community.

Interference with College activities, events, policies, and personnel — Members of the College community, visitors, and guests shall not (1) engage in conduct which interferes with, disrupts, or obstructs regular College operations or activities and events of the College; (2) deny or unreasonably interfere with the rights of others, including the right of academic freedom as well as other constitutionally protected rights; (3) cause injury or damage to College property, real or personal; (4) attempt to gain unauthorized access to or occupy nonpublic areas on the College’s premises (classrooms, labs, libraries, offices, auditoriums and recreational facilities); (5) attempt to gain unauthorized access to or use of personal property, files and records of the College or of individual members of the College; (6) engage in the alteration, misuse, misrepresentation or forgery of documents, records, personal identification, computing or communications systems, or other College materials; (7) furnish false or incomplete information to the College or any of its representatives; (8) fail to comply with policies and procedures covering manner and place of public expression, privileges of organizations and the use of campus facilities; and (9) recklessly or intentionally endanger the mental or physical health of an
individual(s) or force consumption of alcohol or drugs for the purpose of initiation into or affiliation with any organization; and (10) create or permit a situation that poses a direct threat or danger to one’s self or others.

Any authorized member of the College community, including but not limited to, an administrator, faculty member, College security officer, or designated student assistant, acting in his or her official capacity, and after properly identifying him or herself, may in the course of performing College duties, request identification from members of the College community, guests or visitors, and give oral or written directions regarding campus policies and rules. Refusal to identify oneself shall be considered prima facie evidence of non-College status.

All members of the College community, guests and visitors shall at all times conduct themselves in a manner that is consistent with the maintenance of public order on campus. The privilege to remain on the College campus for guests and visitors shall automatically terminate on the breach of these regulations and the College, in addition, reserves the right in its discretion to withdraw at any time the privilege of a guest or visitor to be on the College’s premises. A trespasser, though subject to these regulations, has no privilege of any kind to be on campus.

Members of the College community, guests, and visitors shall be subject to discipline up to and including removal for trespassing, expulsion or dismissal, and/or referral to civil or criminal authority for violations of these rules.

**Assault**

Assault is a violation of Vaughn College policy as well as a violation of the law. Examples of assault include but are not limited to the following:

- Acting with intent to injure or harm another person, which may include acts of bullying
- Using physical force to coerce or to retaliate for a real or imagined offense
- Threatening to inflict injury upon another person
- Using a dangerous weapon

**Bullying and Cyber-bullying**

- Bullying can be defined as the use of aggression with the intent to hurt (physically, emotionally, or otherwise) another person or group of persons, including behaviors that result in pain and distress to the victim(s). Bullying in all its forms, including cyber-bullying, is prohibited at Vaughn College. No student, faculty, staff member or visitor should participate in or bullying, in class, on campus, in the residence hall, or at any activity related to Vaughn College, on or off campus.
- Violations involving bullying or cyber-bullying are considered as serious as verbal or physical assault and may result in probation, suspension, or dismissal from the college.
- All members of the college community are encouraged to report suspected bullying to the Security department or the dean of students without delay. Any individual who reports bullying in good faith is entitled to protection from any form of retaliation, even if the report is later not proven.

**Civility**

All members of the College community will maintain integrity in all their relationships and will respect the dignity and value the worth of all persons. At no time will a student, staff or faculty member physically, psychologically or sexually abuse any member of the community, nor participate in or condone any form of bigotry, bullying, harassment, intimidation or threat, whether verbal, written, physical, psychological, direct or implied. This standard applies equally to all Vaughn College guests and visitors.

**Computer Systems, Communication Systems and Access to Databases**
The College has promulgated a detailed policy on the permissible use of its computer and communication systems, and access to databases. That policy is set forth separately in a later portion of this handbook. By using the computer or communications system, students, staff and faculty agree to be bound by the relevant policies and procedures and to be subject to discipline for their violation.

**Disorderly Conduct**

Infractions of this rule include, but are not limited to:

- Deliberately resisting or refusing to obey identified College officials.
- Failure to properly identify yourself when asked by a College official.
- Behaving in a publicly lewd or indecent manner.
- Providing false information.

**Disruptive and/or Illegal Conduct**

Members of the College community shall not engage in conduct which includes, but is not limited to, (1) disruption of the activities or authorized use of the College by others; (2) disorderly, lewd or indecent behavior; (3) endangering the personal safety of others by assault or physical threats; (4) destruction, damage or theft of personal property; and (5) damage or destruction of College property, including equipment, systems and/or library books.

Failure to conduct oneself in a manner appropriate to the College community, and which interferes with the rights of others or disrupts the legitimate activities and rights of another individual, department or organization are also a violation of the College’s rules. Included within this provision is a failure to abide by College policies and sanctions.

**Drugs and Alcohol**

The College does not permit the possession, consumption, use, distribution, or sale of alcohol or illegal drugs on or adjacent to the College premises or at a College-related event. On certain occasions, the College may serve alcohol, under specific circumstances, to those legally permitted to consume it as part of a College event.

Students, staff, or faculty should not be on campus or at campus-related events when impaired by alcohol or illegal drugs.

All members of the College community are required to comply with the laws regarding alcohol, illegal drugs, and the use of prescription drugs.

The College has developed a detailed policy and procedure governing alcohol and drugs on campus, and it is to be found in a subsequent section of this handbook.

**Fighting**

Vaughn College prohibits fighting both on and off campus. On the basis of the first report, students who are found to have been involved in fights may be placed on probation or suspended for a minimum of one semester. The specific course of action chosen will be determined by the crudity of the language used, the seriousness of the threats, the level of violence, and the extent of injuries. Subsequent involvement in any fight may result in suspension of the students involved.

**Fire Safety Violations**

All members of the College community are prohibited from negligently or knowingly setting any materials on fire, creating a fire or combustion hazard, endangering the safety of others or property by the improper use or possession of hazardous/flammable substances, and the misuse or tampering with smoke detectors, fire alarms, or fire extinguishers. Interference with fire drills or the false reporting of fires is also prohibited.

Fires, or dangerous conditions that could lead to a fire, are to be reported immediately to the nearest faculty member, administrator, staff member, or security officer. Evacuation procedures will be initiated while the fire department is being contacted. Fire station and drills are to be taken seriously. Fire wardens and faculty members will facilitate evacuation of the premises.
Gambling
Gambling in any form is prohibited on the campus.

Harassment
Refer to page 21, section entitled: SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT DEFINITIONS.

Hazing
Hazing in any form, whether on or off campus, is prohibited at the College or by College organizations. Hazing is considered to be planned actions or activities, or created situations that may be demeaning to individuals, produce mental or physical distress or harm, involve the forced consumption of alcohol or drugs, harassment or threats, or which endanger the health or safety of an individual(s).

Individuals or members of registered student organizations are expressly prohibited from engaging in hazing. “Hazing” is defined as committing any act or coercing another, including the victim, to commit any act of initiation individually or with any student or other organization that causes or creates a substantial risk of causing mental or physical harm to any person. Groups and organizations, as well as individuals, can be held responsible for any act of hazing. Any penalty imposed by the College shall be in addition to any penalty pursuant to the Penal Law or any other law to which a violator or organization may be subject.

Any initiation or new member activities engaged in by any registered student organization must first be approved by the office of student affairs.

Identification/Keys/Access to Facilities and Services
No person shall lend or give to another person a College identification card, key or key card, or other official identification for the purpose of gaining entry into any College building, activity or event or obtaining a service of any kind from the College. No person shall use a Vaughn identification card, key, or key card, or other official identification which is not rightfully his/hers for the purpose of gaining unauthorized entry into any College building, activity, or event or obtaining a service of any kind from the College.

Locks, Security Devices and Alarms
Security devices, locks, and alarms are installed to protect individuals and property. It is a violation of College policy to (1) exit through an alarmed door; (2) unlock or prop open alarmed doors or locked exits; (3) possess, use or duplicate College keys not properly issued or authorized; and (4) obstruct or damage physical security devices.

Parking
Parking is provided as a service to students and staff. Owners are responsible for their vehicles, the drivers of, and the contents of their vehicles on the campus, and the College has no responsibility for vehicles, or the contents, while on campus.

All vehicles must have a valid College parking permit for each semester, available from the office of student services, and must be parked in accordance with applicable safety precautions, as well as the following campus parking regulations and applicable safety precautions.

- Students may not park in any designated handicapped parking space unless the vehicle has the appropriate permit.
- Students may not park in the College parking area adjacent to the College, in the Ditmars Avenue and 23rd Avenue parking lots, along the sides of the building prior to 6 p.m. This area is reserved for faculty and staff.
- Parking in the College parking areas is by permit only and solely for the convenience of students, faculty and staff.
- The College assumes no responsibility for the care, custody or control of vehicles.
- Parking is not permitted on concrete aprons.
• Vehicles may not be left on College property overnight without prior clearance of the director of college services and must be submitted in writing to the office of student affairs.

• The College cannot guarantee parking space availability during peak hours. Students are encouraged to use public transportation or to car pool in order to reduce the demand for parking during peak hours.

Individuals who violate the parking regulations, or park without a valid permit, shall be subject to sanctions. Upon the first parking violation a warning sticker will be placed on the vehicle. Second parking offenses will receive a final warning sticker on the vehicle. A third violation of parking regulations will result in a boot placed on the vehicle wheel, rendering it immobile, and the assessment of a fine.

The office of security will remove the boot upon request and present the responsible party with a parking violation fee notice. A fee of $25 will be assessed upon the second parking violation. Failure to pay this fee within 30 days will result in an additional fine of $10; bringing the amount owed to $35. Ninety days following the issuance of the second violation, the fine will increase to $50. These fines will be assessed to the student account. Parking in a handicapped space without appropriate Department of Motor Vehicles placard, or fraudulent use of a disabled placard, will result in a $50 fine and a boot placed upon the vehicle upon the first offense.

Additional sanctions may include, but are not limited to, (1) vehicle being towed at the owner’s expense; (2) loss of parking privileges; (3) fines; and (4) disciplinary measures, such as warnings, probation, suspension or expulsion may be imposed by the College for failure to comply with parking regulations.

PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY
Students will take responsibility and be accountable for their behavior and for the choices they make as members of the Vaughn College community. Students will not engage in behaviors that could endanger themselves or others in the community.

Pets
Pets or animals of any kind are not allowed inside campus facilities, with the exception of trained guide dogs for the vision-impaired or as allowed for in the Americans with Disabilities Act.

THEFT
Theft of college or personal property and services (including unauthorized borrowing or possession of stolen property) is prohibited and will be subject to discipline proceedings, referral to the judicial process, and/or criminal prosecution. All thefts need to be reported to a student affairs member or to security. The College is not responsible for individual student belongings and strongly encourages students to insure the safety of their own property.

Unauthorized Use of College Name, Supplies and Documents/Forgery
No person shall forge or alter supplies and documents of the College or misrepresent himself/herself to the College or any person or outside agency.

Verbal Assault
To threaten to inflict injury or the death of another person is a breach of Vaughn College policy, whether or not the ability to carry out the threat is apparent and present or not. Racial slurs and the use of disparaging or derogatory epithets motivated by racism or anger are ugly, against the law, and a violation of Vaughn College policy. Such violations are considered as serious as any physical assault and may result in probation, suspension, or dismissal.

Firearms and Weapons
The College strictly prohibits on campus the possession, use, sale, or distribution of any weapon,
including, but not limited to, firearms, guns, rifles, pellet guns, ammunition, fireworks, explosives, knives, box cutters or any other dangerous instruments that function as a weapon. Weapons may not be carried by an individual on campus or on the College’s premises, including lockers or vehicles. Any member of the College community who works in law enforcement and is required to carry a weapon as part of their job must register the weapon with security and present proof of authorization to carry and keep it on them.

**The Campus Judicial System**

The College provides procedures for resolving problems and disputes that involve students and others on campus. The different procedures have been developed based on the nature of the matter to be resolved. General disciplinary and conduct problems of a non-academic nature will be dealt with in accordance with the process outlined in this section of the handbook on the judicial system. Academic problems and disciplinary matters are handled by a separate process administered under the jurisdiction of the vice president of academic support services in consultation with the College’s faculty. Academic grievances and discipline are addressed in the College catalog and inquiries for additional information can be made in the office of student affairs and academic support.

Complaints of discrimination and sexual harassment are generally handled by a specific fact-finding and grievance procedure described elsewhere in this handbook. Inquiries on these matters shall be made to the associate vice president of student affairs and/or the associate vice president of human resources. A basic grievance procedure, which is available for matters that do not fall under these other procedures, is also outlined in this handbook. The College reserves the right in its sole discretion to determine which procedure is appropriate for a specific matter.

The College’s jurisdiction to deal with conduct under these and related codes and policies extends to conduct occurring on the College’s premises or property, during College-sponsored or approved events and activities, while a student is acting as a representative of the College, or where the conduct adversely affects the College community.

The College administration retains the authority to determine which process will be used to hear a complaint and to make reasonable determinations about the composition of judicial bodies. The College, subject to the parties’ agreement, may recommend third-party arbitration or mediation. The College also may recommend a matter for the judicial process even in the absence of a violation of specific standards or rules of prohibited conduct.

The College has the right to adjudicate special cases and to suspend or expel a student immediately if the student is deemed injurious to him or herself and/or others.

The College may take action against a student who fails to cooperate with the judicial process and/or who has also been charged with a violation of local, state or federal law, even if the violations result from the same situation, without regard to the pending civil or criminal proceedings. Actions under College judicial procedures may be carried out before, at the same time as, or after other civil or criminal proceedings.

Time periods, to the extent set forth in the various procedures, may be extended by the College for good reason.

No retaliatory action shall be taken against any individual who uses or cooperates with any grievance, disciplinary or dispute resolution process.

Internal grievance, disciplinary and dispute resolution processes of the College are not civil or criminal proceedings and are not bound by the legal rules of evidence or laws applying to governmental bodies. Individuals may be advised in these proceedings by a member of the College community who may serve as an advisor but who shall not participate in the actual proceeding.

To the extent feasible, when conducting a thorough fact-finding and investigation, confidentiality will be respected.

By attending Vaughn College, students are agreeing to comply with the standards set forth by the College. Any person not adhering to these standards should expect to be subject to disciplinary action.
Student Judicial System

Vaughn College supports the right of a student to be educated in a respectful and civil environment, conducive to the acquisition of knowledge. The College, therefore, reserves the right to initiate and enforce regulations that support these purposes. Members and visitors of the College community are required to abide by all College regulations, as well as all applicable laws.

The Student Judicial Process

Violations of the College’s codes of conduct, rules and regulations generally will be handled by the student judicial process, unless the matter involves an academic issue, and is governed by the College’s academic regulations and procedures. When a violation can be handled by more than one process, the determination about which College procedure shall apply will be made by the College. College responsibility and authority in matters of student conduct reside with the president of the College and the person to whom he or she has delegated immediate responsibility and authority.

The student judicial process is intended to provide a fair and orderly method for addressing violations of College rules, regulations and conduct codes, as well as fostering a greater understanding of the obligations of membership in a community. It is not a legal process and will be administered with appropriate flexibility. The College reserves the right to modify procedures and time frames based on the circumstances of a specific case.

Vaughn may handle a matter through the student judicial process even where civil or criminal proceedings are underway and, in its sole discretion, the College may suspend a student pending the outcome of the student judicial process or external legal proceedings. When a student fails to cooperate with or participate in the student judicial process, the College may proceed with the process, a determination and the imposition of sanctions.

The majority of violations of College rules will be handled administratively by the associate vice president of student affairs or his or her designee. Where serious discipline (suspension or a recommendation for expulsion) has been imposed by the associate vice president, the case may be referred to a student conduct board for a full review and determination. A student may appeal a disciplinary determination and imposition of sanctions made by the associate vice president of student affairs or the Student Conduct Board with the vice president of student affairs and academic support.

The student judicial process is initiated by a member of the College community by filing a written complaint with the office of student affairs, describing the nature of the conduct or activity which an individual or group of individuals engaged in and which violates a policy of the College. The associate vice president of student affairs may also initiate a complaint. If there is a sufficient basis to pursue fact-finding about the complaint, the office of the associate vice president of student affairs will begin the review process. The student or group charged will be advised of the complaint and may be scheduled to meet with the associate vice president of student affairs, or a designated representative, for an informational meeting about the complaint and the process when such a meeting is appropriate. At the conclusion of the meeting the student will be asked to state whether the complaint is valid or to deny the charges. The associate vice president of student affairs will determine whether the incident shall be heard as an administrative case or be referred to a student conduct board; generally cases will be heard administratively.

Students shall have the right during the disciplinary process: (1) to be informed by the College, in writing, of the elements of the complaint, and also to be advised of the relevant evidence to be used by the College to assess the situation, and the date, time and place of the discipline meeting or Student Conduct Board hearing; (2) to speak for himself/herself, to present witnesses and evidence, to challenge the College’s evidence, and to raise questions regarding testimony or evidence from the complainant and/or witnesses; (3) to have a member of the College community assist as an advisor; and (4) to appeal.
ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW

A student subject to administrative review for a violation of College rules shall be entitled to receive written notice of the charges pending against him or her and shall be given an adequate opportunity to explain the events and circumstances involving the charges. The associate vice president of student affairs, or his or her designee, shall meet with the charged student, who may submit information, documents and evidence in support of his or her explanation. The student may also provide names of relevant witnesses or knowledgeable individuals for the associate vice president to consider interviewing or to attend a disciplinary meeting to give testimony. The associate vice president, or his or her designee shall give the student reasonable time to prepare his or her explanation. The associate vice president or the designee may gather additional appropriate information, interview individuals and consider relevant information for the adjudication of a charge.

Within twenty (20) class days of first meeting with the student charged, the associate vice president, or his or her designee, shall inform the student of his or her determination. The notice shall contain a brief statement of the associate vice president findings and, where appropriate, the sanction to be imposed. Where the complaint under consideration involves allegations of discrimination or harassment, and the associate vice president is working with the complaining party in fashioning a remedy, additional time may be needed. The associate vice president reserves the right to impose additional requirements, beyond sanctions, where appropriate, such as counseling, education, restitution, restrictions on interaction and community service.

The associate vice president may pursue a mutually agreed to resolution of charges with the student involved to resolve a disciplinary matter.

STUDENT CONDUCT BOARD

If the result of the administrative review is a finding that a student has violated a College rule or policy, and the sanction imposed is suspension or expulsion, a student may request that the matter be referred to a student conduct board for a full review of the case, including the presentation of evidence, a determination and a recommendation on a sanction. A request must be made in writing to the associate vice president within ten (10) days after receipt of the administrative determination. The request for a student conduct board should specify why the student is seeking a hearing, whether the student is challenging the administrative determination, the sanction or both. The College will promptly make arrangements to convene a student conduct board.

Since the primary goal of a college is to educate, the student conduct board hearings are non-adversarial, confidential to the extent possible, closed to the public and not to be considered analogous to court proceedings. The hearing is a fact-finding proceeding; the student may not necessarily be present to hear all other witnesses and there is no formal cross-examination of witnesses or objecting to evidence, although the charged student may present information challenging other evidence and witness testimony. Students will be permitted to have the assistance of another member of the College community as an advisor, although the advisor is not a participant in the hearing. While students are free to consult with an attorney, a student may not have an attorney present during a disciplinary hearing or at any appeal. A student may request the presence of a family member provided that the family member acknowledges that he or she is an observer and will not seek to participate in the hearing. Hearings are conducted with the formality appropriate to ensure fairness and effectiveness.

The student conduct board is an ad hoc group of faculty, and/or staff, consisting of two to three members and a chairperson. The members are chosen by the vice president of student affairs and academic support from a panel of individuals recommended by staff, faculty and the administration. The board is convened and constituted on an as-needed basis, as determined by the vice president of student affairs and academic support. Three individuals are required, at least one of which must be a faculty member or administrator. The chairperson will be a designated college representative, who shall assist in the coordination and conduct of the hearing. The chairperson will not have a vote in the case.

If there are not sufficient representatives in the pool at the time a student conduct board is requested, the vice president of student affairs and academic support, or his or her designee may make interim appointments to the pool, pending action by the faculty and/or administrative representatives. A member
who believes there is a conflict of interest in his or her serving on the conduct board can ask to be excused and shall be replaced. The student facing the charge, as well as any student who has filed the complaint, may advise the vice president of student affairs and academic support of a challenge to a member of the conduct board for a potential conflict and he/she shall make a determination whether to appoint a different individual to the board. A representative of the administration shall present the case to the conduct board.

The student conduct board will schedule a hearing to commence within twenty (20) days of the board’s appointment. The function of the student conduct board will be to hear and consider testimony and other relevant reliable evidence, to make findings of fact, to determine whether the College policies or rules have been violated, and, if so, to recommend appropriate relief and disciplinary sanctions.

The student conduct board will not be bound by the previous determination or recommended sanction of the associate vice president, or his or her designee. The determination and recommended sanction shall be based on the record of credible evidence before the student conduct board. All determinations about the consideration of testimony, witnesses, evidence, credibility and the weight to be accorded evidence shall be made by the student conduct board.

The student conduct board shall issue a determination and recommendation on sanctions within 15 days after the hearing concludes; a brief summary of the findings that form the basis of the determination will be provided. A copy of each student conduct board decision will be retained by the College. The board will make a recommendation on whether the student transcript shall reflect the disciplinary action taken and the sanction.

Generally the record of a hearing will be the notes taken by one of the hearing panel members or a designee. It is within the discretion of the College to determine that a disciplinary hearing will be tape recorded. A student who is appealing a decision will be permitted to hear a tape if there is one, and the individual designated to consider an appeal will have an opportunity to hear an existing tape also. Originals or copies will not be released, unless pursuant to a lawfully issued subpoena or court order. Only the College is allowed to tape record the hearing and no individual taping will be permitted.

A student is required to appear at a student conduct board hearing or meeting. Should the student fail to appear, the board may continue to handle the case based on available information, or refer it back to the student affairs office. Additional discipline may be imposed for a student’s failure to participate in the College’s process.

Information about students presented during a proceeding shall be treated as confidential to the extent feasible. Disclosure of privileged and confidential information by a member of the student conduct board will result in the board’s request for that member’s dismissal from service by the associate vice president of student affairs, unless the disclosure takes place as part of the appeal process or is to a College official with responsibility for the judicial process.

The student conduct board may address questions to any party during the proceedings. Any party present may address questions to the chairperson of the student conduct board and the chairperson shall then pose the questions to the witness testifying. The board may consider and request documentary and written evidence.

A decision of the student conduct board must be based upon majority vote. Determinations shall be based only on information presented during the hearing and accepted for the record. The standard of proof that should be applied in determining whether a violation occurred is a preponderance of the evidence, which is defined to mean that upon consideration there is a good faith belief that it is more likely than not that the conduct or incident occurred.

Recommendations on the determination and sanctions, if any, shall be filed with the office of student affairs within 10 class days of the final hearing. The associate vice president will review the recommendations of the student conduct board and issue a decision and/or impose sanctions. The student will be notified in writing of the decision.

**APPEAL**

When a student is found to have violated a College policy or rule, and a sanction is imposed, the student may appeal the determination and/or sanction whether issued by the office of student affairs or the
student conduct board. Under certain circumstances, when a student has filed a complaint against another student or group of students for discrimination, bias, sexual assault, harassment or similar violations of individual rights, and the student does not feel that the determination or sanction imposed against the student charged is adequate for the offense, an appeal may also be filed by the original complaining party requesting that the determination and/or the sanction be reviewed.

An appeal should be filed with the associate vice president of student affairs within fifteen (15) days of the receipt of a determination and recommendation of a sanction. The request should state why the student believes the determination and or the sanction is not appropriate, clarify whether there was any specific violations of procedures or misapplication of evidence, and identify any potential bias. If there is any new evidence not previously available that the student believes should be considered, that evidence should be detailed in writing in the request for an appeal.

The College shall designate a College administrator or faculty member to consider the appeal and make a recommendation. Except in unusual circumstances, the appeal will be based on the record considered by the associate vice president or the student conduct board, if any, although the student making the appeal may make a written submission and the person considering the appeal may ask for additional information or clarification. A determination on appeal should be reached within thirty (30) days of the appointment of the individual who shall handle the appeal. The decision on appeal can be to sustain, modify or reverse the previous determination and/or the sanction in whole or in part. The individual considering the appeal can also refer the matter back to the dean or the student conduct board for further consideration. It is within the discretion of the person making a determination concerning the appeal to refer the matter to the office of the vice president of student affairs and academic support.

The decision on appeal is the final step in the process.

In all judicial proceedings, time frames may be extended as reasonably appropriate to permit a fair process. The standard of proof that should be applied in determining whether a violation occurred is a preponderance of the evidence, which is defined to mean that upon consideration there is a good faith belief that it is more likely than not that the conduct or incident occurred. Records of disciplinary action shall be maintained by the College, and the College shall determine what information regarding discipline shall be made a part of a student’s transcript.

**SANCTIONS**

The College may impose the following sanctions, and reserves the right to impose more than one sanction and/or other sanctions based on the conduct involved. In imposing a sanction, the College may take into account the disciplinary record of the student and related factors that aggravate or mitigate the circumstances.

1. **Warning** — an oral or written notification to the student that continuation or repetition of conduct found wrongful may be cause for more severe disciplinary action.
2. **Censure** — is a written reprimand for violation of specified regulations, including the possibility of more severe disciplinary sanction in the event of conviction for violation of any college regulation within a period of time stated in the letter of censure.
3. **Fines** — refer to a sum of money to be paid by the charged individual to the College or another specified person or body. Failure to pay fines may result in further discipline and may also result in the denial of a final grade report, denial of registration for the subsequent semester (summer session included), and denial of a diploma or transcript.
4. **Restitution** — is reimbursement for damage to or for misappropriation of property. This may take the form of appropriate services and/or actual compensation.
5. **Behavioral Contract** — is an agreement between the student and the College that details required conduct, performance or achievements; a violation of a behavioral contract can result in further discipline.
6. **Social Probation** — is a written statement of various restrictions on a student’s participation in College activities that remains in effect for a period of time specified by the College. In addition to requiring that the student on probation is not to engage in further violations of College policy or rules,
social probation also may include ineligibility to participate in student activities and/or require participation in a community work project or other activities.

7. **Suspension** — means separating the student from the College for a specified period of time when a student has violated a College policy, rule or regulation, and when the College makes a credible determination that: (1) the student’s continued presence on campus disrupts the conduct of regular College functions and activities; (2) the student’s continued presence on campus may pose a risk, threat or danger to others; or (3) the student refuses to comply with significant College directions or regulations. Appropriate faculty, administrators, and College offices will be informed of the terms of a student’s suspension. If deemed appropriate, and consistent with the law, parents or guardians will be advised of the suspension. During a period of suspension, a student may not continue to participate in academic programs or classes; may not be on or adjacent to campus; and may not attend college-related events without written permission of the associate vice president. A student who is suspended will have to comply with all conditions established by the College for readmission at the completion of the suspension.

8. **Expulsion** — termination of student from student status for an indefinite period. The conditions of readmission, if permitted and if then determinable, shall be stated in the notice of expulsion. Students who are expelled are responsible for all institutional charges incurred.

Other sanctions may be imposed by the College instead of or in addition to those specified above to achieve an appropriate result; including but not limited to, requirements for counseling, psychological or medical evaluation, participation in a program to educate a student about certain types of conduct or community service. Whenever a sanction is recommended, vice president of student affairs will have an opportunity, if he or she so elects, to review the recommended sanction and concur or question it before it is imposed.

**STUDENT RECORDS**

In accordance with the policies set forth in this Handbook and at the College, the College may provide notification of disciplinary matters to a parent/legal guardian of a student who is identified as a dependent for federal tax purposes. Additionally, disclosure to a parent/legal guardian may be made when necessary to protect the health and safety of the student or others or when a student who is under age 21 is determined to have committed a violation of drug or alcohol regulations of the College or the law involving use and/or possession. If the College determines that a student committed a violation of the College’s rules or the law involving a crime of violence or a non-forcible sexual offense, the College may report the final results of the disciplinary process to the parent.

**NOTATION ON COLLEGE RECORDS**

Students suspended or expelled for committing an act of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, stalking or a “violent crime,” as defined by the Clery Act, will have a notation placed on their transcript as follows: “suspended after a finding of responsibility for a code of conduct violation” or “expelled after a finding of responsibility for a code of conduct violation.” The College will consider requests to remove transcript notations. A transcript notation will not be removed prior to one year after conclusion of the suspension. Expulsion notations will not be removed in any case. Appeals seeking removal of a transcript notation should be addressed to the Title IX Coordinator. If an accused student withdraws from the College while charges are pending and declines to complete the disciplinary process the following notation will be placed on his/her transcript: “withdrew with conduct charges pending.”

**STUDENT GRIEVANCES**

A student who has a grievance not clearly covered by any campus policy, or who feels that he or she is not being treated appropriately, may file a written grievance with the associate vice president of student affairs, or his or her designee, specifying the nature of the student’s complaint, the details of the problem and the remedy sought. The office of student affairs shall undertake a review, consistent with the student judicial process. If the grievant is not satisfied with the associate vice president’s determination, the grievant may request a student conduct board or may appeal the determination. If the grievant requests a hearing, the grievant retains the right to appeal the determination of the board.
The College reserves the right to refer a grievance to another individual in the administration or faculty for a determination. If a grievant requests a student conduct board following the initial level of decision, the College reserves the right to advise the board that in its opinion the grievance lacks substance or has no basis in credible fact. A decision on whether to consider the grievance rests with the board.

**MISUSE OF JUDICIAL PROCESS OR GRIEVANCE PROCESS**
A student who files a false complaint or grievance, with knowledge that it is false, or a student who provides false testimony, with knowledge that it is false, may be subject to discipline for abuse of the College’s process and violation of College standards of conduct. A student who uses the disciplinary process or the grievance process, or participates as a witness, shall not be subjected to retaliation or suffer a detriment for their participation. Anyone who commits retaliation shall be disciplined.

**RESIDENCE HALL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**
The Vaughn College residence hall program strives to provide a living environment that is comfortable, conducive to building positive community, study and intellectual achievement. Life in the residence hall will be exciting, fun and challenging. You will learn about different cultures, interests and values while your roommates and community members learn about you. While Vaughn College strives to provide a pleasant and safe building, each individual who lives, works or studies in our environment has a responsibility to be courteous to neighbors and to observe basic personal safety practices. To be a resident who can make positive contributions to your hall’s community, you must recognize and respect the rights of your neighbors. This collaboration allows for your growth as well as the growth of others.

Each student living in this community is responsible for being a proactive member adding to the overall college experience of others. Students are responsible for taking ownership in developing a safe and healthy living environment for all of its members. Students should respect this environment and act with civility, courtesy, and responsibility.

As in every community, policies and procedures are necessary to protect the rights of individuals and provide the welfare of the community at large. Therefore, we have developed the policies and procedures described below for the residence hall system that provides a framework to help residents succeed in a community living environment. As a member of this community you agree to abide by and support its standards. Resident advisors and the resident life professional staff work with residents to create a positive living and learning experience for all residents. While every residence hall staff member accepts part of the task of educating residents and enforcing these policies, ultimate responsibility for compliance rests with every resident student. The privilege of living in a residence hall is founded upon the expectation that resident students will exercise good judgment and self-discipline by taking responsibility for their decisions and conduct. When resident students abide by these policies, they are creating and supporting a positive community atmosphere in the residence hall.

Learning how to live in and contribute to a community takes personal effort and time. We believe the experience of living on campus is a vital part of the total educational experience of students. It is our objective to provide a living environment that will be conducive to the continued growth and realization of the potential of students at Vaughn College.

**ALCOHOL**
The use, sale, transfer or possession of alcoholic beverages in the residence hall or on College premises is prohibited, regardless of age. No alcoholic beverage containers (e.g., bottles, cans, flasks, etc.) will be allowed in residence hall rooms or on the College premises, regardless of age. This applies to empty decorative containers and collections as well.

**ASSAULT**
Assault is a violation of Vaughn College policy as well as a violation of the law. Examples of assault include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Acting with intent to injure or harm another person
• Using physical force to coerce or to retaliate for a real or imagined offense
• Threatening to inflict injury upon another person
• Using any object as a weapon with the intent to injure or harm
• Sexual abuse of any member of the community

BICYCLES AND MOTORIZED VEHICLES
Residents must keep their bicycles parked/stored outside the residence hall in the designated areas or in a bike rack.

CANDLES AND INCENSE
Incense, potpourri burners and candles, burned or unburned, are prohibited in the residence hall. The chance and number of fires that have occurred in college housing around the country dictate this mandate.

CARE OF FACILITIES
Residents are directly and financially responsible for keeping their rooms, its furnishings, the suite common areas, the hallways the public common areas, clean and free from damage. Residents are expected to cooperate with roommates and building residents for the common protection of health, safety, and property.

Residents are financially responsible for damages or losses that occur to the property of other students or the College which are caused by their actions, carelessness, or negligence.

All residents are responsible for cleaning the common kitchen after every use including: washing dishes, wiping down sink, counter, stove, microwave, oven and dishwasher. Failure to clean the items you utilize within five hours of usage may result in a disciplinary fine.

CHECK-IN
On move-in day, you will meet with a resident advisor. Together, you will check your room and record the condition of your room on the room condition report (RCR). Please take the time to complete this report accurately as you will be charged for any changes to the condition of your room when you leave. Once you complete the RCR and your emergency contact card you will receive the key to your room.

CHECK-OUT
When a resident vacates a room, he/she must check out properly with a resident advisor between the hours of 6 and 9 p.m. and follow proper check-out procedures:
• Remove all personal belongings from the room. There is a minimum charge of $50 for items that are not removed. Items not removed will be discarded. The College assumes no responsibility for lost, damaged or discarded items.
• Restore your room to its original condition. There is a minimum $50 charge for cleaning a dirty room.
• Have a resident advisor check your room in your presence to note any damages or repair needs on the Room Condition Report (RCR).
• Return your room and suite key.
• There is a $25 fee for improper check-out and a $25 per hour charge for anyone who checks out beyond their approved departure date.
• A minimum charge of $25 per key will be assessed for failure to turn in keys at the time of check-out.
CHILDREN IN THE RESIDENCE HALL
Under no circumstances may dependent children or spouses live in the residence hall. In the event of pregnancy, a student should contact the office of student affairs if a prenatal referral is needed.
Children under the age of 16 may only enter the residence hall if accompanied by a parent or legal guardian, and are not allowed to stay overnight in the residence hall (unless approved by the office of student affairs as part of a campus-wide event). Babysitting in the residence hall is prohibited.

CIVILITY
Residents will maintain integrity in all their relationships and will respect the dignity and value the worth of all persons. At no time will a resident physically, psychologically or sexually abuse any member of the community, nor participate in or condone any form of bigotry, harassment, intimidation or threat, whether verbal, written, physical, psychological, direct or implied. This standard applies equally to all residents and staff of the residence hall, guests, visitors, and other members of the College community.

COMPLIANCE
Residents and their guests may not interfere or be uncooperative with residence hall staff or other College officials in the performance of their duties and/or disregard a reasonable request of any residence hall staff member.
Failure to honor the decision of a disciplinary body or board is also considered a violation of this policy. Fines may be imposed if you do not complete community service hours or other conduct sanctions imposed.
Refusal to identify oneself, falsely identifying oneself, or failure to comply with a proper order when requested by an authorized residence hall official is not permitted.

CONDUCT PROCEEDINGS
If a resident has knowledge of and/or is witness to a violation of the housing contract or community standards, he/she may be asked to appear at student conduct proceedings.
As a member of the community, residents have an obligation to help uphold community standards and participate in student conduct proceedings, where they will provide truthful and complete information, when they have information relevant to a violation.
Residents may complete an Incident Report at any time they are aware of a violation of community standards or the housing contract.

CONDUCT SANCTIONS
Residents must complete sanctions as directed for violations of community standards or the housing contract for which they are held responsible. Failing to complete conduct sanctions as assigned may result in further disciplinary action and/or loss of on-campus living privileges. The College reserves the right to levy and collect disciplinary fines or charges for violations of community standards and other established conduct regulations.

CONFIDENTIALITY
Although staff members may form bonds with students residing in the residence halls, any information presented to a staff member relating to the violation of college policy and/or the threat/harm to oneself or a member of the College community must be reported to a supervisor.
CONFISCATION
Student affairs staff reserve the right to confiscate and/or discard any item(s) that are not permitted in the residence hall. Any item being misused and/or involved in a violation of College and/or residence hall policies will be confiscated. A resident may be required to ship any confiscated items home at his/her expense.

COURTESY HOURS
All times not designated as quiet hours shall be considered courtesy hours. Behavioral expectations for courtesy hours are not as meticulously defined as those for quiet hours. However, during courtesy hours, residents engaging in normal day-to-day behavior are still expected to act in a manner which demonstrates respect for the rights of others to study and sleep in their rooms.

DAMAGES
Residents will be responsible for any damages that occur in their place of residence. It is up to the residents to indicate to the residence hall staff who is responsible for the damage(s), prior to their leaving the residence hall at the end of the housing contract. All damages will be divided equally between all residents of the room/suite if the perpetrator is not known. All common damages will be divided equally between all residents of the suite, floor or building, if the perpetrator cannot be identified. Each resident will have 10 days to appeal the damage charges. This appeal must be done in writing to the student affairs office.

DISHONESTY
Presentation of false information to residential hall staff or other College employees in the performance of their duties, including at student conduct meetings, is prohibited.

DISORDERLY CONDUCT
Infractions of this rule include, but are not limited to:

- Deliberately resisting or refusing to obey identified College officials, including resident assistants (RAs).
- Failure to properly identify yourself when asked by a College official, including RAs.
- Behaving in a publicly lewd or indecent manner on campus or in the residence hall.
- Misusing mechanical or audio devices in order to disturb the peace of the residence hall areas. Directing speakers or other audio devices toward the outside of the building is a violation of this rule.
- Shouting out of residence hall windows.
- Throwing objects from residence hall windows.
- Using windows as exits and/or entrances.
- Violations of community living standards or floor agreements.
- Damaging fire sprinkler heads.
- Propping open or disabling exterior doors or alarms.
- Removing window restraining devices.

DRUGS
Residents will not possess, use, sell, share or otherwise distribute illegal drugs or controlled substances. Furthermore residents will not misuse prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs. At no time will a resident, by action or inaction, actively or passively condone the use, possession, or distribution of illegal drugs or controlled substance by others. This standard applies to drugs, controlled substances,
and/or related paraphernalia, (including cigarette wrapping paper) in or around the residence hall community.

**DRUG PARAPHERNALIA**

All equipment of any kind used, intended for use, or designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, storing, containing, concealing, injecting, ingesting, inhaling or otherwise introducing into the human body a controlled substance is prohibited.

**ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES**

Due to fire, damage, electrical considerations and accident potential, the following items are not permitted in the residence hall: microwaves; any items that can be classified as a hot plate, electric frying pan or oven, toaster, etc.; sun lamps; electric blankets; air conditioners; space heaters; waterbeds; halogen lamps; Christmas lights/ornamental lights; grill type units (i.e., George Forman grills); extension cords; and live Christmas trees, etc. Any item that would be deemed dangerous to the health, safety or welfare of the student’s, as determined by the student affairs staff, is also not permitted. It is prudent of the student to ask the student affairs staff in advance.

**ELEVATORS**

Residents will use elevators only for the intended purpose of traveling from one floor to another and will neither misuse them nor tamper with their proper operation.

**EXTENSION CORDS**

For the safety and security of all residents and to comply with safety codes, only extension cords with fused strips (power strips or surge protectors) may be used.

**FALSE REPORTING**

No person shall cause information regarding College business to be conveyed to any College community members or office knowing the information reported or circulated to be false or baseless.

**FIGHTING**

Vaughn College prohibits fighting both on campus and off campus if there is a relationship with the college, such as a college event or activity.

On the basis of the first report, students who are found to have been involved in fights may be placed on probation or suspended for a minimum of one semester. The specific course of action chosen will be determined by the crudity of the language used, the seriousness of the threats, the level of violence, and the extent of injuries. Subsequent involvement in any fight may result in suspension of the students involved.

**FIRE SAFETY**

All residents are required to leave the building when the fire alarm sounds.

Attempted deactivation of a room smoke alarm may result in activation of the building’s fire alarm system and will result in judicial action.

Activating false alarms, improper use of fire fighting equipment, or refusal to leave the building during an alarm are very serious breaches of safety regulations. Any student who so jeopardizes the safety of the community shall be liable to judicial action and may be reported to local police.

Residents will practice effective fire safety at all times by exercising prudent judgment and following fire safety guidelines established or revised for the residence hall.
Residents will use fire alarms, fire extinguishers, fire exits, fire sprinklers and related equipment only for their fire fighting purposes.

Residents will not hang or suspend anything on a fire extinguisher or sprinkler outlet and understand that they will be responsible for any damage caused thereby.

Any violations of policies which result in the activation of fire alarms, sprinkler systems, and/or fire safety equipment constitutes a false alarm and is considered to be a serious violation which could result in a fine and possible expulsion from the residence hall system, and the matter may be reported to the local police.

**EVACUATION PROCEDURE FOR FIRE**

1. Feel the closed door of your room. If it feels hot, the hallway is filled with smoke. Do not open the door. Go to your window and wait for rescue. If the door is cool, close your window before slowly opening the door.

2. Do not stop to dress. Take a pair of shoes and an overcoat or blanket. Upon leaving the room, leave the lights on and the door closed. Take your keys with you. Knock on the door on each side of your room and be sure your neighbors are awake before you evacuate.

3. If you cannot leave the room:
   a. Open the window if there is smoke. If there is no smoke, leave the window closed to prevent outside smoke from being drawn into the room.
   b. Seal cracks around the door with towels (a damp one, if possible).
   c. Attract attention by hanging an object from the window—the brighter the color the better. If outside smoke is drawn in, close the window, leaving the object hanging.

4. If smoke is severe, place a wet cloth over your nose and remember—the floor is usually clear of smoke.

5. When evacuating:
   a. Walk at a brisk pace, but do not run.
   b. Follow the posted corridor instructions to the proper exit route and assembly point.
   c. Move in single file along the wall where the exit is located.
   d. Use only marked exits.
   e. Never use an elevator when fire is suspected.
   f. Remain absolutely silent to enable those in charge to give directions.
   g. While waiting to re-enter into the building, remain 100 feet away from the building to enable appropriate staff needed access. Do not attempt to re-enter the building until you are informed by student affairs staff that it is safe to do so.

**FIRE DRILLS AND FALSE ALARMS**

As required by law, there will be two unannounced fire drills each semester. All residents are required to leave the building when the fire alarm sounds.

**FURNITURE**

Residents will use residence hall furniture only for its intended purpose.

Residents will not remove or relocate furniture from student rooms, lounges or other residence hall areas.

Residents will not take apart furniture in student rooms or the common areas.

Waterbeds and modifications of intended use of room furnishings are not allowed.
GUESTS AND VISITATION
Visitation is a privilege in the residence hall. Residents need to understand and agree that the right to study, sleep and privacy take precedence over visitation privileges, and will at all times be considerate of these rights. Guests will be escorted, by the individual who signed them in at security, whenever they are visiting a student in the residence hall. Residents must escort their guests at all times including back to the lobby when signing a guest out of the building.

Residents are responsible and accountable for the behavior of their guests. It is their responsibility to inform their guests of residence hall policies, community standards and other college policies, and that guests are expected to abide by these policies and standards.

- Residents may have a maximum of two guests at any given time.
- Residents cannot sign in a guest for another residential student. The guest that is being signed into the residence hall must be that individual’s guest and be accompanied by this student at all times while in the residence hall.
- A resident, roommate(s) (and suitemates) must be notified in advance about having guests and to the duration of their visit in the residence.
- Overnight guest privileges are limited to no more than three consecutive nights per month or six non-consecutive nights per guest. Any guest who has reached the maximum number of overnights is not allowed to sign in under any other resident. Violations of this policy will result in the loss of guest privileges for a period of 30 days.
- Overnight guest hours are from 12 a.m. to 8 a.m. every day. Any guests signed-in during these time periods will be considered an overnight guest.
- Guests may not stay overnight in common areas of the residence hall.
- Children under the age of 16 are not allowed to stay overnight in the residence hall (unless approved by the office of student affairs as part of a campus-wide event).

HALL SPORTS AND GAMES
Residents will not participate in any kind of sport, horseplay, or physically active games inside the residence hall, including but not limited to hockey, golf, rollerblading, frisbee, football, soccer, skating, rollerblading, bowling and water fights.

HALOGEN LAMPS
For fire and safety reasons, halogen lamps are not permitted in the residence hall. Any halogen lamps found in a residence hall room will be confiscated and will be considered a policy violation.

HARASSMENT
Refer to page 21, section entitled: SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT DEFINITIONS.

HAZING
Hazing in any form is expressly prohibited at Vaughn College. New York State describes hazing as any action or situation which recklessly or intentionally endangers an individual’s mental or physical health or involves the forced consumption of liquor or drugs for the purpose of initiation into or affiliation with any organization. Vaughn considers hazing to include, but not be limited to, conduct or an activity, whether on or off campus, that is demeaning to an individual, produces mental or physical duress, harassment, bullying, or ridicule, or which threatens or endangers the health or safety of any person. Examples of prohibited actions that are considered hazing include creation of excessive fatigue, physical and psychological shocks, morally degrading or humiliating games or activities and any other activities not consistent with the College policies and regulations.
This policy governs conduct on campus, on other College property and at events or activities sponsored by or affiliated with Vaughn College or Vaughn organizations and groups. The policy applies to students, faculty and other staff, as well as visitors, guests and others on the campus, or at College related events, whether present with or without College permission. An individual can be charged with violating the prohibition against hazing if the individual participates in hazing or if the individual plans, promotes or supports hazing, whether or not the individual has any direct participation in the hazing activity. The prohibition applies to organizations such as student clubs, social fraternities or sororities, teams or any similar college-related group.

Violation of the policy will result in serious disciplinary action, and also may result in removal of the violator from College property or bar the person from participation in College activities, as well as possible criminal prosecution. Students, staff or faculty who violate the policy could face disciplinary action as severe as suspension, expulsion or termination, in accordance with existing judicial procedures. An organization explicitly or implicitly authorizing or involved in such conduct could face sanctions which include revocation of its right to operate on College property or withdrawal of its official recognition as a student organization. It shall not be a defense to a charge of hazing that participation was knowing and voluntary by a victim of hazing. Further, any College penalties are separate from and in addition to any penalty that could result from violations of criminal or civil law.

Individuals or members of registered student organizations are expressly prohibited from engaging in hazing. “Hazing” is defined as committing any act or coercing another, including the victim, to commit any act of initiation individually or with any student or other organization that causes or creates a substantial risk of causing mental or physical harm to any person. Groups and organizations, as well as individuals, can be held responsible for any act of hazing. Any penalty imposed by the College shall be in addition to any penalty pursuant to the Penal Law or any other law to which a violator or organization may be subject.

Any initiation or new member activities engaged in by any registered student organization must first be approved by the office of student affairs.

HEALTH AND SAFETY INSPECTIONS

In order to maintain our high standard of cleanliness and personal safety, health and safety inspections are conducted on a regular basis. The College reserves the right to inspect students' rooms at any time regardless of whether the rooms are occupied at the time of inspection. These health and safety inspections are conducted periodically during each semester by the director of residential life and/or designee in conjunction with the resident advisor staff or other designated college personnel. Possession of prohibited items in the residence hall can result in judicial action. Although fines are generally the sanction for proprietary violations, any violation could be grounds for disciplinary action. The prohibited items will also be confiscated.

HOLIDAY DECORATIONS

For fire and safety reasons, all holiday decorations must not hang from or touch any light fixtures or fire safety equipment. Live holiday trees are not permitted and all decorations shall not block any doorways or windows.

ILLEGAL OCCUPANCY

If a new or non-resident student occupies a room without the consent of student affairs, the student will be fined and made to pay a prorated housing charge. The student may also be required to vacate and is subject to disciplinary action. Unregistered non-student occupants are subject to arrest, and the occupants of the room are subject to a fine plus a prorated housing charge.
IMMUNIZATION
New York State law mandates that all students born after January 1, 1957 and attending college for six credits or more must be fully immunized against mumps, measles and rubella. Two doses of the measles vaccine are required. Proof of immunization, including the second measles vaccine, must be provided within 30 days of the first day of classes. Students who fail to comply will not be allowed to live in the residence hall and will not be able to return until they are in compliance.

INTERNET USE
A resident is responsible for all activity originating from their Internet connection. Residents must take reasonable precautions to prevent unauthorized use by others of this connection, and his/her accounts, programs, or data. Residence hall connections are provided for individual use only. Residents may not create accounts on his/her computing system that provide campus network access for anyone else. Residence hall connections are for College-related activities only. Residents may not conduct a commercial business via the residence hall connection. Residents may not participate in illegal activities such as software piracy—either the distribution of copyrighted software or illegal attainment of software or other copyrighted materials—from the residence hall connection.

In order to ensure that the Internet is being used for purposes consistent with the educational mission and operation of the College, students are required to sign and abide by the rules of the Vaughn College usage agreement.

The second floor residence hall study lounge is for use by all residents – please show common courtesy. The study lounge computers are for educational purposes. A resident utilizing the computer for personal usage must vacate the computer when a resident requires access for educational purposes.

JOINT RESPONSIBILITY
A resident is responsible for the actions of people in their room and/or suite, regardless of whether or not the resident is present in their room. Additionally, if a resident is present in their own or any other residence hall room or area where college policies are being violated they are subject to the same disciplinary action as the resident of that room.

KEYS
Residents are responsible for keys/access cards that are issued to them for their proper use. They will not lend or otherwise permit others to use their keys or their Vaughn ID at any time. A resident must immediately report lost or damaged keys/access cards to the student affairs staff.

LAUNDRY FACILITIES
The College is not responsible for laundry that is lost, damaged or stolen. Laundry left in the laundry rooms may be disposed of. The College recommends that students stay with their laundry while it is in the laundry room. Laundry facilities are for residents' use only.

LAW VIOLATIONS
Violations of local, state, or federal laws on college property or off campus where such violations of the law adversely affect the mission of the college or the health, safety or welfare of the individual members of the College community will not be tolerated and will result in disciplinary action.

LEWD BEHAVIOR
Residents will not intentionally expose intimate parts of their body in a public place, or in private premises under circumstances in which they may readily be observed. This includes urinating or defecating in places other than appropriately designated areas.
LOCKOUTS
If you are locked out of your room, call the security desk during the business day or the resident assistant (RA) on duty during evening hours and on the weekend. You will be billed a $5 fee per lockout. It is imperative that you keep your keys on you at all times and that you do not lose them. If, after gaining access to your room, you are still unable to locate your key, contact your resident advisor who will request a lock change. After your lock has been changed, you can pick up the new key from the director of residential life and/or designee or the RA on duty. You will be billed a minimum of $25 per cylinder change and $25 per key. No refunds will be made if you find your key after the lock has been changed. Please note that you must present your Vaughn College ID in order to be keyed into your room.

LOFTS
Residents may not stack their beds on cinderblocks or other furniture.

LOSS OF PERSONAL PROPERTY
The College assumes no responsibility for the loss of or damage to personal property in the residence hall. The College will not compensate for loss of personal property in the residence hall. Damage to personal property in the residence hall should be covered by a renter’s insurance policy and is not compensated by the College.

The College urges residents to lock their doors for protection of persons and property. Residents are advised not to keep valuable property or large sums of money in their rooms. In addition, residents are strongly encouraged to obtain insurance to cover personal belongings and valuables. Items remaining in a student’s room after the move-out day and/or after the student completes checkout, will become College property and/or be disposed of.

LOST VAUGHN ID CARDS
If you lose your Vaughn ID card you must go to the office of student services, room number LL 19, to be issued a new card. Student accounts will assess $10 for a new ID. Your lost Vaughn ID card will be deactivated and no refund will be made if you find your ID after a new card has been created.

MAINTENANCE
Report any IT or maintenance issues to your resident advisor or log on to SonisWeb student portal to report them here https://vc-sonis.vaughn.edu/sonisweb240/studsect.cfm. Once logged in, navigate to the ‘Bio’ tab and click the ‘Requests’ link that appears at the top of the page. This will open a new page where they will select from the drop-down the type of issue and its location they want to report. Details about the issue will be entered into the ‘Comments’ box. Students should include the exact location and as much detail as possible to accurately describe the issue. Once the issue and location are selected and comments entered, the ‘Submit’ button will need to be clicked for the request to be entered for processing. SonisWeb will capture who entered the issue, the day and time it was entered and add it to a listing of all requests submitted by that person. This will allow for full traceability. Requests can also be placed by going to the ‘Home’ tab’s ‘General Services’ section and clicking the ‘View’ link that appears next to ‘Requests’. Students can view the history and status of their requests from either the ‘Home’ or the ‘Bio’ tabs.

You may also report any maintenance issues on a work order request form, which can be found at the building’s security front desk. If you cannot reach your resident advisor and it is an emergency, please speak to the security officer at the front desk of the building. Refusing entry for scheduled maintenance can result in delays to complete the work and could also subject you to fines and/or disciplinary action.
MICROWAVES
Microwave ovens are available for residents' use in the kitchen area of the building. Microwaves are not allowed in individual student rooms. The residence hall is not equipped with the electrical service to allow residents to have microwave ovens in their rooms.

The College has made arrangements with a vendor to provide both refrigerator and refrigerator/microwave rental units at competitive prices. Although students can purchase refrigerator/freezer units of five cubic feet or less for use in residential rooms, for safety reasons only those refrigerator/freezer/microwave multi-units rented through a College-sanctioned vendor are permitted in the residence hall. To get more information to rent a refrigerator/freezer/microwave unit through our vendor, please visit their website www.collegiatestorageandrental.com

MISUSE OF IDENTIFICATION CARD
Duplication, lending, borrowing, misrepresentation, or misuse of the student identification card is not permitted.

Failure to provide proper identification when requested by a residence hall staff member or other College officials (includes not having an ID to gain entrance to the residence hall or main building) is not permitted.

NOISE
Residents will not make or cause noise that intrudes on the privacy and the needs of others to sleep and study. Noise, which is disruptive to other residents, is prohibited, both inside and outside of the residence halls, and courtesy and consideration for others is expected at all times.

Residents need to be particularly sensitive to this issue during established “quiet hours” and understand that these hours extend Sunday through Thursday from 9 p.m. to 8 a.m. and 11 p.m. to 9 a.m. on Friday and Saturday. Weekend quiet hours are considered to be in effect when the following day is a College holiday.

24-hour quiet hours go into effect during final exam periods. Violations of quiet hours during final exams may result in the assessment of a fine against the resident.

Excessive noise at any hour is unacceptable and at no time should amplified sound or yelling be directed out of or toward residents’ windows. Reasonable quiet in areas near the residence hall must be maintained, and noise may be deemed disruptive if it can be heard through a closed door or window.

Residents need to respond positively and courteously to requests to reduce noise and to respectfully approach others with requests for noise reduction.

PARENTAL NOTIFICATION
Disclosure to a parent/legal guardian may be made when necessary to protect the health and safety of the student or others or when a student who is under age 21 is determined to have committed a violation of drug or alcohol regulations of the College or the law involving use and/or possession. If the College determines that a student committed a violation of the College’s rules or the law involving a crime of violence or a non-forcible sexual offense, the College may report the final results of the disciplinary process to the parent.

PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY
Residents will take responsibility and be accountable for their behavior and for the choices they make as a member of the residence hall community. Residents will not engage in behaviors that could endanger others or themselves in the community.

PETS
Pets are a problem in College housing because of sanitation, pest control, allergies, noise and destruction of property. Pets including but not limited to animals and reptiles are prohibited. Only fish in small aquariums are allowed (10 gallon maximum).

**POSTING**
All postings of signs within the residential hall must be authorized by the student affairs staff. Signage that does not have a student affairs staff approval is to be removed immediately. If postings are of an offensive or derogatory nature or attack individuals, they should be brought to the residence life office and will be reported to the proper authorities.

The following guidelines have been established to ensure that flyers are posted in a consistent manner in the residence hall:

- For safety reasons, flyers are not permitted on glass doors, elevators, exit doors or windows.
- All flyers pertaining to the particular residence hall must be hung by the building staff.
- All flyers shall be removed no later than 30 days after posting or not later than 24 hours after the event to which it relates has ended, whichever is earlier.
- No flyer will advertise or imply improper use of alcohol or drugs, or other inappropriate or illegal activities.
- The student affairs staff reserve final judgment on objectionable flyers, advertisements and decorations.

**PRANKS**
Though it is not uncommon for the student community to engage in humorous pranks, all individuals and groups are expected to ensure that such activities never exceed the bounds of good humor and respect for others. Such activities must never infringe on a student’s rights, inflict physical or psychological pain or cause personal humiliation or damage to college or personal property. Any action that gives rise to such consequences will be subject to disciplinary action and possible prosecution under New York state law.

**PROHIBITED ITEMS**
Residents will refrain from using or possessing candles, dartboards, incense, halogen lamps, kerosene lamps, open-coil heaters, waterbeds, hookahs, extension cords, electric blankets, cooking appliances, firearms or weapons, electric grills, pets, microwaves, toasters, air conditioner units, hot plates and satellite dishes.

**PROPERTY DAMAGE/DESTRUCTION**
No person shall take, steal, burn, destroy or damage any property, be it personal or otherwise, on the College campus or other property under College control or belonging to another member of the College community. In addition, no person shall in any manner whatsoever deface any property under the ownership or control of the College.

**PROPPING DOORS**
The propping open of any residence hall door is prohibited (i.e., entry, fire doors, etc.).

**RESPECT FOR PROPERTY AND ENVIRONMENT**
Residents will respect their personal property, as well as property belonging to other members of the community and the College. Residents will do no damage to property and will not condone damages committed by others.

Residents will promote a clean and safe environment in the residence hall, including their room/suite, bathroom, and common areas. Residents may be billed individually or collectively for any property damages or for excessive cleaning necessary as a result of individual resident or group behavior.

ROOF ACCESS
Only authorized College personnel may have access to or be on the roof of the residence hall. Any student(s) found on the roof will be considered in serious violation of safety codes and will be subject to disciplinary action.

ROOM REFRIGERATORS
Residents may have a refrigerator in their room, but it may not exceed five cubic feet.

ROOMMATE AND SUITEMATE AGREEMENTS
Residents must complete the roommate agreement with their roommate(s) (and suitemates) when moving in together or when changing rooms.

ROOM/SUITE INSPECTION
Periodically, the student affairs staff or maintenance staff will be entering rooms/suites to do inspections for damages or fire rounds. Advance warning will be given when possible by maintenance. Any attempt to interfere with or not grant access for required maintenance procedures will be considered a failure to comply. Fire rounds will be unannounced in order to protect the integrity of the inspections. Other times will be during breaks to check on windows, appliances and heat. Housing inspections for damages generally occur at the end of each semester and the beginning of mid-semester breaks, but can occur at any time if there is just cause. The office of student affairs reserves the right to enter a room at all times.

ROOM CHANGES
Requests for room changes will be accepted beginning two weeks after the start of classes. All approved changes are to be completed within 48 hours of approval from the director of residential life.
Room changes may be made as often as requested during scheduled room change periods provided space is available. Only in unusual circumstances will requests received outside of the scheduled period be approved by the director of residential life or his/her designee.
Improper room changes may result in a monetary fine and the individual(s) involved may be required to move back to the regularly assigned room(s).

ROOM DECORATIONS
Each resident is responsible for the condition of his or her room and for the care of College furnishings. The following things are prohibited: Any adhesive other than masking tape, particularly duct tape; nails, tacks, etc.; wall murals; chalk; hooks or holes for hanging objects; beer cans; alcohol bottles; traffic signs, public signs, traffic horses, realty signs, etc.; Christmas/ornamental lights; The use of beer case containers to decorate walls, etc. Fines, repairs and sanctions will be imposed against violators.

ROOM OCCUPANCY
After entering students are officially admitted to the College, have signed the residence hall contract, and paid the required housing deposit fee, they are assigned a room as space permits. Assignment is determined by the date of application, within the priority groups. Whenever possible, written requests
for a specific roommate(s) will be honored, but the College reserves the right to make whatever room assignments are considered in the best interest of the institution and student body. Students may not move into any room other than the one assigned.

If a resident fails to occupy his or her assigned space on or before the first day of classes, the assignment may be canceled if proper notice of late arrival is not given to student affairs. However, a resident who enrolls but fails to occupy his or her assigned space will be required to pay full housing fees. Residents who withdraw from the College at the end of or during the fall semester or spring semester must officially check out with a student affairs staff member. Residents may request and pay extra for a single room if space is available. This includes rooms designed for double occupancy.

If a resident has a vacancy in their double room accommodation, they must keep the vacant side of the room clean at all times and may not utilize any of the additional unused furniture on the unoccupied side. If a resident is found to have pushed the beds together, utilized the extra drawer space, etc., the resident’s student account will immediately be billed for a single room usage.

A resident who has a vacancy in their room must accept another roommate as assigned. If deemed necessary, the College reserves the right to consolidate available spaces (having a student move to another room if both rooms have a vacancy).

ROOM PAINTING
Residents are prohibited from painting their rooms. However, if a resident feels that his/her room is in serious need of painting, they should contact the student affairs staff to arrange for their room to be painted.

ROOM VACATING
When residents vacate their space, they must officially check out with the appropriate student affairs staff member according to published procedures. Failure to do so may result in additional charges. At the end of each semester, residents must vacate their room within 24 hours of their last exam. Students removed from the residence hall for disciplinary reasons will not be entitled to a refund from their housing contract.

SAFETY AND SECURITY
Residents must actively promote and support safety and security within the residence hall community at all times. As such, they will not prop open or otherwise disable the latching/locking mechanism of any door to the building and will “unprop” any door that they find propped open or otherwise unsecured.

Residents will not permit access to the residence hall by non-residents who are not their personal guests and will not condone others doing so.

Residents will not enter or exit their room or any residence hall room through a window, except in the event of fire or other similar emergency situation.

SMOKING
The entire residence hall is non-smoking. Smoking is prohibited. This includes cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, cigars, aromatic cigarettes, herbal cigars, burning incense, hookah and electronic hookahs (hookah pens). Students may smoke outside in designated areas away from the residence hall access doors.

SMOKING PARAPHERNALIA
All equipment of any kind used, intended for use, or designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, storing, containing, concealing, injecting,
ingesting, inhaling or otherwise introducing into the human body a controlled smoking substance is prohibited.

SOLICITATION
Commercial solicitation and canvassing are not permitted in the residence hall. Any unauthorized solicitation activity needs to be reported to a student affairs staff member or to Security. Residents are prohibited from operating a business from their rooms or over the Internet.

SOUND EQUIPMENT
The use of sound equipment such as stereos, radios, televisions, tape decks, etc. must not infringe upon the rights of others. We strongly encourage the use of headphones. The use of sound equipment in which the volume exceeds acceptable levels can result in disciplinary action. The student may be required to remove the equipment from the residence hall.

STORAGE
Storage space is limited to the space available in student rooms. The storage of personal belongings in student rooms or any other area in the residence hall over the summer months is not permitted.

THEFT
Theft of college or personal property and services on campus or in the residence hall (including unauthorized borrowing or possession of stolen property) is prohibited and will be subject to discipline proceedings, referral to the judicial process, and/or criminal prosecution. All thefts need to be reported to a student affairs member, resident assistant and/or to security. The College is not responsible for individual student belongings and strongly encourages residents to insure the safety of their own property. It is the resident’s responsibility to keep their room door locked whenever they are away from his/her room or sleeping.

UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS
Residents may not enter restricted access areas unless specifically authorized to do so by student affairs staff. Restricted areas may include but are not limited to the security front desk, roof of the residence hall, outside gated hangar area, or machine/storage rooms. Forced or unauthorized entry into any residence hall or resident’s room is prohibited.

VANDALISM
The abuse or destruction of College or individually owned/rented property constitutes vandalism. Disciplinary sanctions may include separation or suspension from the college and/or cancellation of the student’s residence hall contract.

VERBAL ASSAULT
To threaten to kill or to inflict injury upon another person is a breach of Vaughn College policy, whether the ability to carry out the threat is apparent and present or not. Racial slurs and the use of disparaging or derogatory epithets motivated by racism or anger is ugly, against the law, and a violation of Vaughn College policy. Such violations are considered as serious as any physical assault and may result in probation, suspension, or dismissal.

WALLS
Residents should keep their walls in as good a condition as possible. Nails, adhesive tape, glue, screws, and tacks should not be used on residence hall walls. Also any tape, stickers, or other adhesives that are
placed on the walls must be fully removed prior to checking out. Residents will be charged for any nail holes or other marks that were not noted on their room condition report.

**WEAPONS**

Residents may not bring any type of weapon into the residence hall. The term “weapon” includes but is not limited to firearms (or CO2 cartridge guns, stun guns, pellet guns, bows-and-arrows, paintball guns and sling shots); dangerous chemicals; any explosives or explosive device including fireworks; ammunition; nun chucks; brass knuckles; hunting knives and other materials that can be used in the endangerment of others. In unclear cases of definition, the context in which a particular object was used will determine whether it is indeed a weapon.

**WINDOWS**

Residents will not remove and/or damage the windows or window restraining devices in their residence hall. Additionally, residents will refrain from leaning out windows, and from dropping, suspending, throwing, or shooting anything from or through them. Throwing anything out a window can seriously endanger the safety of others and this behavior will be met with serious consequences, including possible removal from the residence hall.

**WIRING**

Exterior wiring, satellite equipment and/or antennas are not permitted in order to maintain the exterior physical condition of the residence hall, as well as for safety reasons.

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**Policy and Procedure Governing Use of College Computer Systems, Communications Systems and External Database Access**

The College provides on-campus computer facilities and on-line computer access to the Internet and to various other on-line external databases and services (electronic mail, information services, etc.) for use by students, faculty and staff engaged in college-related educational and scholarly pursuits. In order to ensure that resources are allocated on an equitable basis and that equipment or access not be used for purposes inconsistent with the educational mission and operation of the College, the following policies and procedures will govern the use of the systems:

1. Computer facilities and external access is provided for the purpose of educational and offerings only. Users who desire to access external sources (including but not limited to downloads of information and/or programs) for personal, recreational, commercial, consumer or other non-research-related uses are expected to do so from off-site through their own facilities.

2. Computer facilities and external access will be provided to authorized users by the assignment limited hard disk space on College hardware, for their own individual use. Authorized users will be personally responsible for maintaining the integrity of the College’s access policy and may not permit other persons to use their usernames, passwords, accounts or disk space, or disclose their usernames, passwords or account information to any third party other than a reasonable request by a College official.

3. Participation in external two-way or multi-party communications services (electronic mail, bulletin boards, forums, “chat lines,” etc.) is in all respects limited as previously outlined. In addition, no user may utilize College facilities under any circumstances (a) to harass, intimidate, annoy or threaten any other person, or (b) to express an opinion or point of view as representing an official opinion or point of view of the College. All users are responsible for compliance with applicable laws governing the use of such systems and information materials, and communication sent or received.

4. Software, information and data obtained from external sources, may not be used in any manner inconsistent with the copyright laws of the US, or in any other manner forbidden by applicable
federal or state law. In addition, such information and data may not be used except in compliance with
College policies governing plagiarism and the attribution of third-party information sources.

5. Users may not install additional software or utilities on any College hardware, or make any
modifications to College software, without prior written permission.

6. Users must respect the integrity and security of the College’s systems and network and the
access privileges, privacy and reasonable preferences of other users. The College reserves the right to
limit access time and disk space in order to optimize an equitable allowance of resources among users.

7. The College reserves the right to monitor individual uses of its systems and network. The
systems are the property of the College and there shall be no expectation of privacy with regard to the
use of the computer system, communication system, email or Internet communications and the College
reserves the right to review and monitor such activities.

EFFECTS OF DRUGS AND ALCOHOL

Standards of Conduct
Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology is committed to creating an environment that is not
adversely affected by drug and alcohol abuse, and that complies with local, state and federal law. We
strongly support a combination of preventive education about drug and alcohol abuse and counseling
services for those with drug- and alcohol-related problems as the most effective means to achieve and
maintain this environment. The College’s respect for individual dignity and commitment to social
justice, however, must be balanced by the importance of providing for the safety and well-being of the
community as a whole and by its responsibility to fulfill its educational mission. At the same time, the
College expects that students will conduct themselves in accordance with basic principles of personal
responsibility, respect for order and consideration of the rights of others. Implied in these expectations is
the recognition that students are responsible for making their own decisions and accepting the
consequences of those decisions. To assist members of the College community to make informed
choices, students should educate themselves about the consequences of drug and alcohol use.

Vaughn College will not tolerate the unlawful possession, use, abuse or distribution of illegal drugs or
alcohol on its property or at its events, or at off-campus activities or business that has a connection to the
College. Accordingly, the College sets forth the following basic campus conduct standards for students,
faculty and staff which are in addition to the applicable civil and criminal laws and regulations:

Vaughn College has established a drug- and alcohol-free workplace policy in order to reaffirm its long-
standing opposition to the unlawful or abusive use of controlled substances and alcohol.

Vaughn College prohibits the unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation or possession on the
premises.

Vaughn College requires that students, faculty and staff not be under the influence of illegal drugs,
prescription drugs (unless as directed by a doctor) or be impaired by the use of alcoholic beverages
while on campus for the conduct of his or her education, or the performance of his or her job, or while
engaged in College business or activities elsewhere.

To the extent it ever occurs, the possession, use, sale, service or consumption of alcoholic beverages on
College premises or at college-related events or activities must be in full compliance with New York
state and local laws. For example, persons under the age of 21 are prohibited from possessing any
alcoholic beverages at the College campus or any College related or affiliated event, on or off campus.
No person shall be sold or served alcoholic beverages if the person is, or appears to be, under the legal
drinking age of 21, seems to be intoxicated or is known to be a problem drinker. Similarly, no one
under the age of 21 should present or use fraudulent proof of his or her age in order to purchase, or try to
purchase, alcoholic beverages or to gain admittance to an activity for which the person must be 21 years
of age or older.

The College’s policy governing the use of alcohol applies to recognized student groups as well. Any
violation of the policy can result in sanctions against the group, including loss of privileges and
sanctions against the individual members of the group involved in the violation of policy.
The office of student affairs maintains detailed standards of student conduct, which are available separately. The associate vice president of human resources has further information for faculty and staff.

Health Risks of Alcohol and Illicit Drugs

The following briefly summarizes health risks and symptoms associated with alcohol abuse and use of illicit drugs. It is important to note that individuals experience alcohol and drugs in different ways based on physical tolerance, body size, gender and a variety of other physical and psychological factors.

Alcohol

Alcohol consumption causes a number of marked changes in behavior. Even low doses significantly impair judgment and coordination required to drive a car safely; increasing the likelihood that the driver will be involved in an accident. Low to moderate doses of alcohol also increase the incidence of a variety of aggressive acts. Moderate to high doses of alcohol cause marked impairment in higher mental functions, severely altering a person’s ability to learn and remember information. Very high doses cause respiratory depression and death. If combined with other depressants of the central nervous system, much lower doses of alcohol will produce the effects described.

Repeated use of alcohol can lead to addiction. Sudden cessation of alcohol intake is likely to produce withdrawal symptoms, including severe anxiety, tremors, hallucinations and convulsions. Alcohol withdrawal can be life-threatening. Long-term consumption of large quantities of alcohol, particularly when combined with poor nutrition, can also lead to permanent damage to vital organs such as the brain and the liver. Drinking during pregnancy may cause birth defects such as fetal alcohol syndrome, mental retardation and irreversible physical abnormalities. Research also indicates that children of alcoholic parents are at greater risk of becoming alcoholics.

Marijuana

Marijuana use leads to a substantial increase in the heart rate. It impairs or reduces short-term memory and comprehension. Motivation and cognition can be altered. With extended use, it can produce paranoia and psychosis. Smoking marijuana damages the lungs and pulmonary system. Marijuana contains more cancer-causing agents than tobacco. It also lowers male sex hormones, suppresses ovulation and causes changes in the menstrual cycle and possible birth defects. Someone who uses marijuana may laugh inappropriately and have bloodshot eyes, dry mouth and throat, odor of the drug, and a poor sense of timing and increased appetite.

Cocaine and Crack

Health risks may include changes in body temperature and blood pressure as well as heart and breathing rates. Even small amounts may cause the body to exceed its own limits, sometimes resulting in death. Snorting cocaine may severely damage nasal tissue and the septum. Smoking cocaine may damage the lungs. Someone using cocaine may experience muscle twitching, panic reactions, anxiety, numbness in hands and feet, loss of weight, a period of hyperactivity followed by a crash, a runny or bleeding nose and depression. Other symptoms of cocaine may include nausea, vomiting, insomnia, tremors and convulsions. Chronic users may become paranoid and/or experience hallucinations.

Barbiturates

In small doses, barbiturates produce calmness, relaxed muscles and lowered anxiety. Larger doses cause slurred speech, staggering gait and altered perception. Very large doses, or doses taken in combination with other central nervous system depressants (e.g., alcohol), may cause respiratory depression, coma and even death. A person who uses barbiturates may have poor muscle control, appear drowsy or drunk, become confused, irritable, or inattentive, or have slowed reactions.

Amphetamines

Amphetamines, methamphetamine or other stimulants can cause increased heart and respiratory rates, elevated blood pressure and dilated pupils. Larger doses cause rapid or irregular heartbeat, tremors and physical collapse. An amphetamine injection creates a sudden increase in blood pressure that can result in stroke, high fever, heart failure and death. An individual using amphetamines might begin to lose
weight, have the sweats and appear restless, anxious, moody and unable to focus. Extended use may produce psychosis, including hallucinations, delusions and paranoia.

*Hallucinogens* (including PCP, LSD, Mescaline, Peyote, Psilocybin)

PCP, or angel dust, interrupts the part of the brain that controls the intellect and keeps instincts in check. PCP blocks pain receptors. Violent episodes, including self-inflicted injuries, are not uncommon in PCP users. Chronic users report memory loss and speech difficulty. Very large doses produce convulsions, coma, heart and lung failure, or ruptured blood vessels in the brain. LSD, mescaline, peyote, etc. cause dilated pupils, elevated body temperature, increased heart rate and blood pressure and tremors. Someone under the influence of PCP might appear moody, aggressive or violent. Such an individual may become paranoid and experience hallucinations and have time and body movements slowed. People using LSD may experience loss of appetite, sleeplessness, confusion, anxiety and panic and may report perceptual distortion. Flashbacks may occur.

*Narcotics* (including Heroin, Codeine, Morphine, Opium, Percodan)

Because narcotics are generally injected, the use of contaminated needles may result in many different diseases, including AIDS and hepatitis. Symptoms of overdose include shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions and coma and may result in death. Some signs of narcotic use are euphoria, drowsiness, constricted pupils and nausea. Other symptoms include itchy skin, needle or “track” marks on the arms and legs, nodding, lack of sex drive and appetite and sweating, cramps and nausea when withdrawing from the drug.

*Counseling/Rehabilitation at the College*

Information and brochures are available through any student affairs professional staff member as well as the office of counseling and wellness. Referrals to outside services of counselors and medical assistance are also available. In addition to talking with one of the staff members, you may get involved in the AA (Alcoholic Anonymous) or ACOA (Adult Children of Alcoholics) meetings in the community. Vaughn, to the extent permitted by law, shall treat communications and records of a personal nature involving a counselor and a student with discretion.

**Disciplinary Sanctions**

Students, staff or faculty who engage in conduct prohibited by law or this drug and alcohol policy will be sanctioned. Students who violate the law, the College’s standards of conduct or related policies are subject to the student disciplinary process.

At the discretion of the College, a student or employee found to have violated the law, these standards of conduct or related policies may be required, in addition to any disciplinary action taken or as an alternative to disciplinary action, to participate in and satisfactorily complete, an appropriate counseling, rehabilitation or assistance program.

Sanctions that are imposed may also be entered onto student’s permanent academic records, including transcripts.

Under federal law, possession or trafficking in illegal drugs can also lead to forfeiture of property (such as a car), the loss of federal licenses (including pilot licenses), and the denial of federal benefits such as student loans and grants. The federal Higher Education Act provides that a student who is convicted under federal or state law of possession or sale of illicit drugs is suspended from eligibility for federal student financial aid. Depending upon the number and type of convictions, the suspension may be for one year or indefinitely; a student may regain eligibility upon the completion of an acceptable rehabilitation program. A felony conviction may also prevent an individual from entering many professional careers.

**Criminal Sanctions**

The unlawful possession, use, abuse or distribution of illegal drugs and alcohol is punishable by sanctions imposed by the US Government and by the state of New York. Where appropriate or necessary, the College will cooperate fully with the law enforcement agencies.
Penalties are imposed based on the nature of the drug and the amounts in possession or distributed; i.e., possession of two to eight ounces of marijuana in New York state is a Class A misdemeanor, carrying a penalty of six months incarceration and a $1,000 fine. A class B misdemeanor is committed when an alcoholic beverage is given to a person under the age of 21. The crime is punishable by up to three months imprisonment and a $500 fine. A class D felony is committed with possession of 500 milligrams or more of cocaine. This crime carries a prison term of one to three years and a $15,000 fine. It is important to note that in New York a gift of a drug, including marijuana, is considered a sale.

Driving While Intoxicated (DWI) is a misdemeanor punishable by up to a year imprisonment and a $500 fine and the loss of a driver’s license.

In New York, for example, if you are under the age of 21, you are prohibited from possessing alcoholic beverages with the intent to consume them and this action is punishable by a fine. A person need not be in actual physical possession of a controlled substance to be guilty of a crime. The unlawful presence of a controlled substance in an automobile is presumptive evidence of knowing possession of such substances by each passenger unless the substance is concealed on the person of one of the occupants. Similarly, the presence of certain substances in open view in a room under certain circumstances may be evidence of knowing possession by anyone in close proximity.

This policy will be reviewed regularly and amended or revised in accordance with our experience administering it as well as changes in local, state and federal laws and regulations. Any questions from students regarding the implementation of the policy should be referred to the associate vice president.

Penalties for Illicit Drugs
The following federal trafficking penalties for illegal drugs took effect November 18, 1988, under the Controlled Substance Acts (CSA).

CSA I and II Penalties
For possession of 10–99 gram (gm) or 100–999 gm mixture of methamphetamine or PCP; 100–999 gm mixture of heroin; 500–4,999 gm mixture of cocaine; 5–49 gm mixture of cocaine base; 1–10 gm mixture of LSD; 40–399 gm mixture of fentanyl; 10–99 gm mixture of fentanyl analogue, the penalty is:
First offense: not less than five years or more than 40 years of imprisonment; if death or serious injury occurs, not less than 20 years of imprisonment or more than life; a fine of not more than $2 million for individuals or $5 million for other than individual.
Second offense: not less than 10 years of imprisonment or more than life; if death or serious injury occurs, not less than life imprisonment; a fine of not more than $4 million for individuals, $10 million for other than individual.
For possession of 100 gm or more, or one kg or more mixture of methamphetamine or PCP; one kg or more mixture of heroin; five kg or more mixture of cocaine; 50 gm or more mixture of cocaine base; 10 gm or more mixture of LSD; 400 gm or more mixture of fentanyl; 100 gm or more mixture of fentanyl analogue; the penalty is:
First offense: not less than 10 years of imprisonment or more than life; if death or serious injury occurs, not less than 20 years of imprisonment or more than life; a fine of not more than $4 million for individuals, or $10 million if other than individual.
Second offense: not less than 20 years of imprisonment or more than life; if death or serious injury occurs, not less than life imprisonment; a fine of not more than $8 million for individuals, $20 million for other than individual.
For other drugs, not including marijuana, hashish, or hash oil, the penalty is:
First offense: not more than 20 years of imprisonment; if death or serious injury occurs, not less than 20 years of imprisonment or more than life; a fine of $1 million for individuals, $5 million for other than individual.
Second offense: not more than 30 years of imprisonment; if death or serious injury occurs, life imprisonment; a fine of $2 million individuals, $10 million for other than individual.
CSA III, IV, and V Penalties

For CSA III drugs, not more than five years of imprisonment: a fine of not more than $250,000 for individuals, or $1 million for other than individual.

Second offense: penalties double that of first offense.

For CSA IV drugs:

First offense: not more than three years of imprisonment; a fine of not more than $250,000 for individuals, or $1 million for other than individual.

Second offense: penalties double that of first offense.

For CSA V drugs:

First offense: not more than one year of imprisonment; a fine of not more than $100,000 for individuals, or $250,000 for other than individual.

Second offense: penalties double that of first offense.

Marijuana, Hashish, and Hashish Oil

For possession of 1,000 kilogram (kg) or more, or 1,000 or more plants, of marijuana or mixture containing discernible quantity:

First offense: not less than 10 years of imprisonment, not more than life imprisonment. If death or serious injury occurs, not less than 20 years of imprisonment, not more than life imprisonment; a fine of not more than $4 million for individuals, $10 million for other than individual.

Second offense: not less than 20 years of imprisonment or not more than life imprisonment; if death or serious injury occurs, not less than life imprisonment; a fine of not more than $8 million for individuals, $20 million for other than individual.

For possession of 100 kg to 1,000 kg, or 100–999 plants, of marijuana or mixture containing discernible quantity:

First offense: not less than five years of imprisonment, not more than 40 years of imprisonment. If death or serious injury occurs, not less than 20 years of imprisonment, not more than life imprisonment; a fine of not more than $2 million for individuals, $5 million for other than individual.

Second offense: not less than 10 years of imprisonment or more than life imprisonment; if death or serious injury occurs, not less than life imprisonment; a fine of not more than $4 million for individuals, $10 million for other than individual.

For possession of 50 to 100 kg, or 50–99 plants, of marijuana; 10 to 100 kg hashish; or 1 to 100 kg hashish oil: First offense: not more than 20 years of imprisonment. If death or serious injury occurs, not less than 20 years of imprisonment, not more than life imprisonment; a fine of $1 million for individuals, $5 million for other than individual.

Second offense: not more than 30 years of imprisonment. If death or serious injury occurs, life imprisonment, a fine of $2 million for individuals and $10 million for other than an individual.

For possession of under 50 kg of marijuana, less than 10 kg of hashish, less than 1 kg of hashish oil:

First offense: not more than five years of imprisonment; a fine of not more than $250,000 for individuals, $1 million for other than individual.

Second offense: not more than 10 years of imprisonment; a fine of not more than $500,000 for individuals, $2 million for other than individual.

In addition, the state of New York has passed a number of laws regarding drugs and drug use. For example, criminal possession of a hypodermic instrument is a Class A misdemeanor; criminal injection of another person with a narcotic drug, with their consent, is a Class E felony; and a gift of drugs, including marijuana, is treated as a sale.
Amnesty Policy

As partners with the College in promoting health and safety, all students have a responsibility and obligation to seek immediate assistance for any student known to be experiencing a serious health crisis, including one resulting from high risk drinking or the abuse of other drugs.

As such, students who seek assistance on behalf of a peer and are themselves under the influence of alcohol or drugs in violation of this Policy will not receive a Code of Conduct sanction for this action. Additionally, the student who is the subject of the report will not receive a code of conduct sanction for this action.

It is the College’s intention to partner with students in promoting health and safety. The College will provide students with the assistance needed to respond to high risk drinking and other drug abuse. Students may seek such assistance by contacting Student Affairs or Campus Security.

After the crisis is resolved, the student who experienced the health crisis, as a result of alcohol intoxication or other drug consumption, will be referred to the substance abuse prevention and treatment specialist. The substance abuse prevention and treatment specialist will provide further assessment, substance abuse education, counseling, recommendations and/or referral as applicable to the individual student’s need.

Alcohol and Substance Abuse Resources

There are a number of resources available on and off campus that provide drug and alcohol education or assistance:

1. The Office of Residence Life, including the Resident Directors and Resident Assistants, are a valuable resource; and
2. Counseling services from the Office of Counseling and Wellness are available to address individual concerns, provide assessments and referrals for treatment on and off campus, and to provide information and education about drug use.
3. Student Affairs is available to refer individuals with situations involving alcohol and drugs to local off-campus resources.

Alcohol and Drug Programs --- with a commitment to reducing the negative consequences associated with alcohol and other drug use while also helping to create a safe and healthy environment on campus for all of our students we offer six (3 per semester) alcohol and drug workshops that cover a myriad of topics such as: awareness of different drugs and their effects; consequences of drug use; addiction, what is it in relation to illegal and legal substances and recovery and positive living.

In addition, the following programs for alcohol and drug abuse are available in the New York area:

- Alcoholics Anonymous 212.647.1680
- BreakThrough Program at Gracie Square Hospital 212.988.6205
- US Department of Health Substance Abuse Hotline 800.662.4357
- Narcotics Anonymous 212.929.6262
- Project Green Hope Services for Women 212.860.6650
- Second Wind (Substance Abuse) 212.481.1055
- Veritas 212.864.4128

Alcohol treatment centers require a license from the state of New York. If there is a question about a facility that offers treatment, contact the New York State Division of Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse (718.957.6380 or 1.800.711.6375).
A FINAL WORD

We hope that your journey through Vaughn College will be smooth, pleasant and a learning experience that assists you in achieving your professional and life goals. If you have any problems, please feel free to approach any staff member. That’s why we’re here. The amount of information contained in this handbook may be daunting at first. However, it’s essential that you know what resources are available to you; where to go if you need help; what the campus rules and regulations are; and some of the local laws. Your suggestions for the next student handbook are encouraged and welcomed. Please forward your comments to the office of student affairs. Best wishes for a successful academic year!
APPENDIX A

IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE FOLLOWING A SEXUAL OR GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT INCIDENT

Vaughn College recognizes that deciding how to respond to an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct can be difficult and encourages all individuals to seek the immediate support of and use all available resources on- and off-campus, regardless of when or where the incident occurred. Confidential and non-confidential care and support resources, which are listed below, are available both on and off campus on an immediate and ongoing basis.

A. IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE AND RESOURCES

It is the College’s goal to empower individuals who believe they have experienced an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct to make the decisions that are best for them. Various campus and community advocates, counselors, and emergency first responders are available to offer assistance in this regard. Moreover, seeking assistance and advice promptly from one of these resources may also be important to ensure one’s physical safety or to obtain medical care or other support. It may also be necessary to preserve evidence, which can assist the College and/or law enforcement in responding effectively. Assistance is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The Resource Table below provides contact information for the various campus and community advocates, counselors, and emergency first responders available to provide assistance.

Get to a Safe Place: First and foremost, an individual who is the victim of Sexual Assault (non-consensual sexual contact and non-consensual sexual intercourse), Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Stalking or other violent actions is urged to get to a safe place away from the perpetrator or from any other potential danger as soon as possible. Individuals on campus that are not in a safe place should contact Vaughn College Security Department at 718-429-6600: Main Building - Ext. 130; Library – Ext 301; Residence Hall - Ext. 300; Astoria - Ext. 270 (24 hours) or Local Law Enforcement at 911 immediately (24 hours). Individuals off campus should contact Local Law Enforcement at 911 immediately (24 hours).

Preserve Evidence: Collecting evidence does not obligate an individual to any particular course of action but can assist law enforcement should criminal charges ultimately be pursued. For evidence collection purposes, it is important that, if possible, victims do not shower, bathe, wash, comb their hair, use the toilet, smoke, brush their teeth, eat or drink, and wash clothes, sheets, blankets or other items. Anything of evidentiary value should be placed in a paper bag (plastic bags are discouraged). Also, victims are urged to photograph visible injuries. Pictures should be taken zoomed in and panned out to show location. A credit card, coin, or dollar bill should be used for reference of size.

Confidential Counselor or Healthcare Providers: Individuals who believe that they or someone they know has been a victim of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct may seek medical, counseling, support and reporting information from any of the College or off-campus confidential resources listed in the Resources Table below. Discussing a matter with these offices or individuals is not considered a report to the College or a request that any action be taken by the College in response to a Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct incident, unless specifically requested by the victim. Conversations with these resources are confidential, except as described in the Resources Table below.

The confidential counselors and healthcare members listed in the Resources Table can provide individuals with both immediate and long-term help. They will listen and help access additional assistance, and explain options for obtaining additional support from the College and others. They can also arrange for medical care and accompany victims, or arrange for someone to accompany individuals, to seek such care. In addition, they can provide assistance in filing a complaint with local law enforcement. These resources may be used regardless of whether the victim wants to file an official report or participate in College investigation and resolution proceedings or the criminal process. They are familiar with the College's investigation and resolution process, can explain what to expect, and provide support while College or legal processes are pending, all on a confidential basis.
**College Resources (Non-Confidential):** In addition to confidential resources, any individual who has experienced or witnessed an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct has the option and is encouraged to contact any of the non-confidential College resources listed in the Resource Table below for immediate assistance.

Upon the receipt of the initial report, the victim’s immediate health and safety needs will be assessed by the First Responder (usually a Vaughn College Security Department Officer). The First Responder will outline all of the options for the Complainant, including but not limited to medical treatment, access to an on-campus safe room, the importance of preserving relevant evidence or documentation, and filing a report with the appropriate law enforcement authority. Additionally, the First Responder will advise the Complainant that the College has a duty to investigate the report in order to remedy the effects of any hostile environment created for the Complainant and the campus community.

**Local Law Enforcement (Non-Confidential):** Any member of the College community who has experienced an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct involving potential criminal conduct has the option to report the conduct to local law enforcement. If the conduct is reported to the College, a victim will be informed of his or her option to also report any potential criminal activity to local law enforcement. A criminal complaint and a report with the College may be filed at the same time, however, individuals may pursue a Complaint with the College without pursuing criminal charges and vice versa. Because the standards for finding a violation of criminal law are different from the standards in this Policy, criminal investigations or reports are not determinative of whether or not Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct under this Policy has occurred. Any of the College resources listed in the Resource Table can provide assistance in filing a complaint with local law enforcement and obtaining an order of protection.

**Health Care Options:** Whether a member of the College community who has experienced an incident of Sexual Assault (non-consensual sexual contact and non-consensual sexual intercourse), Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, or other violent actions, elects to report the incident or not, it is important that medical attention be sought as soon as possible. This will allow the individual to get care for any injuries that may have resulted from the assault, receive medications in order to prevent sexually transmitted infections in the event of a Sexual Assault and to properly collect and preserve evidence, if the patient consents to do so. A medical examination as soon as possible (ideally within 72 hours) is critical in preserving evidence of Sexual Assault and proving a criminal or civil case against a perpetrator.

A listing of local hospitals that have rape kits and/or Sexual Assault Nurse Examiners (SANE), which will assist law enforcement should criminal charges ultimately be pursued by the victim, are set forth in the Resources Table.

**Getting to the Hospital:** For victims with injuries that require emergency medical care, it is imperative that Vaughn College Security Department be called at 718-429-6600: Main Building - Ext. 130; Library - Ext 301; Residence Hall - Ext. 300; Astoria- Ext. 270 or that Emergency Medical Services be contacted at 911 to request emergency transport.

**Transportation Assistance:** If there are no pressing medical needs, the individual may make arrangements for travel to the hospital or contact any of the College or off-campus resources listed in the Resource Table for assistance in seeking medical attention off campus.

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**B. ONGOING ASSISTANCE**

1. **Counseling, Advocacy and Support**

The counseling and support programs listed in the Resource Table are available for victims of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct at any time, whether or not the victim chooses to make an official report or participate in a College disciplinary or criminal process.
2. **Interim Measures & “No Contact” Orders**

Upon learning of an incident of Sexual or Gender-Based Misconduct involving a member of the College community, the Title IX Coordinator will take immediate steps and interim measures to ensure the safety and well-being of the victim, such as the ability to move dorm room, change work schedules, alter academic schedules, withdraw from/retake a class without penalty, and access academic support (e.g., tutoring).

An additional Interim Measures that will be implemented if the accused is a student is the issuance of a “no contact” order. Continued intentional contact with the reporting individual is a violation of institution policy and may be subject to additional conduct charges. It is the accused’s responsibility to leave the area if the reporting individual and the accused observe each other in a public place. Both the accused and the reporting individual may request a review and modification of a “no contact” orders.
APPENDIX B

Student Alcohol and Drug Use Amnesty Policy

The health and safety of every student at the College is of utmost importance. The College recognizes that students who have been drinking and/or using drugs (whether such use is voluntary or involuntary) at the time that violence, including but not limited to domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or sexual assault occurs may be hesitant to report such incidents due to fear of potential consequences for their own conduct. The College strongly encourages students to report domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or sexual assault to institution officials. A bystander acting in good faith or a reporting individual acting in good faith that discloses any incident of domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or sexual assault to a College official or law enforcement will not be subject to a code of conduct action for violations of alcohol and/or drug use policies occurring at or near the time of the commission of the domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or sexual assault.

It is the College’s intention to partner with students in promoting health and safety. The College will provide students with the assistance needed to respond to high risk drinking and other drug abuse.

In a crisis, students are encouraged to seek such assistance by contacting:

Campus Security Department at 718-429-6600
Main Building - Ext. 130
Library – Ext. 301
Residence Hall - Ext. 300
Astoria - Ext. 270

APPENDIX C

STUDENTS’ BILL OF RIGHTS

All students have the right to:

1. Make a report to local law enforcement and/or state police;
2. Have disclosures of domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, and sexual assault treated seriously;
3. Make a decision about whether or not to disclose a crime or violation and participate in the judicial or conduct process and/or criminal justice process free from pressure by the institution;
4. Participate in a process that is fair, impartial, and provides adequate notice and a meaningful opportunity to be heard;
5. Be treated with dignity and to receive from the institution courteous, fair, and respectful health care and counseling services, where available;
6. Be free from any suggestion that the reporting individual is at fault when these crimes and violations are committed, or should have acted in a different manner to avoid such crimes or violations;
7. Describe the incident to as few institution representatives as practicable and not be required to unnecessarily repeat a description of the incident;
8. Be protected from retaliation by the institution, any student, the accused and/or the respondent, and/or their friends, family and acquaintances within the jurisdiction of the institution;
9. Access to at least one level of appeal of a determination;
10. Be accompanied by an advisor of choice who may assist and advise a reporting individual, accused, or respondent throughout the judicial or conduct process including during all meetings and hearings related to such process; and
11. Exercise civil rights and practice of religion without interference by the investigative, criminal justice, or judicial or conduct process of the institution.

TO REPORT AN INCIDENT – REFER TO PAGE 26 OF THIS HANDBOOK – REPORTING SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED MISCONDUCT, RETALIATION OR INTIMIDATION INCIDENTS

Confidential College reporting options:

• Dr. Dinelly Holder, Office of Counseling and Wellness at Vaughn College 718 429-6600, Ext. 350

APPENDIX D

RESOURCE TABLE

• Queens Hospital Center
  82-68 164th Street
  Jamaica, NY 11432
  (718) 883-3000

• Elmhurst Hospital Center
  79-01 Broadway
  Elmhurst, NY 11373
  (718) 334-4000

• Long Island Jewish/North Shore Behavioral Health College Partnership Program
  Dr. Laura Braider - Director
  Dr. Lalima – (718) 470-8894

• Plaza Del Sol Family Center
  37-16 108th Street
  Corona, NY 11368
  (718) 561-4000
• Family Justice Center
  Domestic Violence (confidential)
  126-02 82nd Avenue
  Kew Gardens, NY 11415
  (718) 575-4500

• Get Help Now
  • 1 (800) 352-2919 or 1 (877) 222-8387 (Veteran Affairs)
  • 1 (800) SUICIDA (Spanish Speaking suicide hotline)
  • 1 (800) PPD-MOMS (Post-partum depression hotline)

• Catholic Charities Mental Health Treatment Center
  67-29 Myrtle Avenue
  Glendale, NY 11385
  (718) 779-1234

• Advance Center for Psychotherapy
  110-20 71st Road
  Forest Hills, NY 11375
  (718) 793-3133

• Queens Rape Counseling Center
  71-49 Loubet Street
  Queens, NY 11315
  (718) 263-2013

• Safe Horizon
  (212) 227-3000

• Crime Victims/Stalking Hotline
  (866) 689-4357

• Domestic Violence Hotline
  (800) 621-4673 (English/Spanish)
  TDD Assistance
  (866) 604-5350

• National Sexual Assault Hotline
  (800) 656-HOPE (4673)

• New York State Coalition Against Sexual Assault

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• Miles Foundation  
  (203) 270 – 7861  
  Advice and services about family violence for military personnel and their friends

• National Center for Victims of Crime Stalking Resource Center  
  (202) 467-8700

• National Domestic Violence Hotline  
  (800) 799-SAFE (7233)  
  Support, shelter, or services - free, confidential, 24 hours

• Service Women’s Action Network (SWAN)  
  (646) 569-5200  
  SWAN supports, defends, and empowers today’s servicewomen and women veterans of all eras, through groundbreaking advocacy initiatives and innovative, healing community programs.

• NYC Anti-Violence Project  
  (212) 714-1141  
  24-hour hotline specifically for the LGBTQ Community

APPENDIX E

New York Crime Definitions

The Violence Against Women Act (VAWA) and its proposed regulations require the College to include certain New York State definitions in their Annual Security Report and also require that these definitions be provided in other materials disseminated by the College. Relevant New York definitions are set forth below.²

CONSENT:³ Lack of consent results from: forcible compulsion; or incapacity to consent; or where the offense charged is sexual abuse or forcible touching, any circumstances, in addition to forcible compulsion or incapacity to consent, in which the victim does not expressly or impliedly acquiesce in the actor’s conduct. Where the offense charged is rape in the third degree, a criminal sexual act in the third degree, or forcible compulsion in circumstances under which, at the time of the act of intercourse, oral sexual conduct or anal sexual conduct, the victim clearly expressed that he or she did not consent to engage in such act, and a reasonable person in the actor’s situation would have understood such person’s

² For purposes of enforcing the expectations and requirements of this Policy, Sexual and Gender-Based Misconduct is defined in the body of this Policy.
³ For the purposes of this Policy, the College defines consent as affirmative consent as defined in Section V, which is consistent with N.Y. Educ. Law § 6441.

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words and acts as an expression of lack of consent to such act under all the circumstances. A person is incapable of consent when he or she is: less than 17 years old; or mentally disabled; or mentally incapacitated; or physically helpless; or committed to the care and custody of the state department of correctional services, a hospital, the office of children and family services and is in residential care, or the other person is a resident or inpatient of a residential facility operated by the office of mental health, the office for people with development disabilities, or the office of alcoholism and substance abuse services, and the actor is an employee, not married to such person, who knows or reasonably should know that such person is committed to the care and custody of such department or hospital.

CONSENT, ABBREVIATED: Clear, unambiguous, and voluntary agreement between the participating to engage in specific sexual activity.

DATING VIOLENCE: New York State does not specifically define “dating violence.” However, under New York Law, intimate relationships are covered by the definition of domestic violence when the crime is committed by a person in an “intimate relationship” with the victim. See “Family or Household Member” for definition of “intimate relationship.”

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: An act which would constitute a violation of the penal law, including, but not limited to acts constituting disorderly conduct, harassment, aggravated harassment, sexual misconduct, forcible touching, sexual abuse, stalking, criminal mischief, menacing, reckless endangerment, kidnapping, assault, attempted murder, criminal obstruction or breaching or blood circulation, or strangulation; and such acts have created a substantial risk of physical or emotional harm to a person or a person’s child. Such acts are alleged to have been committed by a family member. The victim can be anyone over the age of sixteen, any married person or any parent accompanied by his or her minor child or children in situations in which such person or such person’s child is a victim of the act.

FAMILY OR HOUSEHOLD MEMBER: Person’s related by consanguinity or affinity; persons legally married to one another; person formerly married to one another regardless of whether they still reside in the same household; persons who have a child in common regardless of whether such persons are married or have lived together at any time; unrelated persons who are continually or at regular intervals living in the same household or who have in the past continually or at regular intervals lived in the same household; persons who are not related by consanguinity or affinity and who are or have been in an intimate relationship regardless of whether such persons have lived together at any time. Factors that may be considered in determining whether a relationship is an “intimate relationship” include, but are not limited to: the nature or type of relationship regardless of whether the relationship is sexual in nature; the frequency of interaction between the persons; and the duration of the relationship. Neither a casual acquaintance nor ordinary fraternization between two individuals in business or social contexts shall be deemed to constitute an “intimate relationship”; any other category of individuals deemed to be a victim of domestic violence as defined by the office of children and family services in regulation. Intimate relationship status shall be applied to teens, lesbian/gay/bisexual/transgender, and elderly individuals, current and formerly married and/or dating heterosexual individuals who were, or are in an intimate relationship.

PARENT: means natural or adoptive parent or any individual lawfully charged with a minor child’s care or custody.
SEXUAL ASSAULT: New York State does not specifically define sexual assault. However, sexual assault includes offenses that meet the definitions of rape, fondling, incest, or statutory rape.

SEX OFFENSES; LACK OF CONSENT: Whether or not specifically stated, it is an element of every sexual act committed without consent of the victim.

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT: When a person (1) engages in sexual intercourse with another person without such person’s consent; or (2) engages in oral sexual conduct or anal sexual conduct without such person’s consent; or (3) engages in sexual conduct with an animal or a dead human body.

RAPE IN THE THIRD DEGREE: When a person (1) engages in sexual intercourse with another person who is incapable of consent by reason of some factor other than being less than 17 years old; (2) Being 21 years old or more, engages in sexual intercourse with another person less than 17 years old; or (3) engages in sexual intercourse with another person without such person's consent where such lack of consent is by reason of some factor other than incapacity to consent.

RAPE IN THE SECOND DEGREE: When a person (1) being 18 years old or more, engages in sexual intercourse with another person less than 15 years old; or (2) engages in sexual intercourse with another person who is incapable of consent by reason of being mentally disabled or mentally incapacitated. It is an affirmative defense to the crime of rape in the second degree the defendant was less than four years older than the victim at the time of the act.

RAPE IN THE FIRST DEGREE: When a person engages in sexual intercourse with another person (1) by forcible compulsion; or (2) who is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless; or (3) who is less than 11 years old; or (4) who is less than 13 years old and the actor is 18 years old or more.

CRIMINAL SEXUAL ACT IN THE THIRD DEGREE: When a person engages in oral or anal sexual conduct (1) with a person who is incapable of consent by reason of some factor other than being less than 17 years old; (2) being 21 years old or more, with a person less than 17 years old; (3) with another person without such persons consent where such lack of consent is by reason of some factor other than incapacity to consent.

CRIMINAL SEXUAL ACT IN THE SECOND DEGREE: When a person engages in oral or anal sexual conduct with another person (1) and is 18 years or more and the other person is less than 15 years old; or (2) who is incapable of consent by reason of being mentally disabled or mentally incapacitated. It is an affirmative defense that the defendant was less than four years older than the victim at the time of the act.

CRIMINAL SEXUAL ACT IN THE FIRST DEGREE: When a person engages in oral or anal sexual conduct with another person (1) by forcible compulsion; (2) who is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless; (3) who is less than 11 years old; or (4) who is less than 13 years old and the actor is 18 years old or more.
FORCIBLE TOUCHING: When a person intentionally, and for no legitimate purpose, forcibly touches the sexual or other intimate parts of another person for the purpose of degrading or abusing such person; or for the purpose of gratifying the actor’s sexual desire. It includes squeezing, grabbing, or pinching.

PERSISTENT SEXUAL ABUSE: When a person commits a crime of forcible touching, or second or third degree sexual abuse within the previous ten year period, has been convicted two or more times, in separate criminal transactions for which a sentence was imposed on separate occasions of one of the above mentioned crimes or any offense defined in this article, of which the commission or attempted commissions thereof is a felony.

SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE THIRD DEGREE: When a person subjects another person to sexual contact without the latter’s consent. For any prosecution under this section, it is an affirmative defense that (1) such other person’s lack of consent was due solely to incapacity to consent by reason of being less than 17 years old; and (2) such other person was more than 14 years old and (3) the defendant was less than five years older than such other person.

SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE SECOND DEGREE: When a person subjects another person to sexual contact and when such other person is (1) incapable of consent by reason of some factor other than being less than 17 years old; or (2) less than 14 years old.

SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE FIRST DEGREE: When a person subjects another person to sexual contact (1) by forcible compulsion; (2) when the other person is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless; or (3) when the other person is less than 11 years old; or (4) when the other person is less than 13 years old.

AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE: For the purposes of this section, conduct performed for a valid medical purpose does not violate the provisions of this section.

AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE FOURTH DEGREE: When a person inserts a (1) foreign object in the vagina, urethra, penis or rectum of another person and the other person is incapable of consent by reason of some factor other than being less than 17 years old; or (2) finger in the vagina, urethra, penis, rectum or anus of another person causing physical injury to such person and such person is incapable of consent by reason of some factor other than being less than 17 years old.

AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE THIRD DEGREE: When a person inserts a foreign object in the vagina, urethra, penis, rectum or anus of another person (1)(a) by forcible compulsion; (b) when the other person is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless; or (c) when the other person is less than 11 years old; or (2) causing physical injury to such person and such person is incapable of consent by reason of being mentally disabled or mentally incapacitated.

AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE SECOND DEGREE: When a person inserts a finger in the vagina, urethra, penis, rectum or anus of another person causing physical injury to such person by (1) forcible compulsion; or (2) when the other person is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless; or (3) when the other person is less than 11 years old.
AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE IN THE FIRST DEGREE: When a person subjects another person to sexual contact: (1) By forcible compulsion; or (2) when the other person is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless; or (3) when the other person is less than eleven years old; or (4) when the other person is less than thirteen years old and the actor is twenty-one years old or older.

STALKING IN THE FOURTH DEGREE: When a person intentionally, and for not legitimate purpose, engages in a course of conduct directed at a specific person, and knows or reasonably should know that such conduct (1) is likely to cause reasonable fear of material harm to the physical health, safety or property of such person, a member of such person’s immediate family or a third party with whom such person is acquainted; or (2) causes material harm to the mental or emotional health of such person, where such conduct consists of following, telephoning or initiating communication or contact with such person, a member of such person’s immediate family or a third party with whom such person is acquainted, and the actor was previously clearly informed to cease that conduct; or (3) is likely to cause such person to reasonably fear that his or her employment, business or career is threatened, where such conduct consists of appearing, telephoning or initiating communication or contact at such person’s place of employment or business, and the actor was previously clearly informed to cease that conduct.

STALKING IN THE THIRD DEGREE: When a person (1) commits the crime of stalking in the fourth degree against any person in three or more separate transactions, for which the actor has not been previously convicted; or (2) commits the crime of stalking in the fourth degree against any person, and has previously been convicted, within the preceding ten years of a specified predicate crime and the victim of such specified predicate crime is the victim, or an immediate family member of the victim, of the present offense; or (3) with an intent to harass, annoy or alarm a specific person, intentionally engages in a course of conduct directed at such person which is likely to cause such person to reasonably fear physical injury or serious physical injury, the commission of a sex offense against, or the kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment or death of such person or a member of such person’s immediate family; or (4) commits the crime of stalking in the fourth degree and has previously been convicted within the preceding ten years of stalking in the fourth degree.

STALKING IN THE SECOND DEGREE: When a person: (1) commits the crime of stalking in the third degree and in the course of and furtherance of the commission of such offense: (a) displays, or possesses and threatens the use of, a firearm, pistol, revolver, rifle, sword, billy, blackjack, bludgeon, plastic knuckles, metal knuckles, chuka stick, sand bag, sandclub, sligshot, slungshot, shirken, “Kung Fu Star,” dagger, dangerous knife, dirk, razor, stiletto, imitation pistol, dangerous instrument, deadly instrument or deadly weapons; or (b) displays what appears to be a pistol, revolver, rifle, shotgun, machine gun or other firearm; or (2) commits the crime of stalking in the third against any person, and has previously been convicted, within the preceding five years, of a specified predicate crime, and the victim of such specified predicate crime is the victim, or an immediate family member of the victim, of the present offense; or (3) commits the crime of stalking in the fourth degree and has previously been convicted of stalking in the third degree; or (4) being 21 years of age or older, repeatedly follows a person under the age of fourteen or engages in a course of conduct or repeatedly commits acts over a period of time intentionally placing or attempting to place such person who is under the age of fourteen in reasonable fear of physical injury, serious physical injury or death; or (5) commits the crime of stalking in the third degree, against ten or more persons, in ten or more separate transactions, for which the actor has not been previously convicted.
STALKING IN THE FIRST DEGREE: When a person commits the crime of stalking in the third degree or stalking in the second degree and, in the course and furtherance thereof, he or she intentionally or recklessly causes physical injury to the victim of such crime.